DP (Driving-Point) Plot

\[ \beta = \frac{R_B}{R_A + R_B} \]

\[ \text{slope} = -\frac{R_A}{R_B} \left( \frac{1}{R_f} \right) \]
TC (Transfer) Plot

\[ R_f \]
\[ R_A \]
\[ R_B \]

\[ v \]
\[ i \]
\[ i_o = 0 \]

\[ v_o \]
\[ v_o \]

\[ E_{sat} \]

\[ \beta E_{sat} \]

\[ -\beta E_{sat} \]

\[ -E_{sat} \]
A Bi-stable op-amp Circuit and its Driving Point Characteristic
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