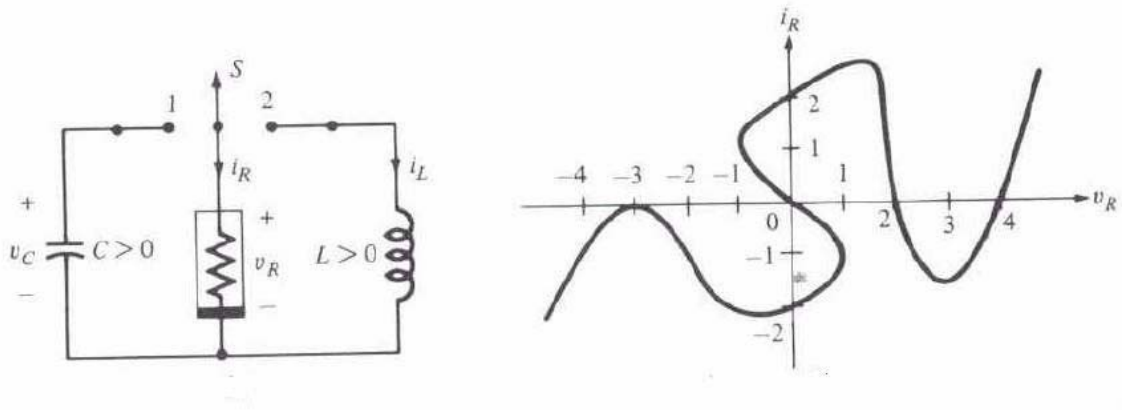


PROBLEM 1 [22 points]

For the circuit shown below, with the nonlinear i-v characteristic as shown in the figure, find all equilibrium states and classify each as stable or unstable:

- (a) When the switch S is in position 1 [11 points].
- (b) When the switch S is in position 2 [11 points].



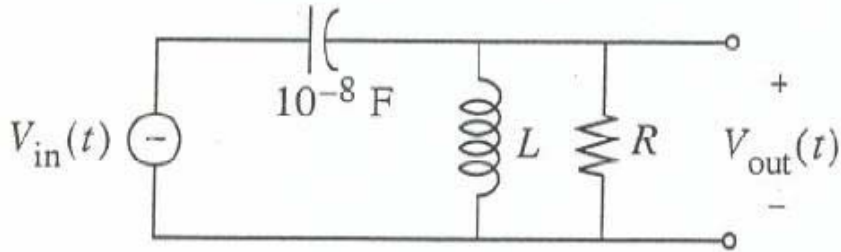
(a) Equilibrium points and stability: _____

(b) Equilibrium points and stability: _____

EXTRA WORKSPACE FOR PROBLEM 1

PROBLEM 2 [25 points]

Consider the circuit shown below.



where $V_{in}(t) = \cos(\omega t)$ and $L = 2 \times 10^{-4} \text{ H}$, $R = 200 \Omega$

- (a) What is $|V_{out}(t)|$ for $\omega = 0$? [6 points]
- (b) What is $|V_{out}(t)|$ for $\omega \rightarrow \infty$? [6 points]
- (c) What is $|V_{out}(t)|$ for $\omega = 10^6 \text{ rad/sec}$? [13 points]

(a) $|V_{out}(t)|$ for $\omega = 0$: _____

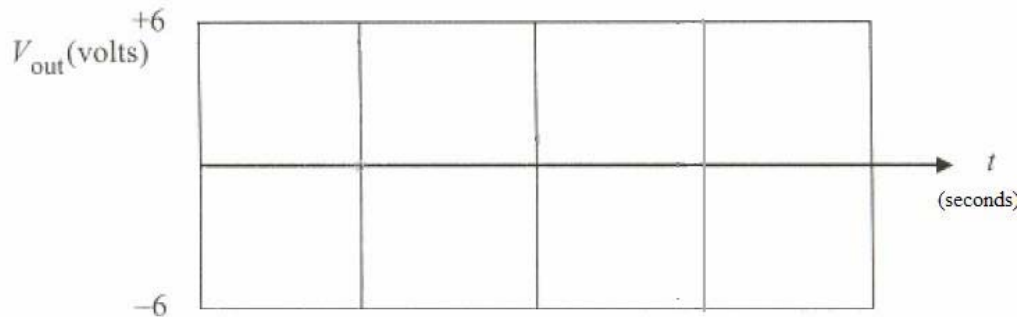
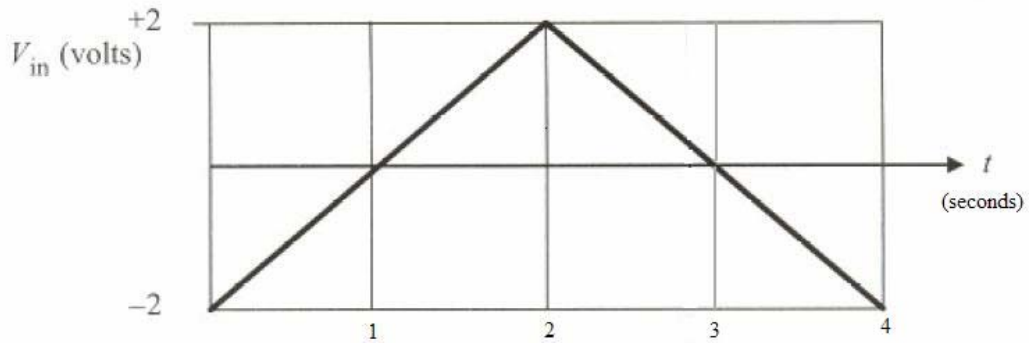
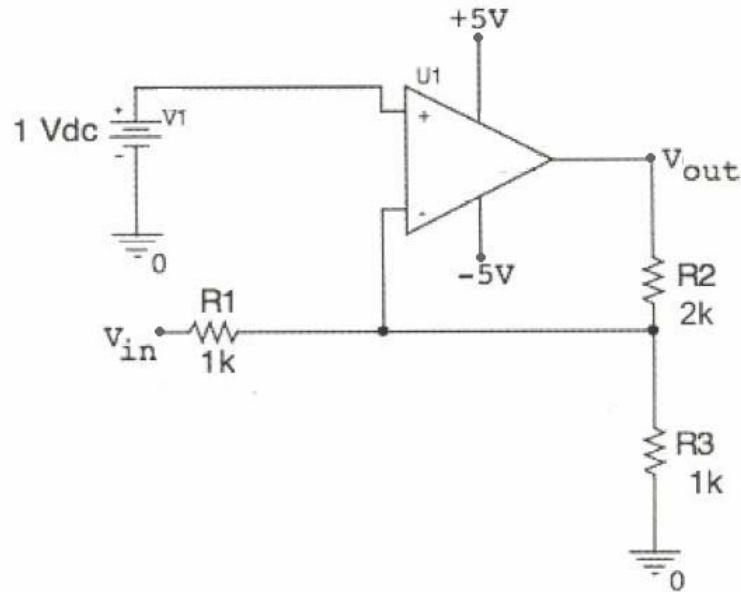
(b) $|V_{out}(t)|$ for $\omega \rightarrow \infty$: _____

(c) $|V_{out}(t)|$ for $\omega = 10^6 \text{ rad/sec}$: _____

EXTRA WORKSPACE FOR PROBLEM 2

PROBLEM 3 [25 points]

For the circuit below, sketch the V_{out} vs. t graph in the axis provided for the given input signal. **DO NOT IGNORE THE EFFECTS OF THE OP-AMP RAIL VOLTAGES!**
DO NOT CHANGE THE LIMITS ON THE GRAPH!

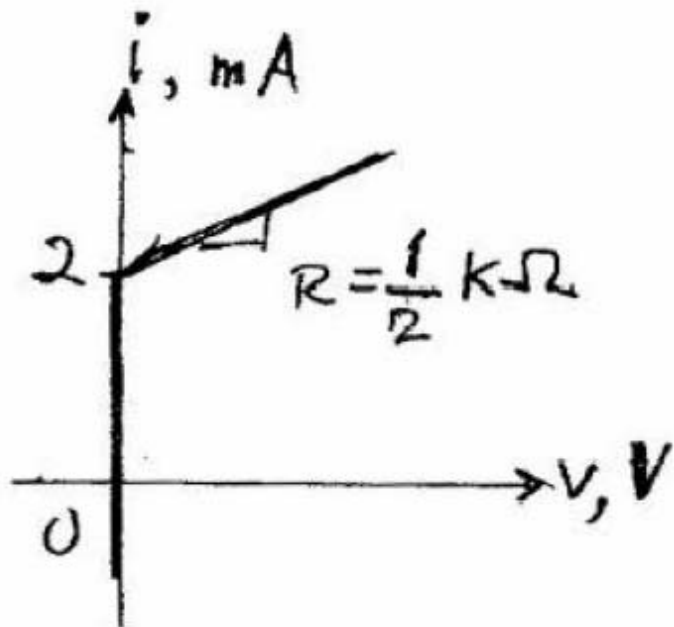
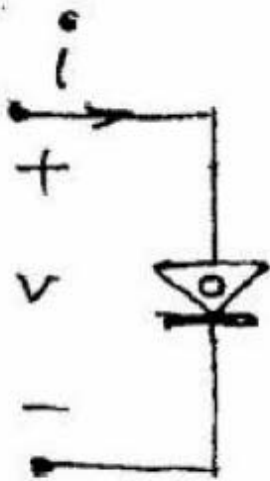
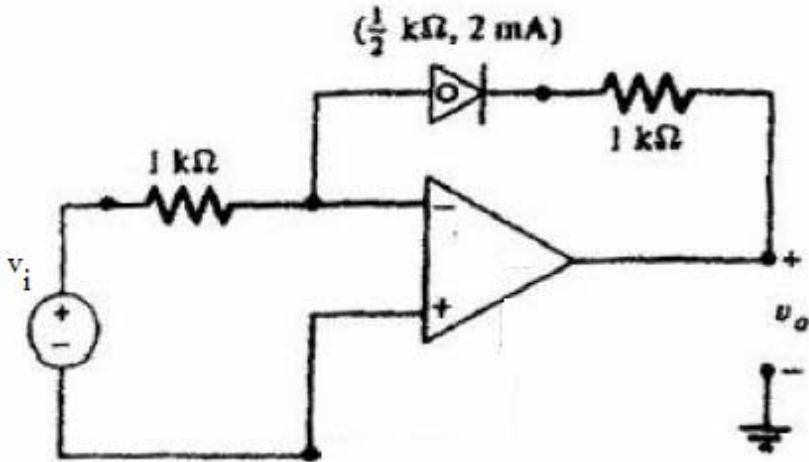


EXTRA WORKSPACE FOR PROBLEM 3

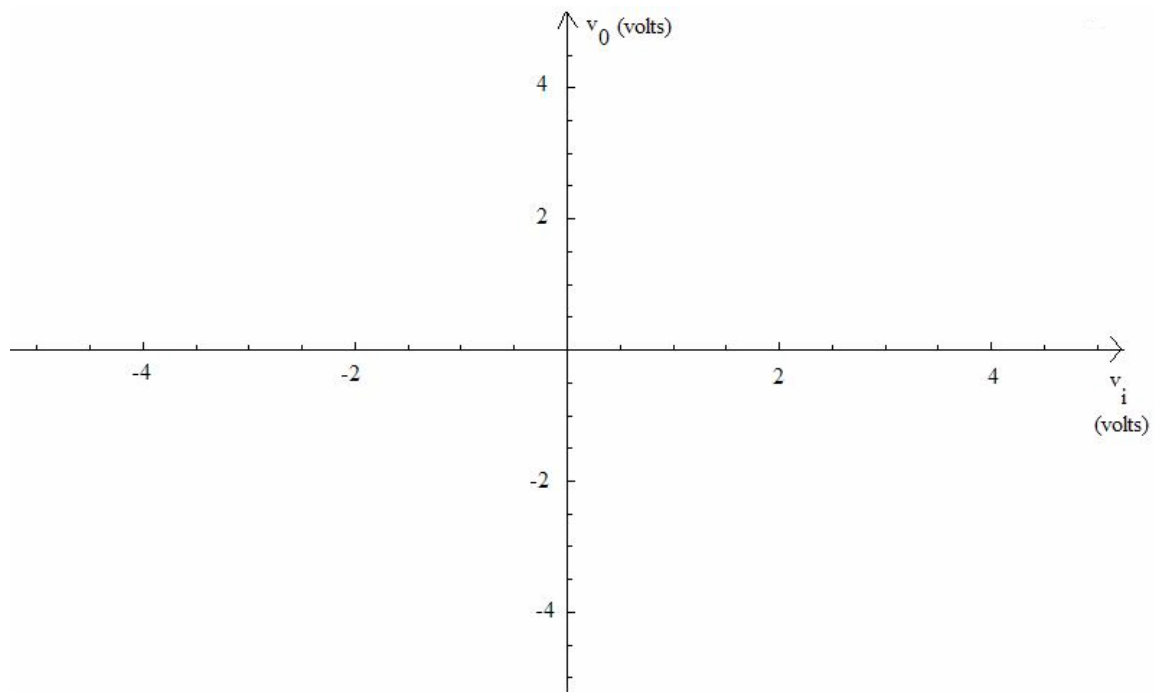
EVEN MORE EXTRA WORKSPACE FOR PROBLEM 3

PROBLEM 4 [25 points]

Assuming the op-amp below is ideal, sketch the v_o vs. v_i characteristic (i.e., **the transfer characteristic**) for the circuit below. Notice the model for the “diode” below is **NOT** the ideal diode model. Use the axis provided for your sketch. Mark salient features on your graph (like the slope of a straight-line segment).



Use the axis below for your sketch, **DO NOT CHANGE THE LIMITS!**



EXTRA WORKSPACE FOR PROBLEM 4