

# Problem Set 3 Solutions

EECS 230

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Semi-empirical Tight binding Method Calculation of Si and GaAs band structure using only First nearest neighbors.

As discussed in class, the problems requires solving the energy eigenvalue equation:

$$H|\psi\rangle = E|\psi\rangle$$

where,

$E$  = energy eigenvalues, which we want to solve

$|\psi\rangle$  = hybrid eigenfunction, a linear combination of atomic orbitals  $|U_{3s}^A\rangle, |U_{3p_x}^A\rangle, |U_{3p_y}^A\rangle, |U_{3p_z}^A\rangle$

$|U_{3s}^B\rangle, |U_{3p_x}^B\rangle, |U_{3p_y}^B\rangle, |U_{3p_z}^B\rangle$

in GaAs:  $A=Ga$   $B=As$

Si:  $A=B=Si$

$$H = \begin{bmatrix} [E^A] & [AB] \\ [BA] & [E^B] \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 8 \times 8 \text{ matrix}$$

$$[E] = \begin{bmatrix} E_s & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & E_p & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & E_p & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & E_p \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AB = \begin{bmatrix} E_{ss} B_0 & E_{sp}^{AB} B_1 & E_{sp}^{AB} B_2 & E_{sp}^{AB} B_3 \\ -E_{sp}^{BA} B_1 & E_{xx} B_0 & E_{xy} B_3 & E_{xy} B_2 \\ -E_{sp}^{BA} B_2 & E_{xy} B_3 & E_{xx} B_0 & E_{xy} B_1 \\ -E_{sp}^{BA} B_3 & E_{xy} B_2 & E_{xy} B_1 & E_{xx} B_0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[BA] = [AB]^\dagger = \{[AB]^*\}^T$$

$E_{sp}^{AB}, E_{sp}^{BA}, E_{ss}, E_{xx}, E_{xy}, E_s^A, E_s^B, E_p^A$  and  $E_p^B$  are given (experiment values)

(2)

$$B_0(\vec{k}) = 4 \left( \cos \frac{k_x a}{2} \cos \frac{k_y a}{2} \cos \frac{k_z a}{2} - i \sin \frac{k_x a}{2} \sin \frac{k_y a}{2} \sin \frac{k_z a}{2} \right)$$

$$B_1(\vec{k}) = 4 \left( -\cos \frac{k_x a}{2} \sin \frac{k_y a}{2} \sin \frac{k_z a}{2} + i \sin \frac{k_x a}{2} \cos \frac{k_y a}{2} \cos \frac{k_z a}{2} \right)$$

$$B_2(\vec{k}) = 4 \left( -\sin \frac{k_x a}{2} \cos \frac{k_y a}{2} \sin \frac{k_z a}{2} + i \cos \frac{k_x a}{2} \sin \frac{k_y a}{2} \cos \frac{k_z a}{2} \right)$$

$$B_3(\vec{k}) = 4 \left( -\sin \frac{k_x a}{2} \sin \frac{k_y a}{2} \cos \frac{k_z a}{2} + i \cos \frac{k_x a}{2} \cos \frac{k_y a}{2} \sin \frac{k_z a}{2} \right)$$

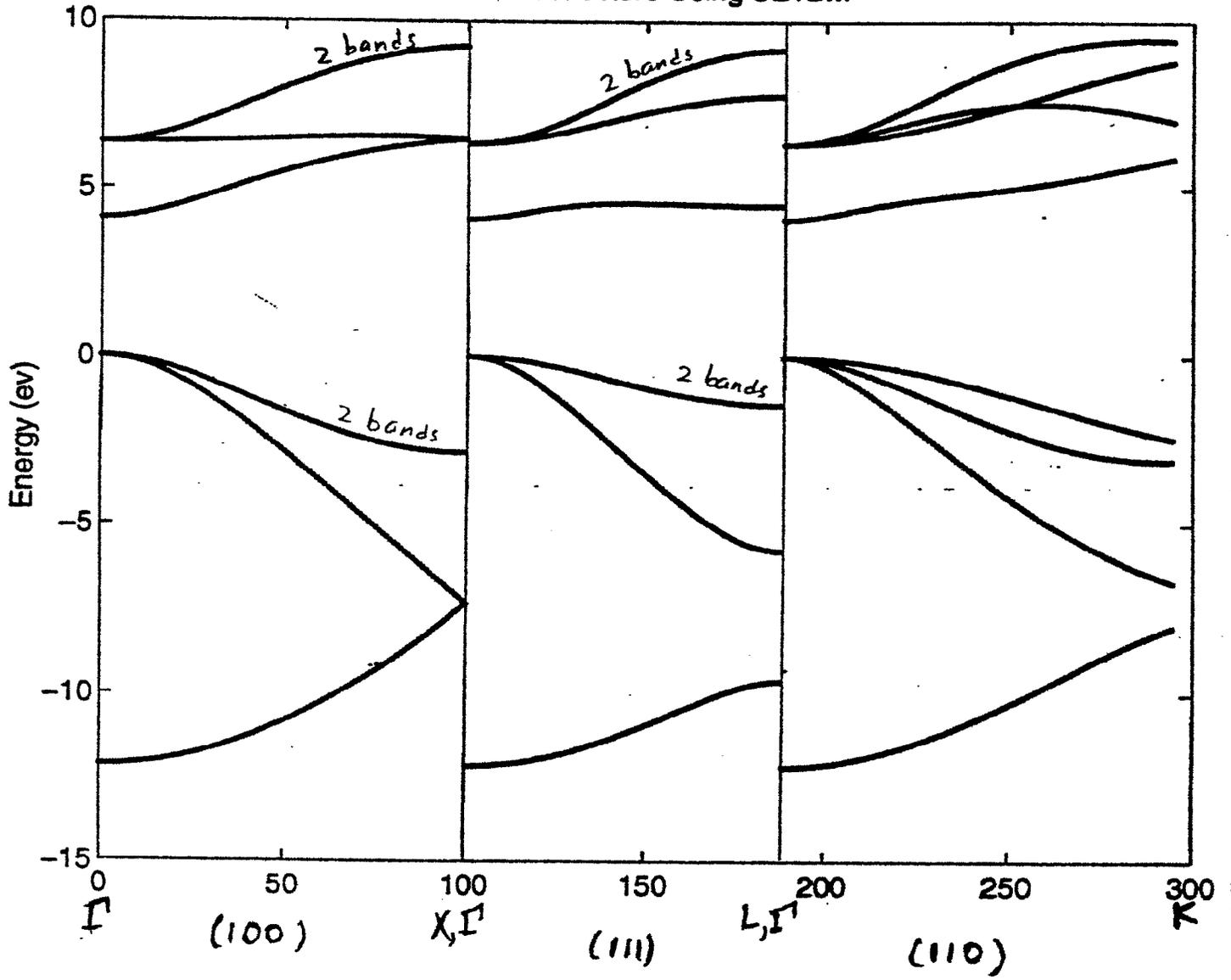
Solving the eigenvalue equation is accomplished by iteratively solving for

$$\det(H - EI) = 0$$

$I =$  Identity Matrix

Since  $H$  is an  $8 \times 8$  matrix, we will get 8 energy eigenvalues, corresponding to 8 energy bands for each  $\vec{k}$

# Si Bandstructure Using SETBM



GaAs Bandstructure Using SETBM

