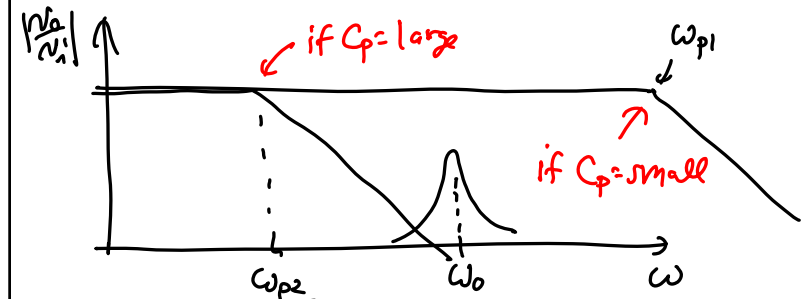
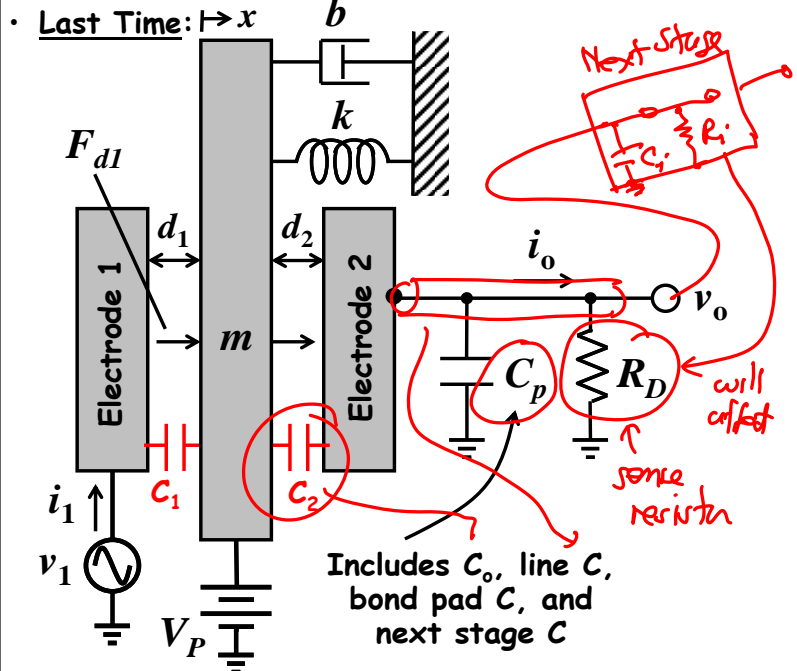


Lecture 27: Sensing Circuits II

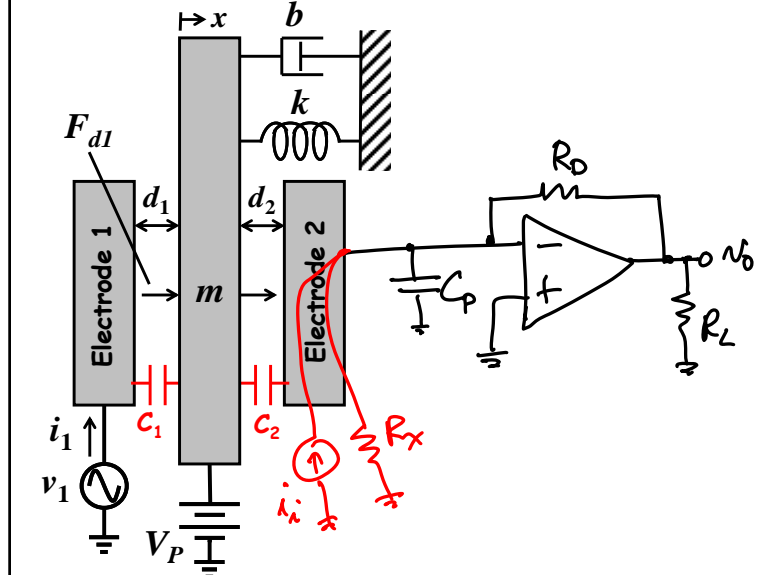
- **Announcements:**
- Reminder: 3rd project slide due Dec. 2 (tomorrow)
- HW#7 due Thursday, Dec. 8, at 7 p.m.
- Project Outbrief Signup Sheet has been on my door for about a week
- Final Review Session:
 - ↳ Monday, December 12, 6-8 pm? Yes.

- Reading: Senturia, Chpt. 14
- Lecture Topics:
 - ↳ Detection Circuits
 - Velocity Sensing
 - Position Sensing



Problems w/ Purely Resistive Detection

- ① Need large R_D for high gain... but...
- ② $R_D \uparrow \rightarrow Q \downarrow = Q_{0ng} \left(\frac{R_x}{R_x + R_D} \right)$
- ③ $R_D \uparrow \rightarrow \omega_p \sim \frac{1}{R_D C_p} \downarrow \rightarrow$ get undesirable LPF cut-off
- ④ Load $R_L \rightarrow$ affect gain! $\rightarrow R_D \rightarrow R_D || R_L$



Ideal Op Amp Laws: (apply when have (-) FB)

- $R_i = \infty : i_i = 0$
 $i_+ = 0$
- $R_o = 0$
- Gain = $A_o = \infty$

neg. FB $\rightarrow V_+ = V_-$

$V_o = A_o(V_+ - V_-)$

$R_i = \infty$
 $R_o = 0$

blow up!

can apply ideal op amp laws

neg. FB laws

"virtual" ground $V_+ = V_- = 0V$

No degradation!

@ resonance
 $\frac{V_o}{i_i} = -R_D$

generalize $\rightarrow \frac{V_o}{V_i}(s) = -\frac{R_D}{R_X} \textcircled{+}(s)$

- Go through Module 14 on Sensing Circuits, slides 6-7 and 13-20