

# CS 61B      Discussion 4: Inheritance   Fall 2015

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## 1 Creating Cats

Given the Animal class, fill in the definition of the Cat class so that it makes a "Meow!" noise when greet() is called. Assume this noise is all caps for kittens (less than 2 years old).

```
1 public class Animal {
2     protected String name, noise;
3     protected int age;
4     public Animal(String name, int age) {
5         this.name = name;
6         this.age = age;
7         this.noise = "Huh?";
8     }
9     public String makeNoise() {
10        if (age < 2) {
11            return noise.toUpperCase();
12        }
13        return noise;
14    }
15    public String greet() {
16        return name + ": " + makeNoise();
17    }
18 }
```

  

```
class Cat extends Animal {
```

  

```
}
```

## 2 Testing Cats

We now want to write tests for our Animal class. Fill in the blanks to test the greet() method.

```
1 import static org.junit.Assert.*;
2 import org.junit.Test;
3
4 public class AnimalTest {
5     @Test
6     public void testGreet() {
7         Animal a = new Animal("Pluto", 10);
8         Cat c = new Cat("Garfield", 1);
9         assertEquals(a.greet(), _____);           // (A)
10        assertEquals(c.greet(), _____);           // (B)
11        a = c;
12        assertEquals(a.greet(), _____);           // (C)
13    }
14 }
```

### 3 Raining Cats & Dogs

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We now have the Dog class! (Assume that the Cat and Dog classes are both in the same file as the Animal class.)

```
1 class Dog extends Animal {  
2     public Dog(String name, int age) {  
3         super(name, age);  
4         noise = "Woof!";  
5     }  
6     public void playFetch() {  
7         System.out.println("Fetch, " + name + "!");  
8     }  
9 }
```

Consider the following main function in the Animal class. Decide whether each line causes a compile time error, a runtime error, or no error. If a line works correctly, draw a box-and-pointer diagram and/or note what the line prints.

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
```

Cat nyan = **new** Animal("Nyan Cat", 5); (A) \_\_\_\_\_

Animal a = **new** Cat("Olivia Benson", 3); (B) \_\_\_\_\_

a = **new** Dog("Fido", 7); (C) \_\_\_\_\_

System.out.println(a.greet()); (D) \_\_\_\_\_

a.playFetch(); (E) \_\_\_\_\_

Dog d1 = a; (F) \_\_\_\_\_

Dog d2 = (Dog) a; (G) \_\_\_\_\_

d2.playFetch(); (H) \_\_\_\_\_

(Dog) a.playFetch(); (I) \_\_\_\_\_

Animal imposter = **new** Cat("Pedro", 12); (J) \_\_\_\_\_

Dog fakeDog = (Dog) imposter; (K) \_\_\_\_\_

Cat failImposter = **new** Cat("Jimmy", 21); (L) \_\_\_\_\_

Dog failDog = (Dog) failImposter; (M) \_\_\_\_\_

}

## 4 Bonus: An Exercise in Inheritance Misery

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Cross out any lines that cause compile or runtime errors. What does the main program output after removing those lines?

```
1 class A {
2     int x = 5;
3     public void m1() {System.out.println("Aml-> " + x);}
4     public void m2() {System.out.println("Am2-> " + this.x);}
5     public void update() {x = 99;}
6 }
7 class B extends A {
8     int x = 10;
9     public void m2() {System.out.println("Bm2-> " + x);}
10    public void m3() {System.out.println("Bm3-> " + super.x);}
11    public void m4() {System.out.print("Bm4-> "); super.m2();}
12 }
13 class C extends B {
14     int y = x + 1;
15     public void m2() {System.out.println("Cm2-> " + super.x);}
16     public void m3() {System.out.println("Cm3-> " + super.super.x);}
17     public void m4() {System.out.println("Cm4-> " + y);}
18     public void m5() {System.out.println("Cm5-> " + super.y);}
19 }
20 class D {
21     public static void main (String[] args) {
22         A b0 = new B();
23         System.out.println(b0.x);      (A) _____
24         b0.m1();                    (B) _____
25         b0.m2();                    (C) _____
26         b0.m3();                    (D) _____
27
28         B b1 = new B();
29         b1.m3();                  (E) _____
30         b1.m4();                  (F) _____
31
32         A c0 = new C();
33         c0.m1();                  (G) _____
34
35         A a1 = (A) c0;
36         C c2 = (C) a1;
37         c2.m4();                  (H) _____
38         ((C) c0).m3();           (I) _____
39
40         b0.update();
41         b0.m1();                  (J) _____
42     }
43 }
```