

Example Problem Set 4

$$1. \quad IM_3 = \frac{1}{16} \left(\frac{\hat{V}_i}{V_T} \right)^2 \frac{1}{\left(1 + \frac{1}{2} \frac{I_{EE} R_E}{V_T} \right)^3}$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{100} = \frac{1}{16} \left(\frac{\hat{V}_i}{V_T} \right)^2 \frac{1}{\left(1 + \frac{1}{2} \frac{100}{26} \right)^3}$$

$$\therefore \hat{V}_i = 52mV$$

2. Without FB

$$i_0 = a_1 v_i + a_2 v_i^2 \quad V_{GS} = 1.74V$$

$$a_1 = g_m = k' \frac{W}{L} (V_{GS} - V_t) = 564 \mu A/V$$

$$a_2 = \frac{k' W}{2 L} = 300 \mu A/V^2$$

with FB

$$i_0 = b_1 v_i + b_2 v_i^2 + b_3 v_i^3$$

$$b_1 = \frac{a_1}{1 + a_1 f} = \frac{g_m}{1 + g_m R} = \frac{564 \mu A/V}{1.564} \quad f = 1K\Omega \\ = 361 \mu A/V$$

$$b_2 = \frac{a_2}{(1 + a_1 f)^3} = \frac{300}{1.564^3} \mu A/V^2 = 78.4 \mu A/V^2$$

$$b_3 = \frac{-2a_2^2 f}{(1 + a_1 f)^5} = 19 \mu A/V^3$$

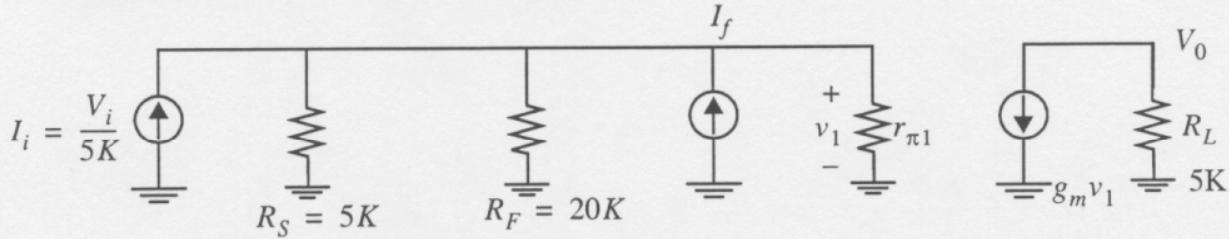
$$IM_2 = \frac{b_2}{b_1} \hat{S}_1 = \frac{78.4}{361} \times 0.3 = 6.5\%$$

$$IM_3 = \frac{3}{4} \frac{b_3}{b_1} \hat{S}_1^2$$

$$= \frac{3}{4361} \frac{19}{0.3^2} = 0.36\%$$

3. Shunt-shunt FB.

(a) assume Q₂ loading on V₀ is negligible.



$$\text{bias } I_{C1} \equiv \frac{V_{CC} - 2V_{BE}}{5K} = \frac{5 - 1.6}{5K} = 0.68mA$$

$$r_{\pi 1} = \frac{\beta}{g_{m1}} = 100 \frac{26}{0.68} = 3.8K$$

$$g_{m1} = \frac{0.68}{26}$$

Forward gain with FB disabled

$$\begin{aligned} a &= \frac{v_0}{I_i} = [R_S \| R_F \| r_{\pi 1}] g_{m1} R_L \\ &= 2.55 \times 10^5 \Omega \end{aligned}$$

$$f = \frac{I_f}{V_0} = \frac{1}{20K} \quad (\text{actually } f = \frac{1}{20K + \frac{1}{g_{m2}}})$$

$$\therefore \text{loop gain} = af = 12.8$$

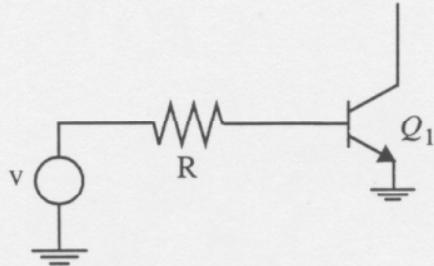
Forward gain with FB

$$\frac{V_0}{I_i} = \frac{a}{1+af} = \frac{2.55 \times 10^5}{13.8} = 18.5 \times 10^4$$

$$\frac{V_0}{V_i} = \frac{18.5 \times 10^4}{5K} = 3.7$$

(b) Forward path distortion with FB disabled

ac



$$R = R_S \parallel R_F = 4K, R_E = \frac{4000}{\beta_0} = 40\Omega \text{ EQUIVALENT}$$

$$HD_2 = \frac{1}{4} \hat{i}_c \frac{1}{1 + g_m R_E}$$

$$O - P \quad \hat{v}_0 = 0.5V \rightarrow \hat{i}_0 = 0.1mA$$

$$I_A = 0.68mA$$

$$\therefore HD_2 = \frac{1}{4} \frac{0.1}{0.68} \frac{1}{1 + \frac{0.68}{26} 40} = 1.8\%$$

Now consider the overall FB connected, for the same output signal

$$HD_2 = \frac{1.8\%}{1 + af} = \frac{1.8\%}{13.8} = 0.13\%$$

hw3.2.lis

```

    vdd vdd 0 5          350.7638n  3.7241u -147.8364 -147.8373
    vdd vin vout 0 nmos w=10u l=1u   8.0000x 304.3689n 3.2315u -73.5713 -73.5723
    vout 0 1k           9.0000x 410.1653n 4.3548u -24.3269 -24.3278

homework 3, problem 2
total harmonic distortion = 3.1104 percent

vdd vdd 0 5          350.7638n  3.7241u -147.8364 -147.8373
    vdd vin vout 0 nmos w=10u l=1u   8.0000x 304.3689n 3.2315u -73.5713 -73.5723
    vout 0 1k           9.0000x 410.1653n 4.3548u -24.3269 -24.3278

option post=2 nomod
.op
.tran .005u 10u
.four 1e6 v(vout)
.end

Output file
***** operating point status is all simulation time is 0.

***** mosfets
***** fourier components of transient response v(vout)
dc component = 2.3970-01
harmonic frequency fourier component normalized phase (deg) normalized phase (deg)
no (hz)          (hz)          component (deg)          component (deg)
1 1.0000x 94.1071u 1.0000 6385u 0.
2 2.0000x 2.9279m 0.0859u 90.0017 -90.0017
3 3.0000x 99.4071u 1.0563u -115.5861m -136.5167u
4 4.0000x 5.2102u 55.3174u 89.5201 89.5192
5 5.0000x 62.4467u 6.6617u -19.7795 -19.7804
6 6.0000x 42.7223u 42.7223u -62.7745 -62.7745

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hw3.3.list

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*****
* homework 3, problem 3
*****  

vcc vcc 0 5
ibias 3 0 .5m
r1 vcc vout 5k
rf 2 3 20k
q1 vout 2 0 npn
q2 vcc vout 3 npn
c1 1 2 1u
rs vin 1 5k
v1 vin 0 sin(0 135m 1e6)
.model npn npt1 bf=100 is=1e-16
.option post=z nomod
.op
.tran 01u 10u
.four 1e6 v(vout)
.end
*****  

* Output file
*****  

***** operating point status is all simulation time is 0.  

+0.1 = 0. 0.2 = 758.6199m 0 : 3 = 891.8880m  

+0:vcc = 5.0000 0:vin = 0:vout = 1.6432
**** bipolar junction transistors
element 0:q1 0:q2
model 0:npn 0:npn
lb 6.663au 5.0165u
lc 666.3408u 501.669u
.ybe 758.6193m 751.3758m
.vce 1.6432 4.1081
.vbc -884.55940m -3.3568
vs -1.6432 -5.0000
power 1.1000m 2.046m
betaad 100.0000 100.0000
gm 25.9359m 19.5255m
rpi 1.8557k 5.125k
rx 0. 0.
to 8.845e+15 3.356e+16
cpi 0. 0.
cmu 0. 0.
cbx 0. 0.
ccs 0. 0.
betaac 100.0000 100.0000
ft 4.127e+12 3.107e+12
*****  

fourier components of transient response v(vout)  

dc component = 1.643D-00  

harmonic frequency fourier component normalized phase (deg)  

no (hz) component component (deg) normalized phase (deg)
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