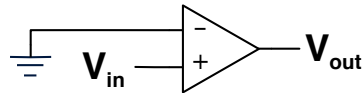


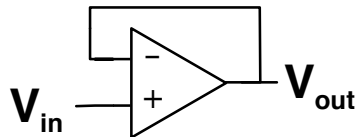
For each problem, assume the op-amp has a nominal gain of  $G = 100$ .

**1. Op-Amps Without Feedback**



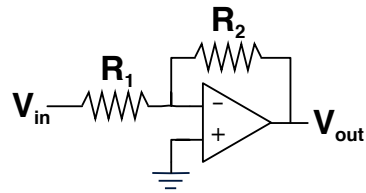
- (a) For the circuit above, write  $H(\omega) = V_{out}/V_{in}$ .
- (b) If  $G$  is 20% lower than its nominal value, what is the percent error in  $H(\omega)$  relative to nominal?

**2. Op-Amps With Feedback**



- (a) For the circuit above, approximate  $V_{out}/V_{in}$  using the op-amp golden rules.
- (b) Now write  $V_{out}/V_{in}$  **without** the second op-amp golden rule (you can still assume no current flows into the amplifier inputs). How close is the result to the approximation from (a)? (Give a percentage.)
- (c) Now assume  $G$  is 20% lower than its nominal value. What is the percent error in  $V_{out}/V_{in}$  relative to the approximation from (a)?

### 3. Inverting Amplifier



- (a) For the circuit above, approximate  $V_{out}/V_{in}$  using the op-amp golden rules.
- (b) Now write  $V_{out}/V_{in}$  without the second op-amp golden rule (you can still assume no current flows into the amplifier inputs).
- (c) If  $R_1 = 100\Omega$  and  $R_2 = 500\Omega$ , find the gain of the circuit using the models from both (a) and (b). What is the percent error?
- (d) Now assume  $G$  is 20% lower than its nominal value and recalculate the gain. What is the new percent error compared to (a)?