

61A Lecture 1

Wednesday, August 23, 2017

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Welcome to CS 61A!

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You have two instructors this semester

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John DeNero

denero@berkeley.edu

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Office hours in 781 Soda
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Contact both of us & heads of staff: cs61a@berkeley.edu

The 61A Community

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53 teaching assistants (TAs), formally known at Berkeley as UGSIs:

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- Teach lab & discussion sections

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200+ lab assistants help answer individual questions & check your progress

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1,900+ fellow students make CS 61A unique

Parts of the Course

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Lecture: Videos posted to `cs61a.org` before each live lecture

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Lab section: The most important part of this course (*next week*)

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Online textbook: <http://composingprograms.com>

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Weekly homework assignments, three exams, & four programming projects

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Weekly homework assignments, three exams, & four programming projects

Lots of optional special events to help you complete all this work

An Introduction to Computer Science

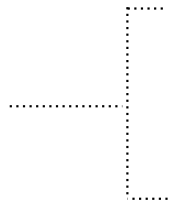
What is Computer Science?

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The study of

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The study of



What problems can be solved using computation,

What is Computer Science?

The study of



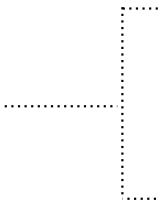

What problems can be solved using computation,
How to solve those problems, and

What is Computer Science?

The study of

- What problems can be solved using computation,
- How to solve those problems, and
- What techniques lead to effective solutions

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Systems

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Artificial Intelligence

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Networking

Programming Languages

Theory

Scientific Computing

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Natural Language Processing

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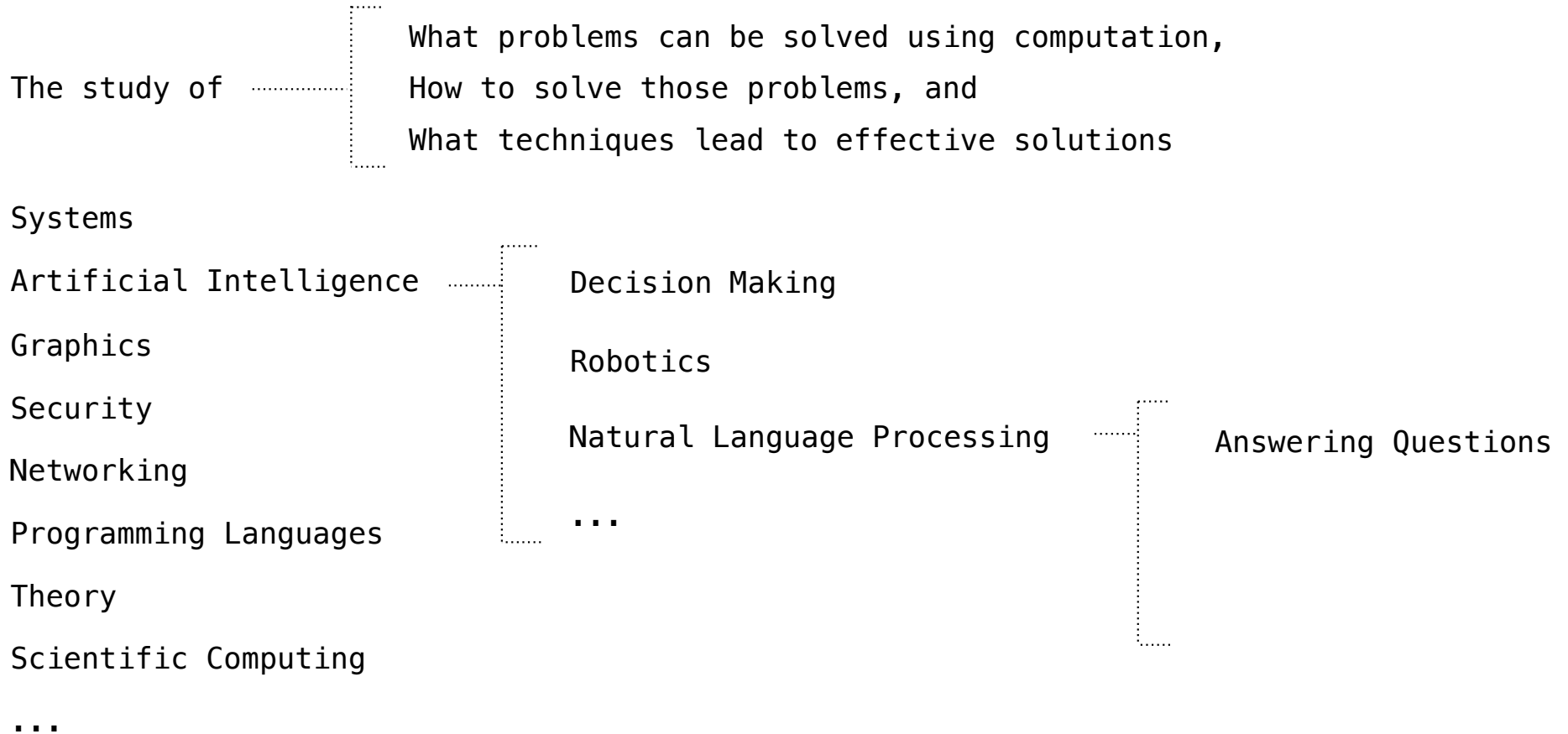
Decision Making

Robotics

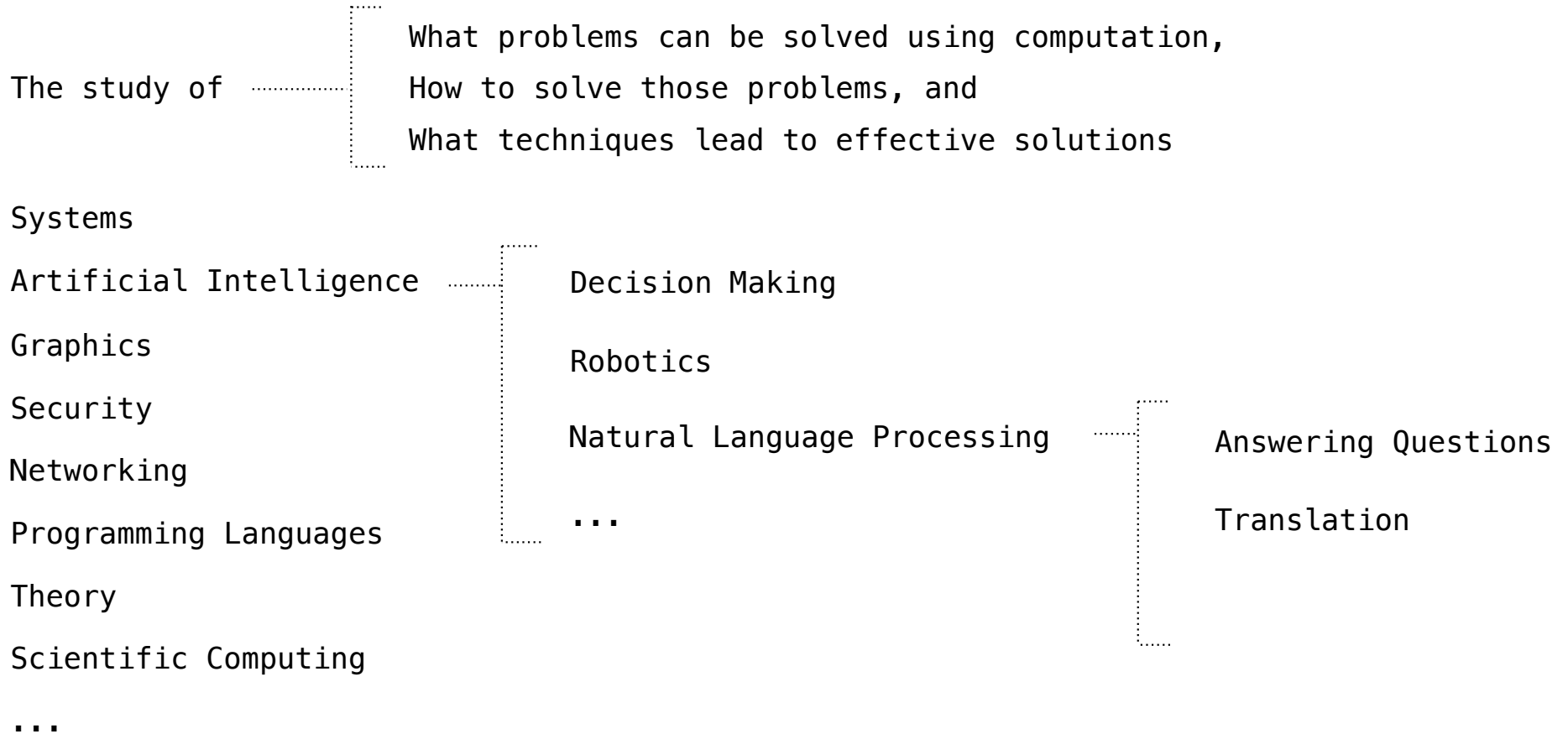
Natural Language Processing

...

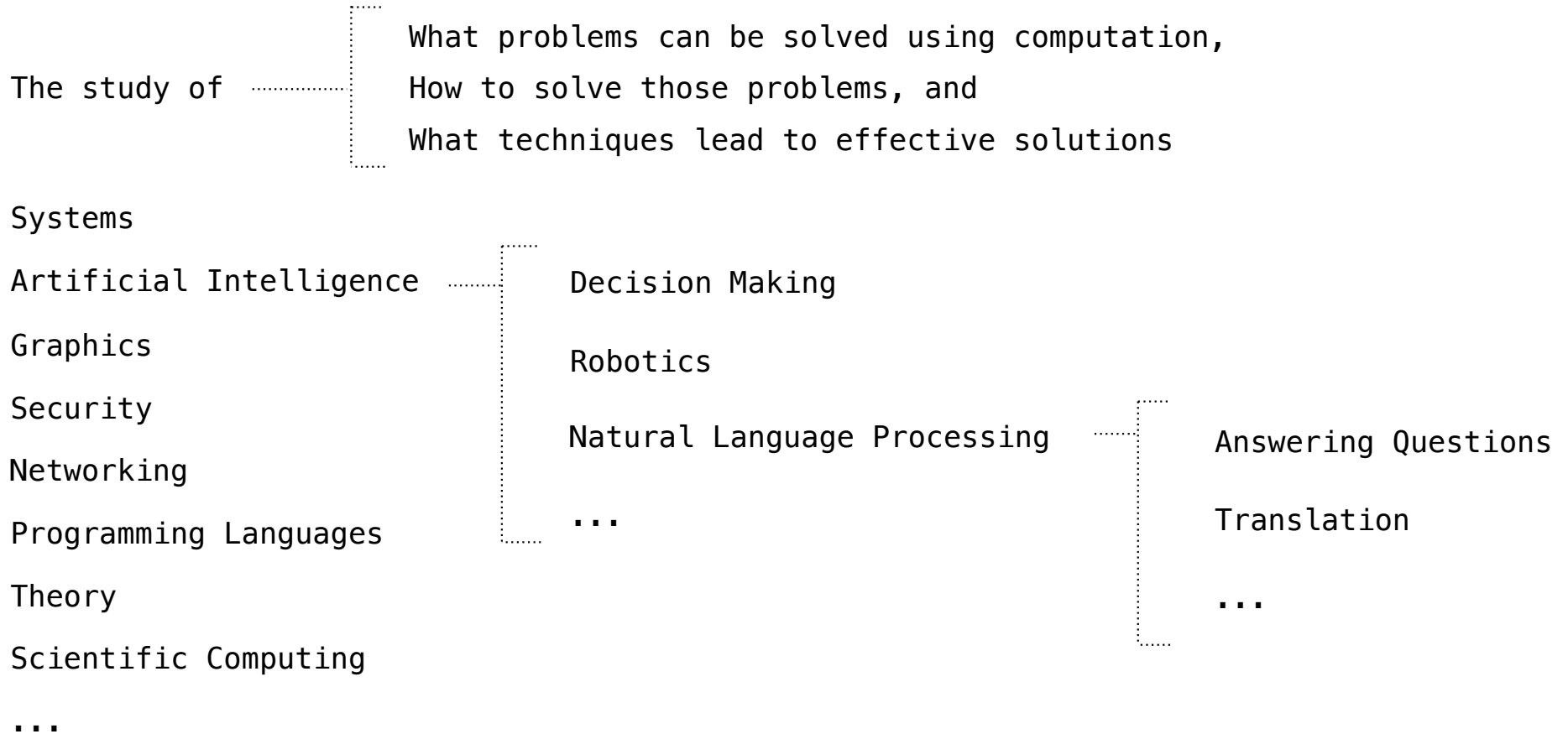
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A course about managing complexity

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Combining multiple ideas in large projects



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Combining multiple ideas in large projects

How computers interpret programming languages

Different types of languages: Scheme & SQL



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Mastering abstraction

Programming paradigms

An introduction to programming

Full understanding of Python fundamentals

Combining multiple ideas in large projects

How computers interpret programming languages

Different types of languages: Scheme & SQL

A challenging course that will demand a lot of you



Alternatives to CS 61A

CS 10: The Beauty and Joy of Computing

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Designed for students without prior experience



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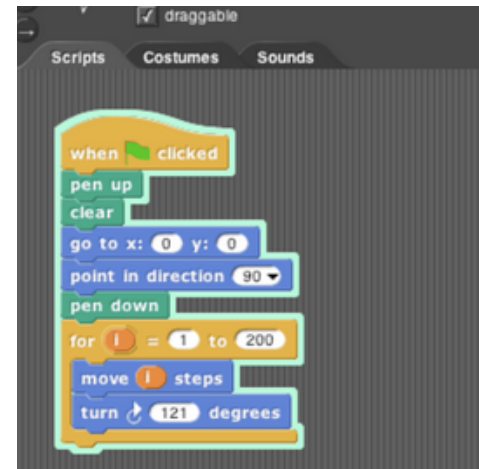
A programming environment created by Berkeley,
now used in courses around the world and online



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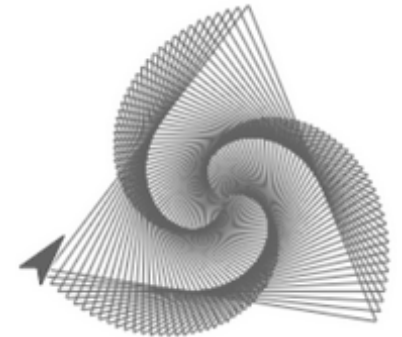
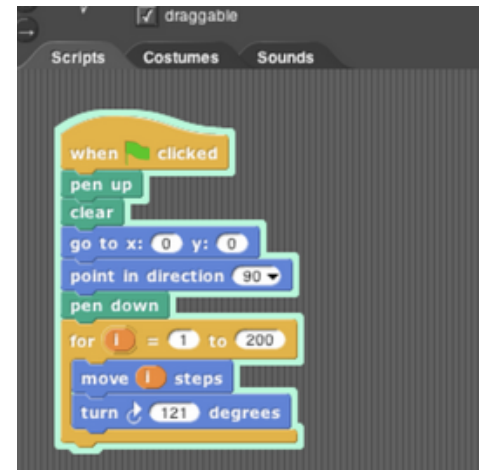
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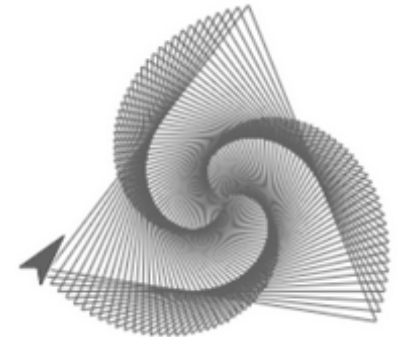
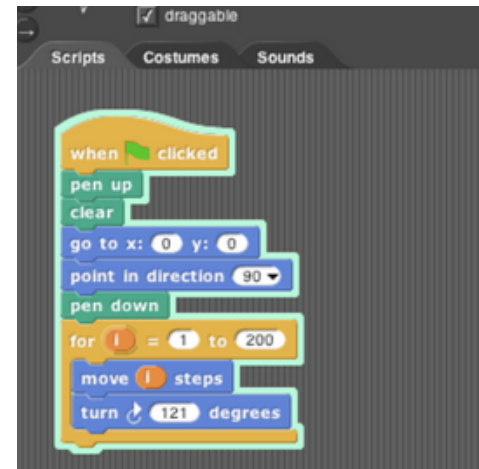


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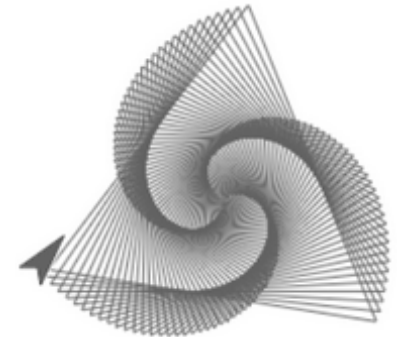
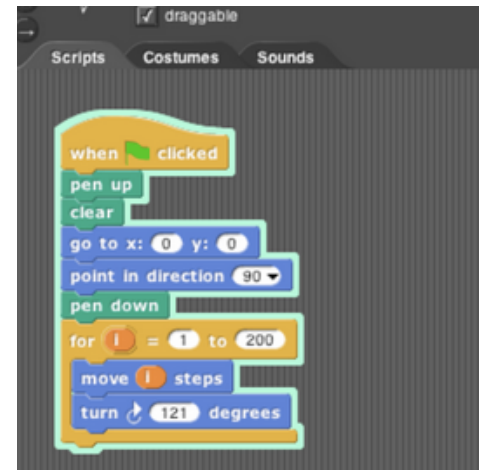
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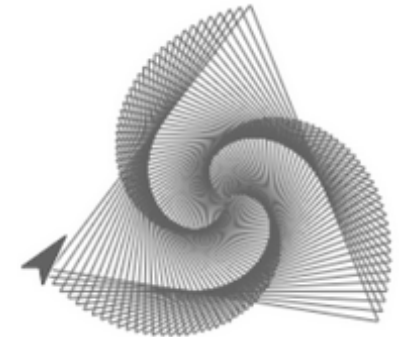
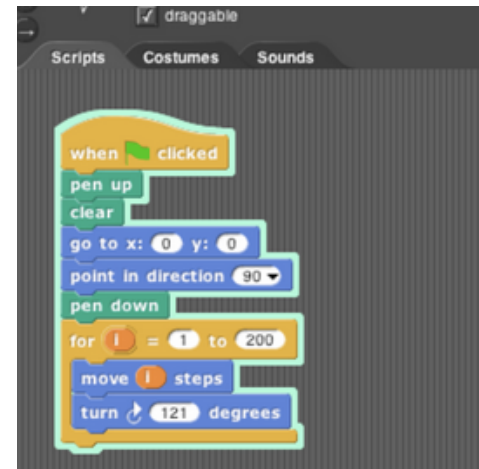
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(but these will likely fill up)



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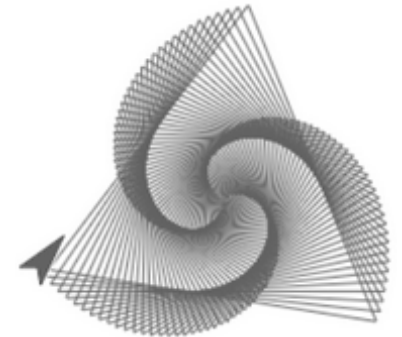
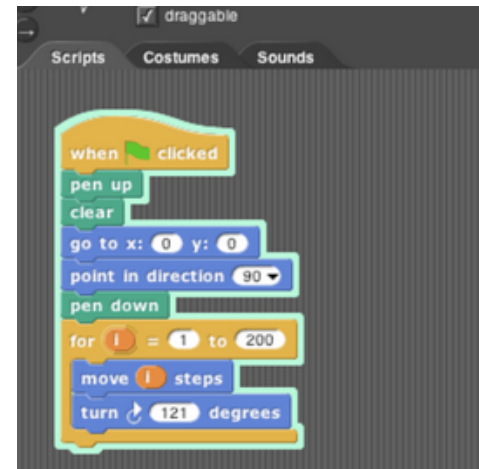
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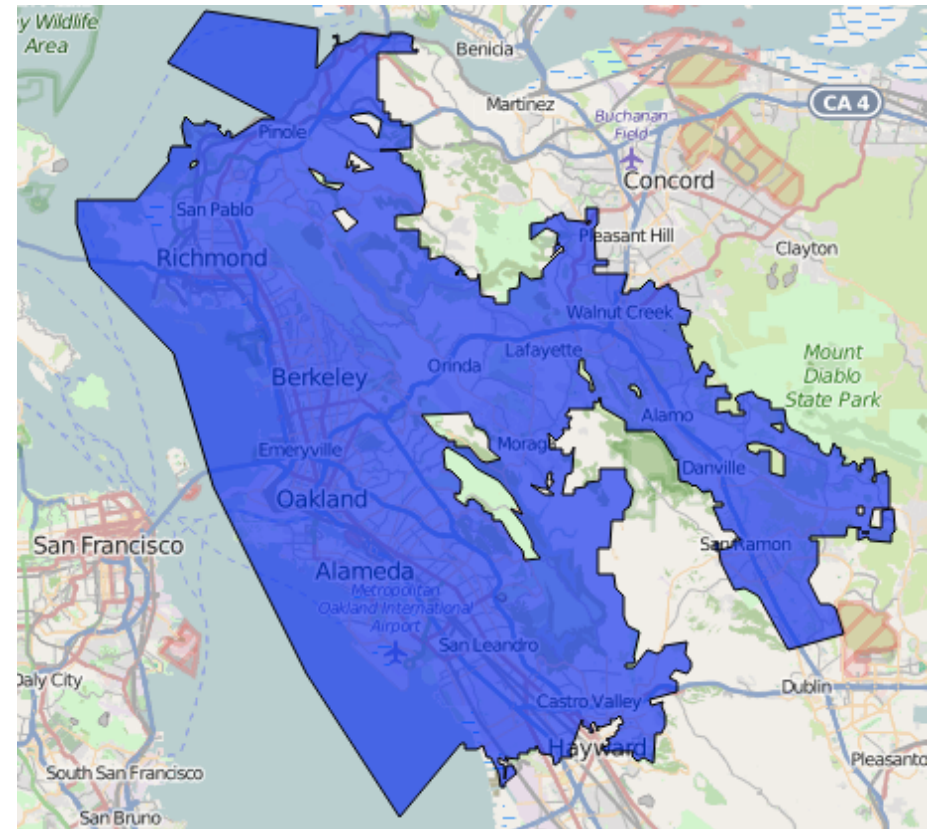
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Fundamentals of computing, statistical inference, & machine learning applied to real-world data sets

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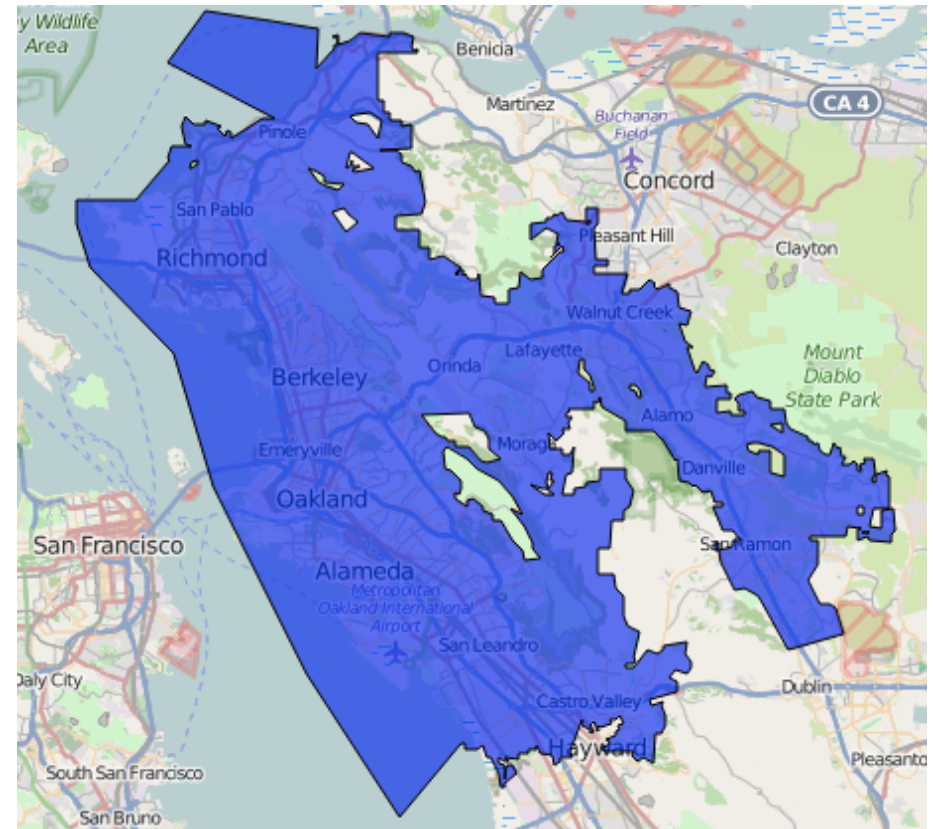
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More statistics than computer science

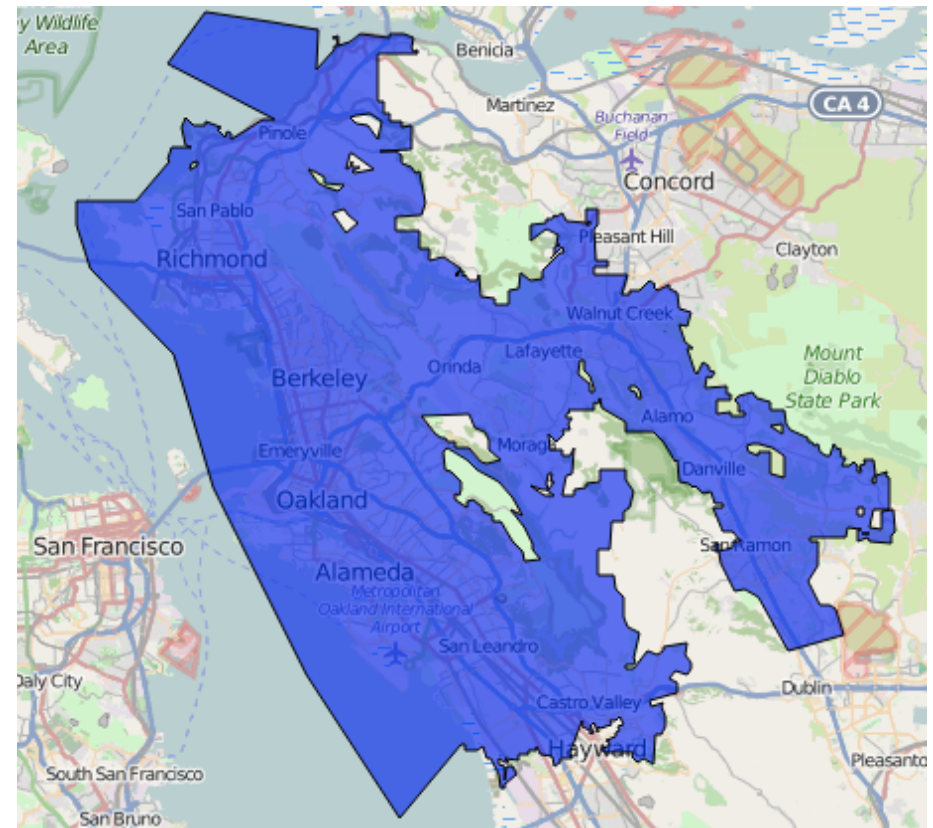


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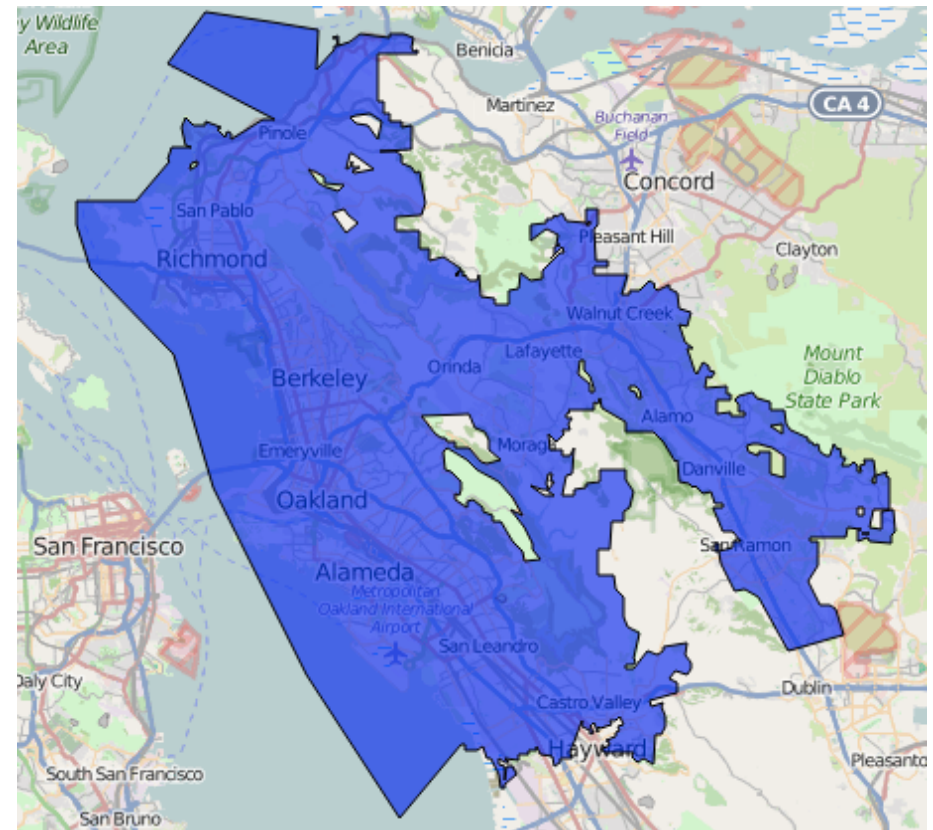
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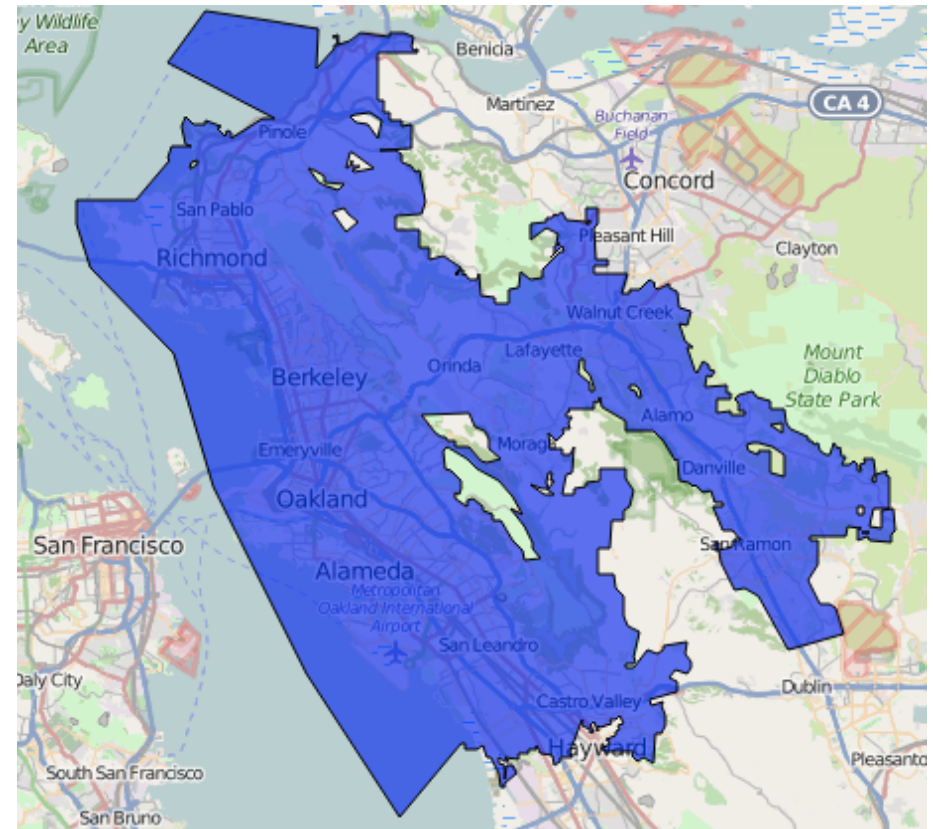
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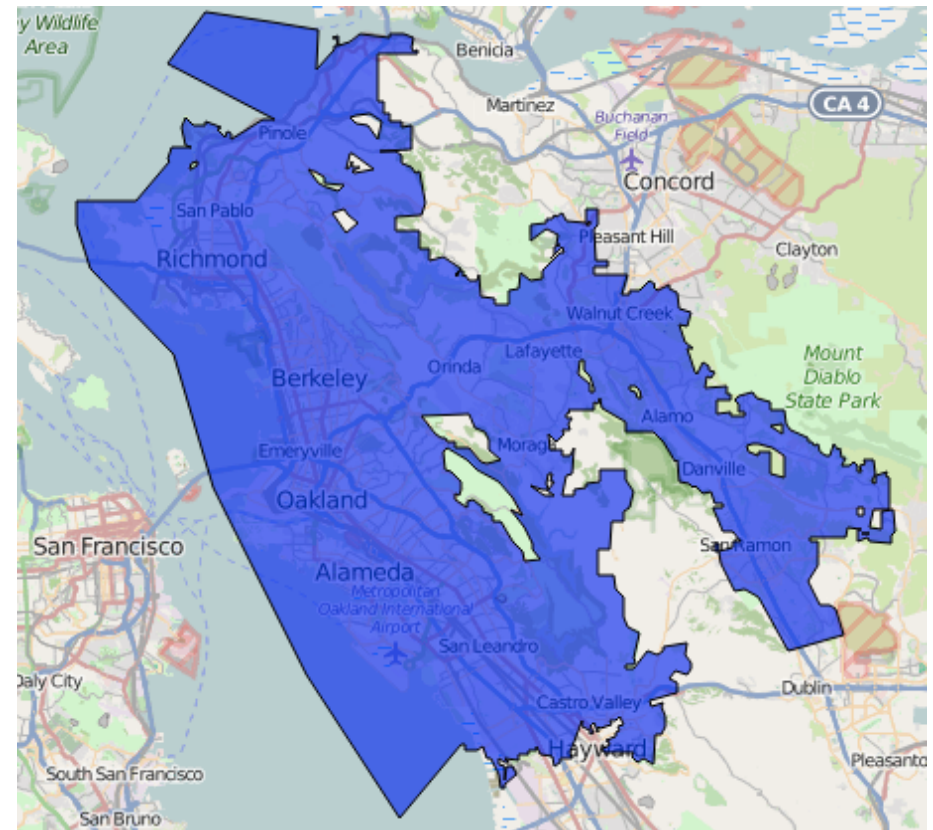
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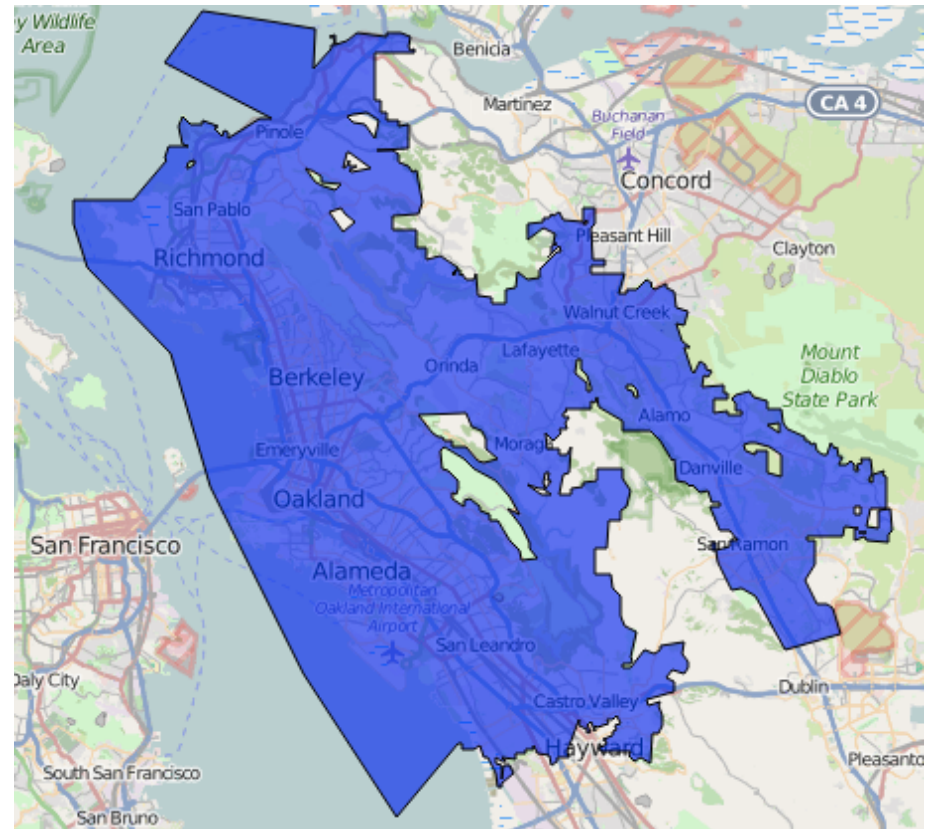
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Course Policies

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Learning

Learning
Community

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Course Staff

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Details...

<http://cs61a.org/articles/about.html>

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The limits of collaboration

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Build good habits now

Expressions

Types of expressions

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An expression describes a computation and evaluates to a value

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$$18 + 69$$

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$$| - 1869 |$$

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$$|-1869|$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x}$$

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$$\binom{69}{18}$$

Types of expressions

An expression describes a computation and evaluates to a value

$$18 + 69$$

$$\frac{6}{23}$$

$$\sin \pi$$

$$\log_2 1024$$

$$2^{100}$$

$$f(x)$$

$$\sqrt{3493161}$$

$$7 \bmod 2$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{100} i$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x}$$

$$|-1869|$$

$$\binom{69}{18}$$

Call Expressions in Python

All expressions can use function call notation
(Demo)

Anatomy of a Call Expression

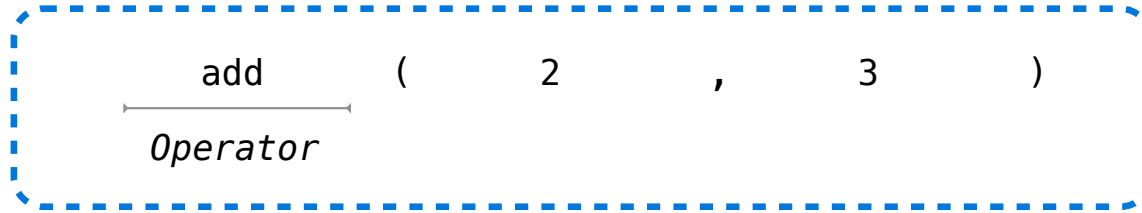
Anatomy of a Call Expression

add (2 , 3)

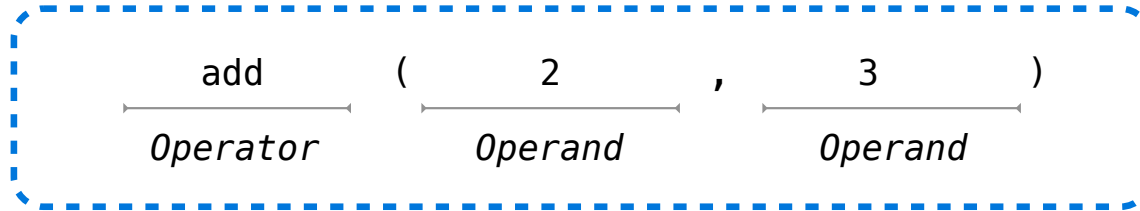
Anatomy of a Call Expression

add (2 , 3)

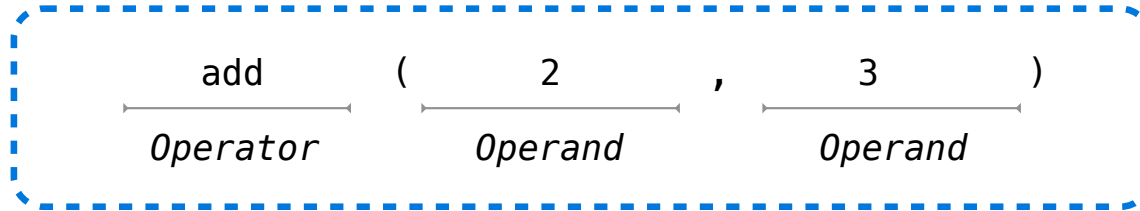
Anatomy of a Call Expression



Anatomy of a Call Expression

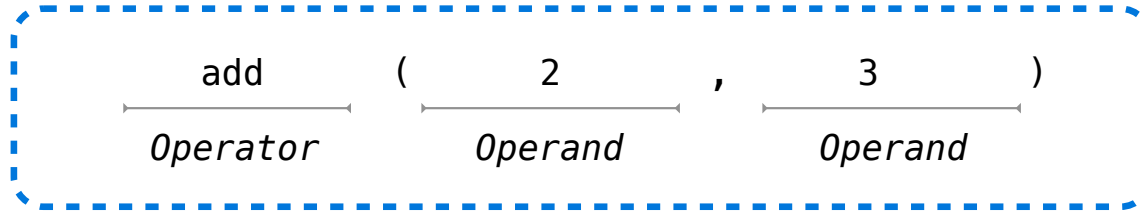


Anatomy of a Call Expression



Operators and operands are also expressions

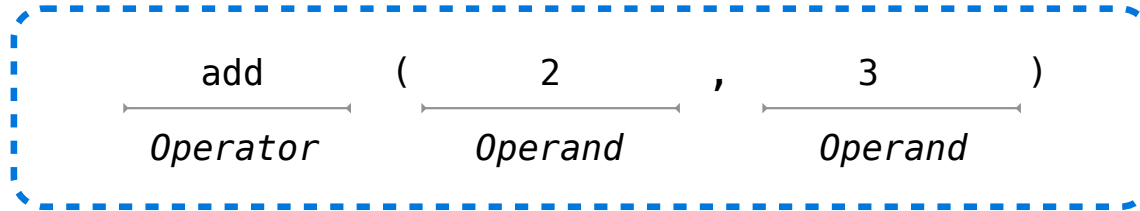
Anatomy of a Call Expression



Operators and operands are also expressions

So they evaluate to values

Anatomy of a Call Expression

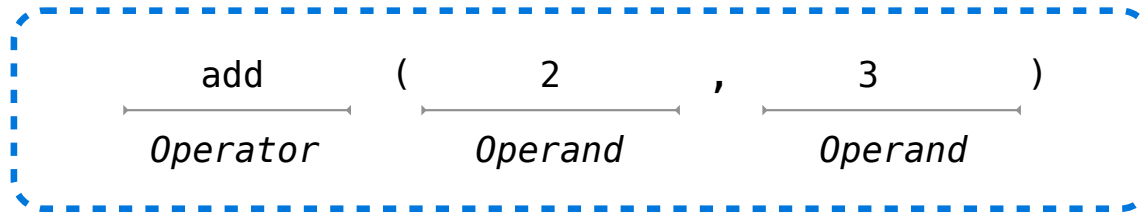


Operators and operands are also expressions

So they evaluate to values

Evaluation procedure for call expressions:

Anatomy of a Call Expression



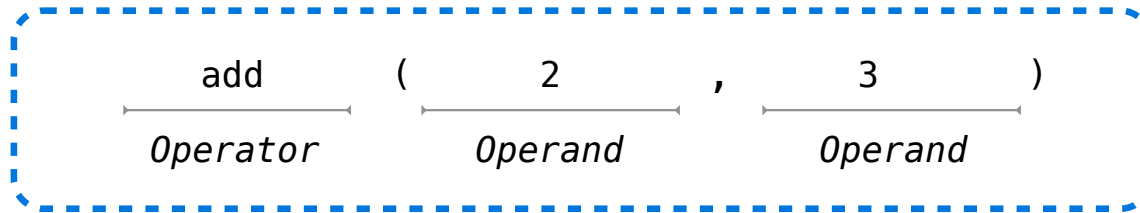
Operators and operands are also expressions

So they evaluate to values

Evaluation procedure for call expressions:

1. Evaluate the operator and then the operand subexpressions

Anatomy of a Call Expression



Operators and operands are also expressions

So they evaluate to values

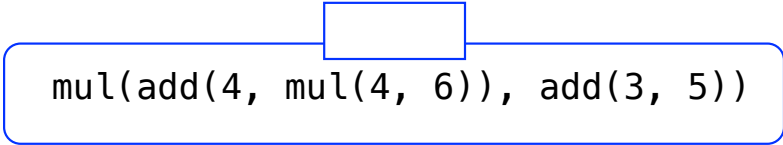
Evaluation procedure for call expressions:

1. Evaluate the operator and then the operand subexpressions
2. Apply the **function** that is the value of the operator subexpression to the **arguments** that are the values of the operand subexpression

Evaluating Nested Expressions

```
mul(add(4, mul(4, 6)), add(3, 5))
```

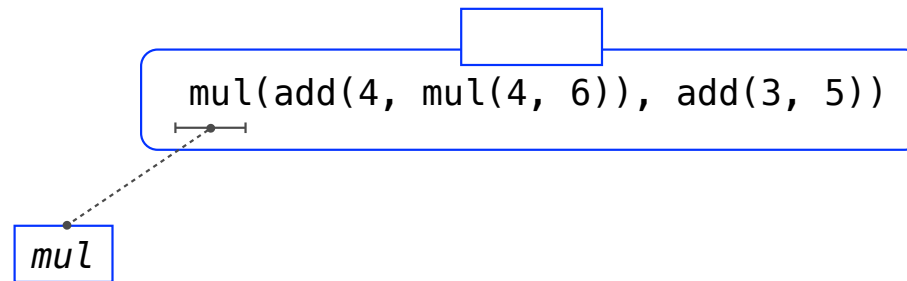

Evaluating Nested Expressions



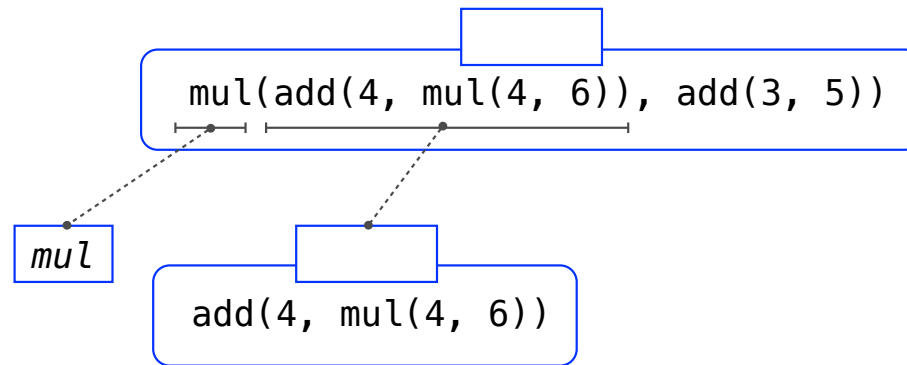
The diagram shows the expression `mul(add(4, mul(4, 6)), add(3, 5))` enclosed in a rounded rectangle. A smaller rectangle is positioned above the `mul(4, 6)` sub-expression, indicating it is the current focus of evaluation.

```
mul(add(4, mul(4, 6)), add(3, 5))
```

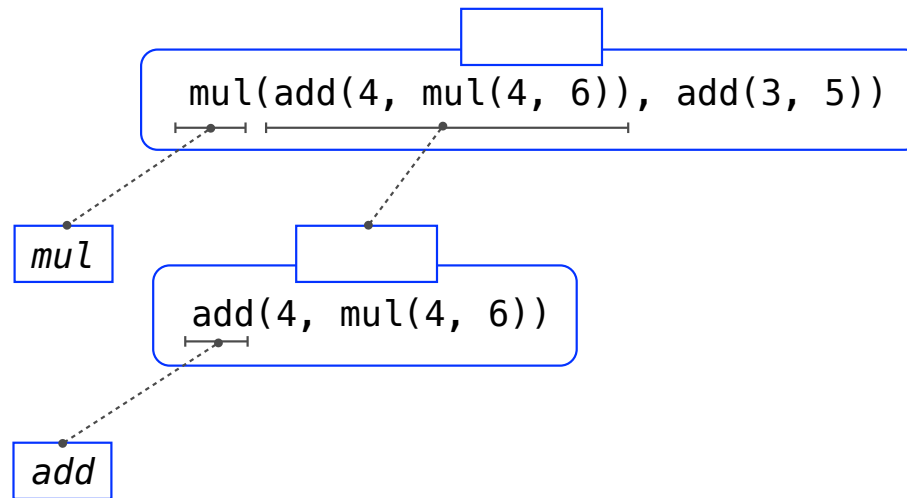
Evaluating Nested Expressions



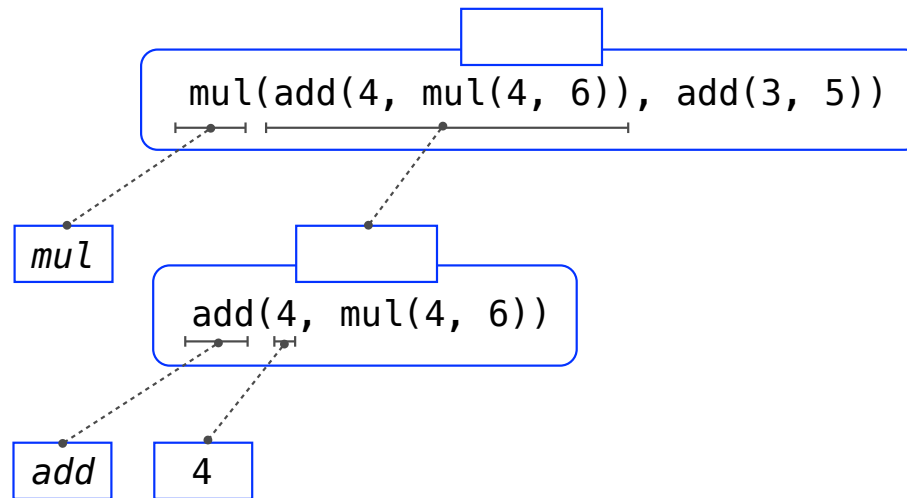
Evaluating Nested Expressions



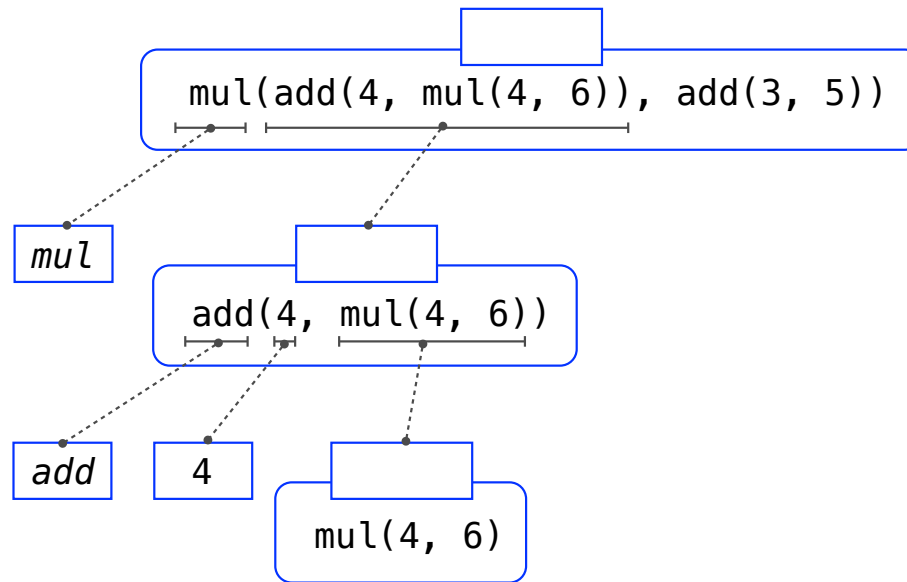
Evaluating Nested Expressions



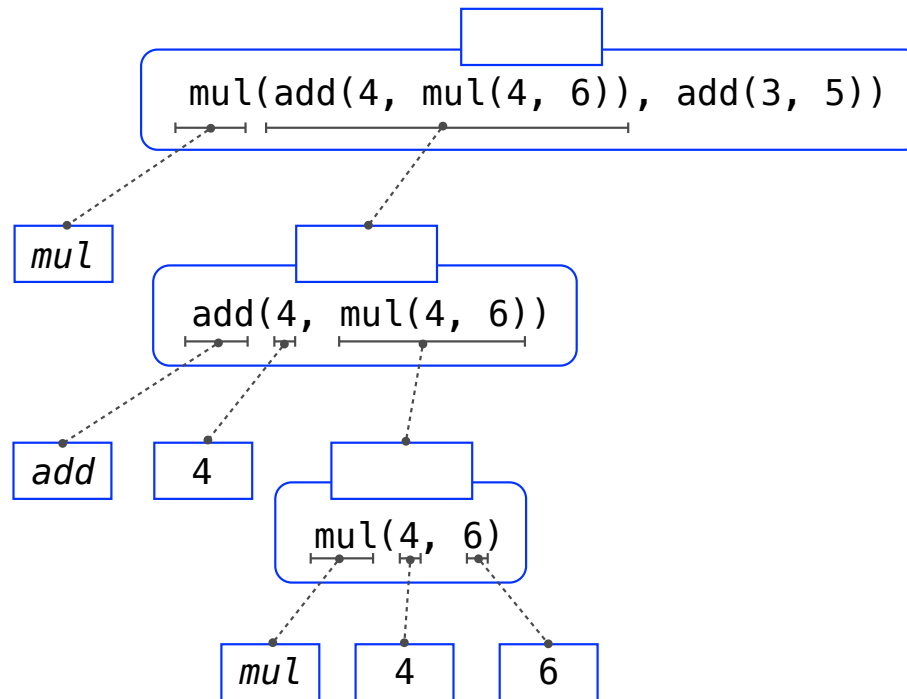
Evaluating Nested Expressions



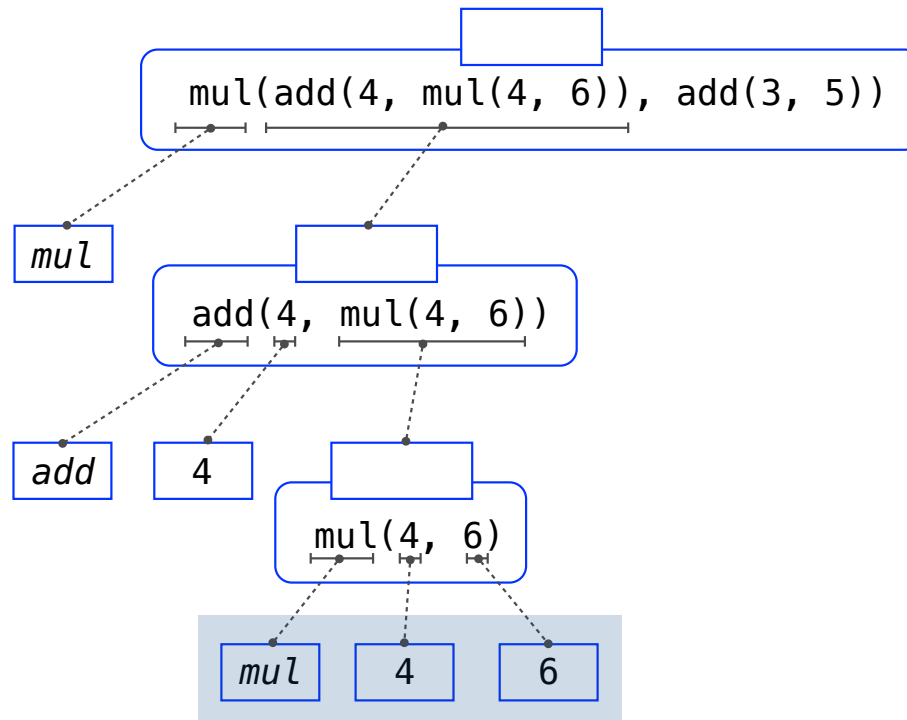
Evaluating Nested Expressions



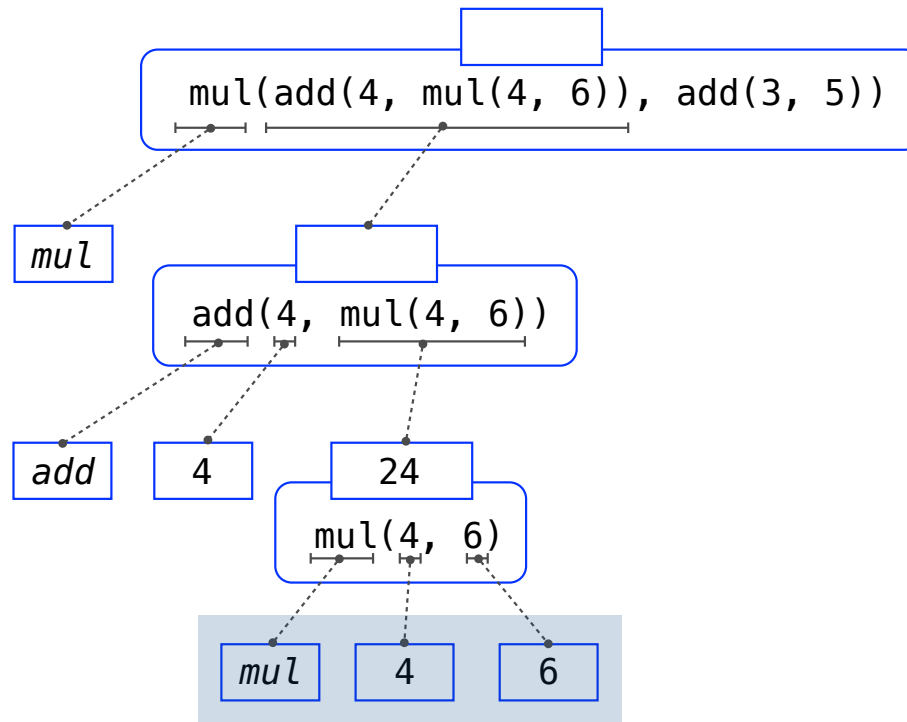
Evaluating Nested Expressions



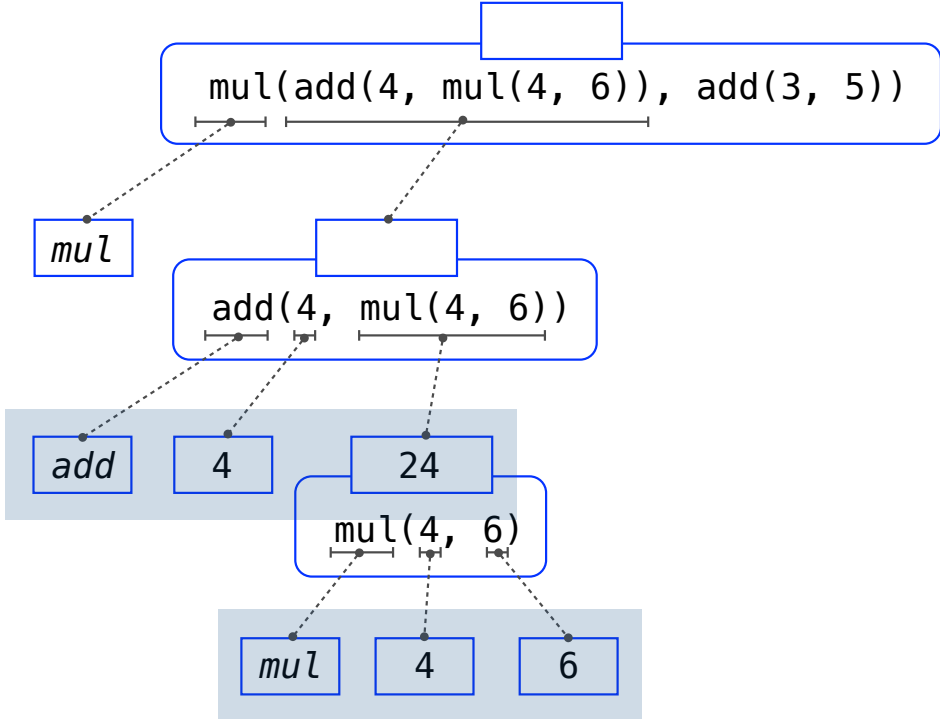
Evaluating Nested Expressions



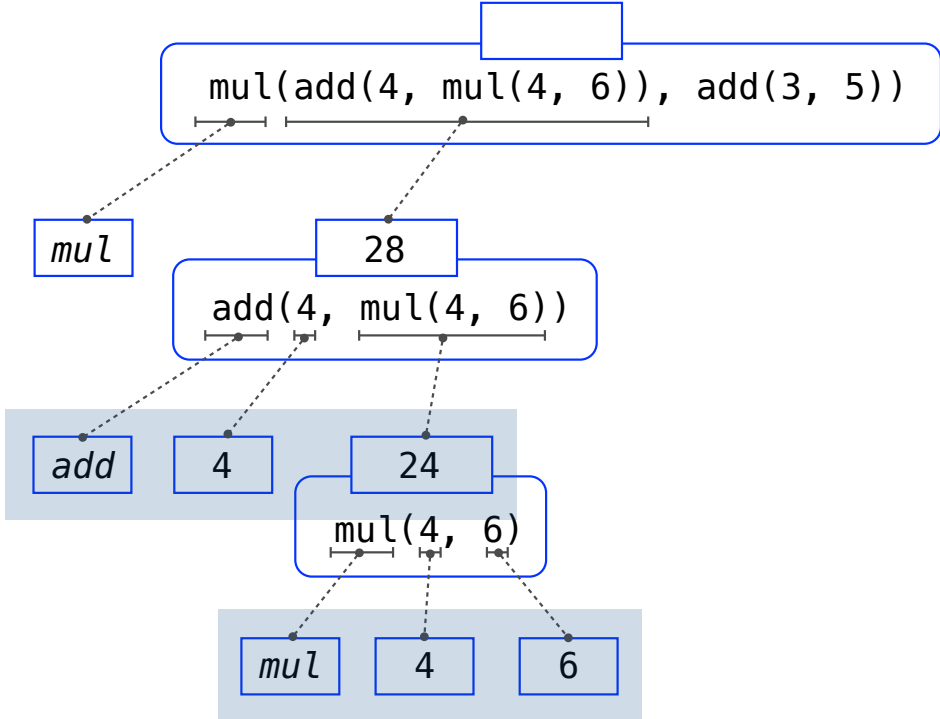
Evaluating Nested Expressions



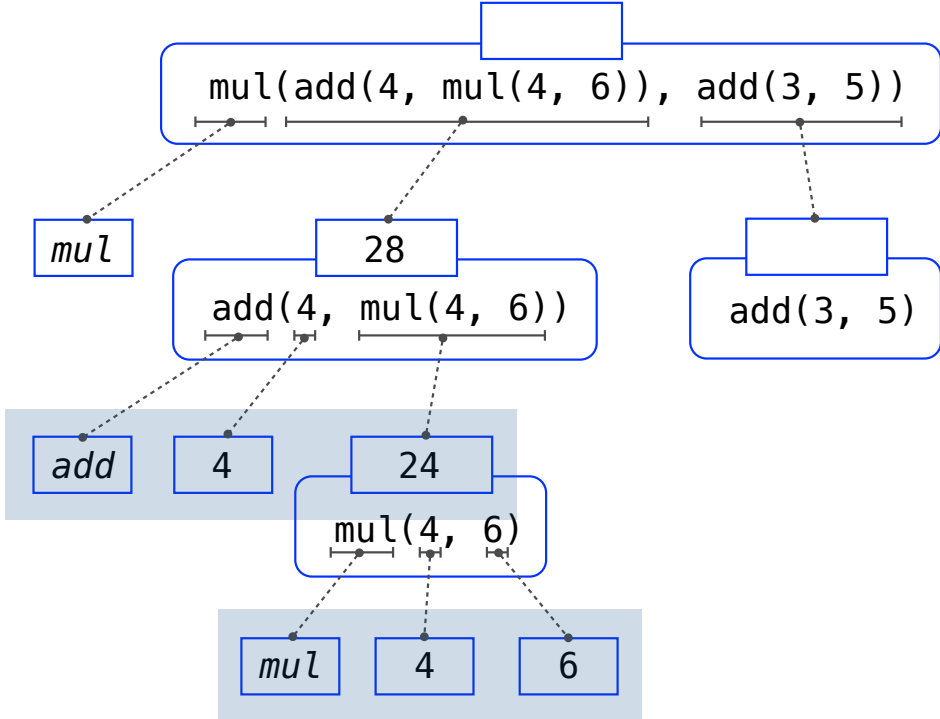
Evaluating Nested Expressions



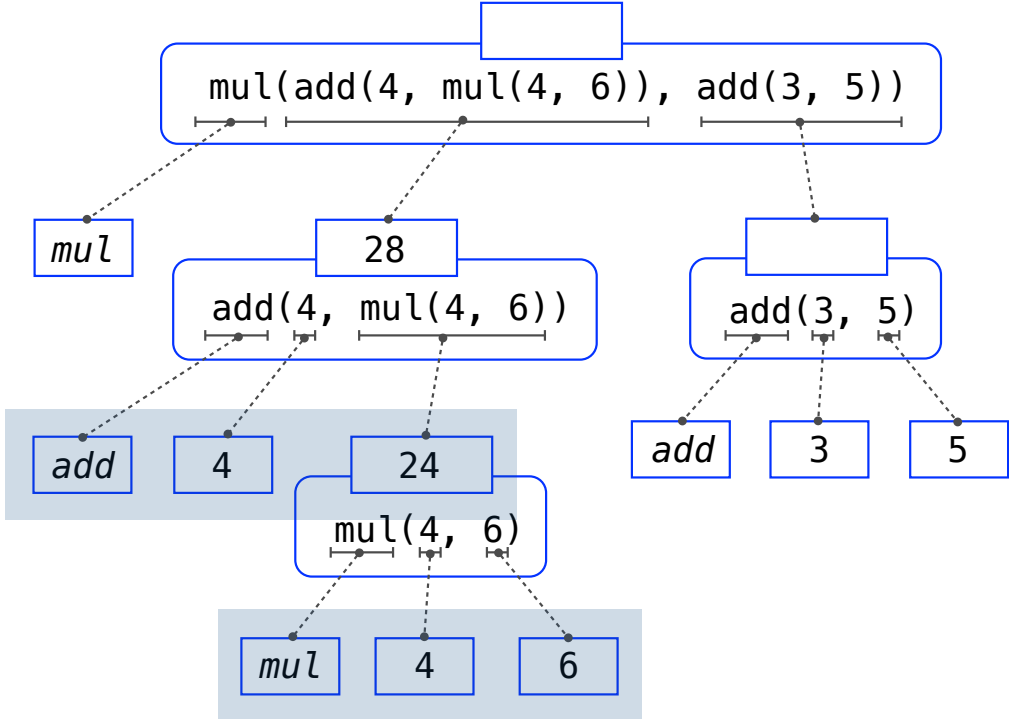
Evaluating Nested Expressions



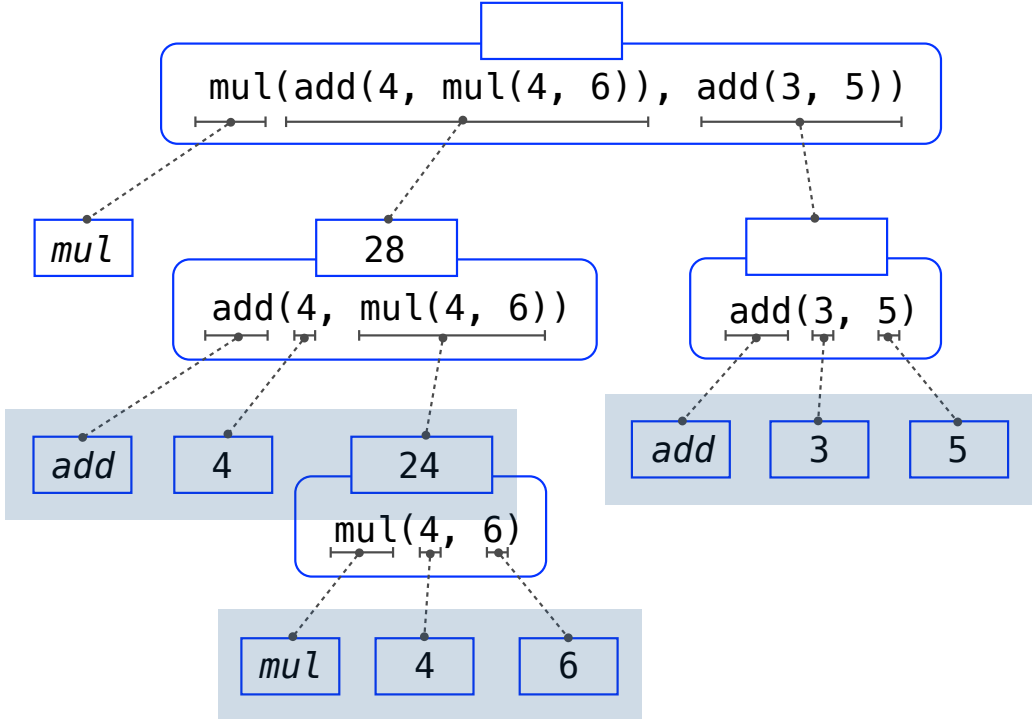
Evaluating Nested Expressions



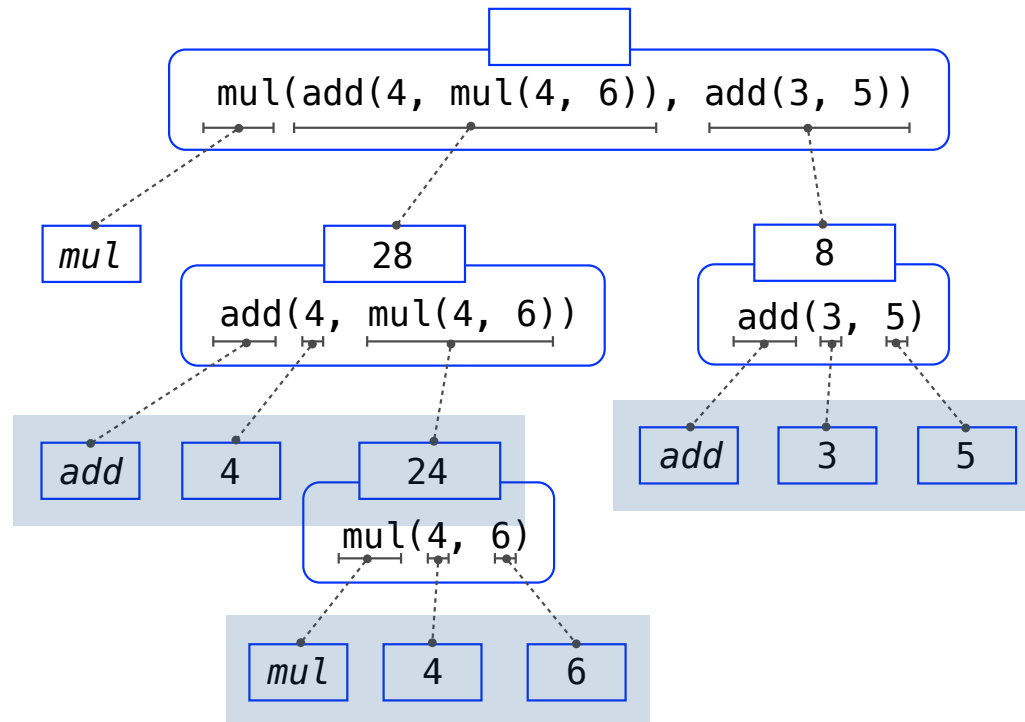
Evaluating Nested Expressions



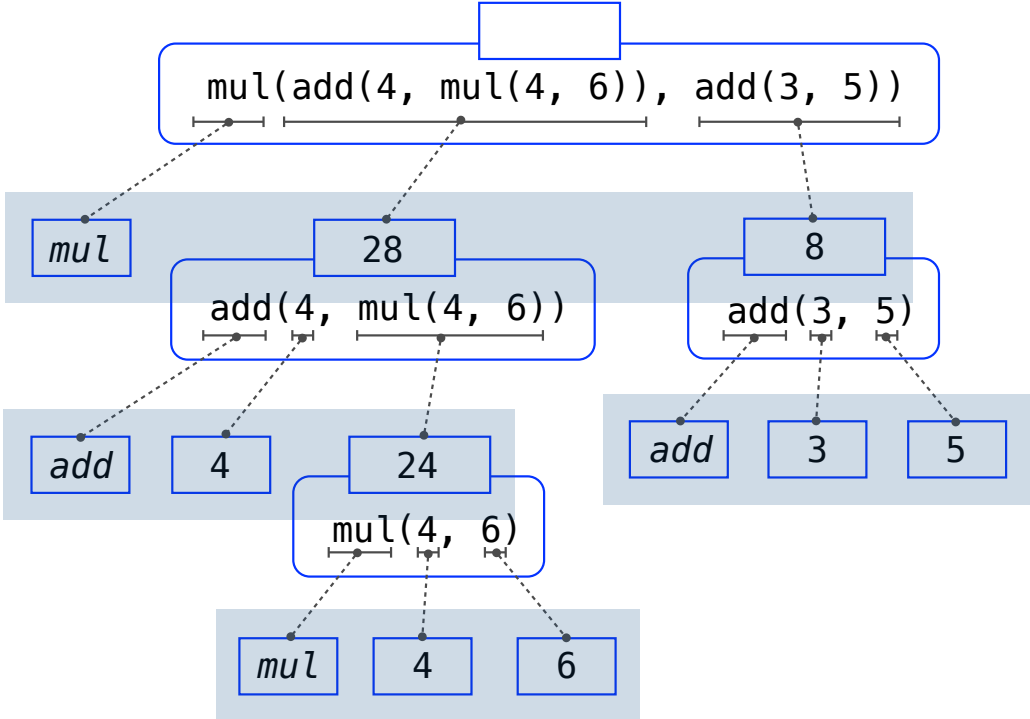
Evaluating Nested Expressions



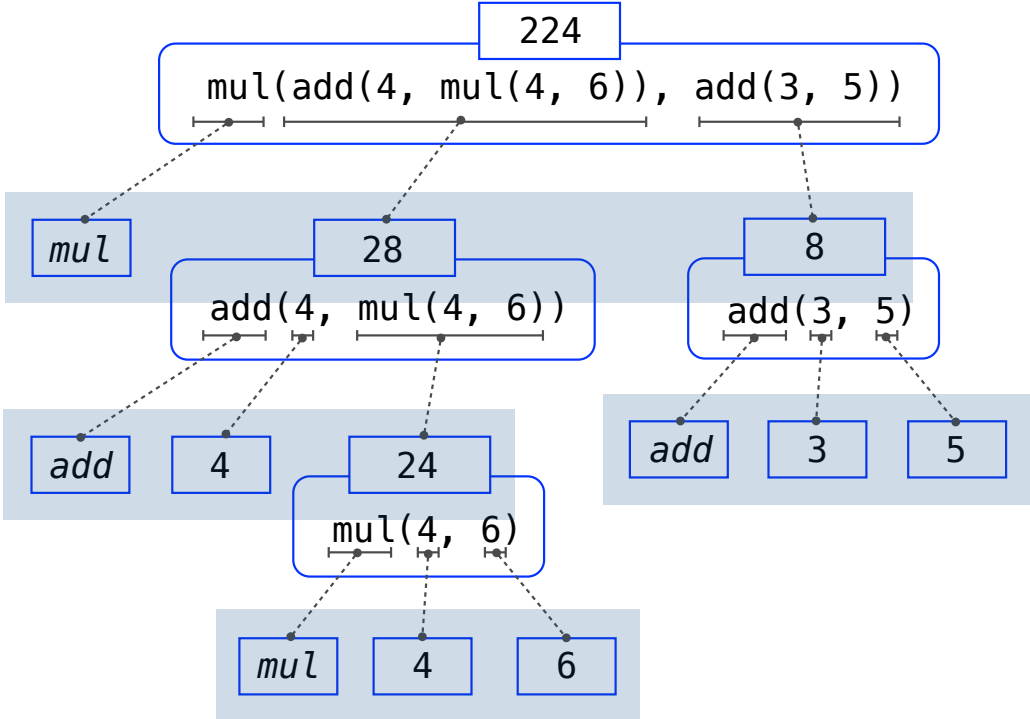
Evaluating Nested Expressions



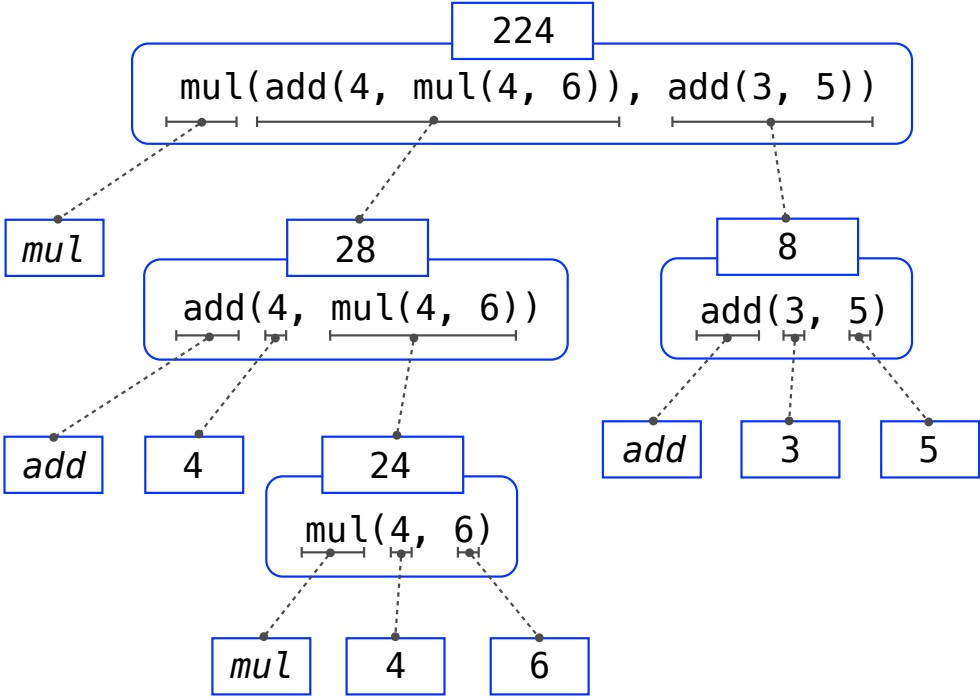
Evaluating Nested Expressions



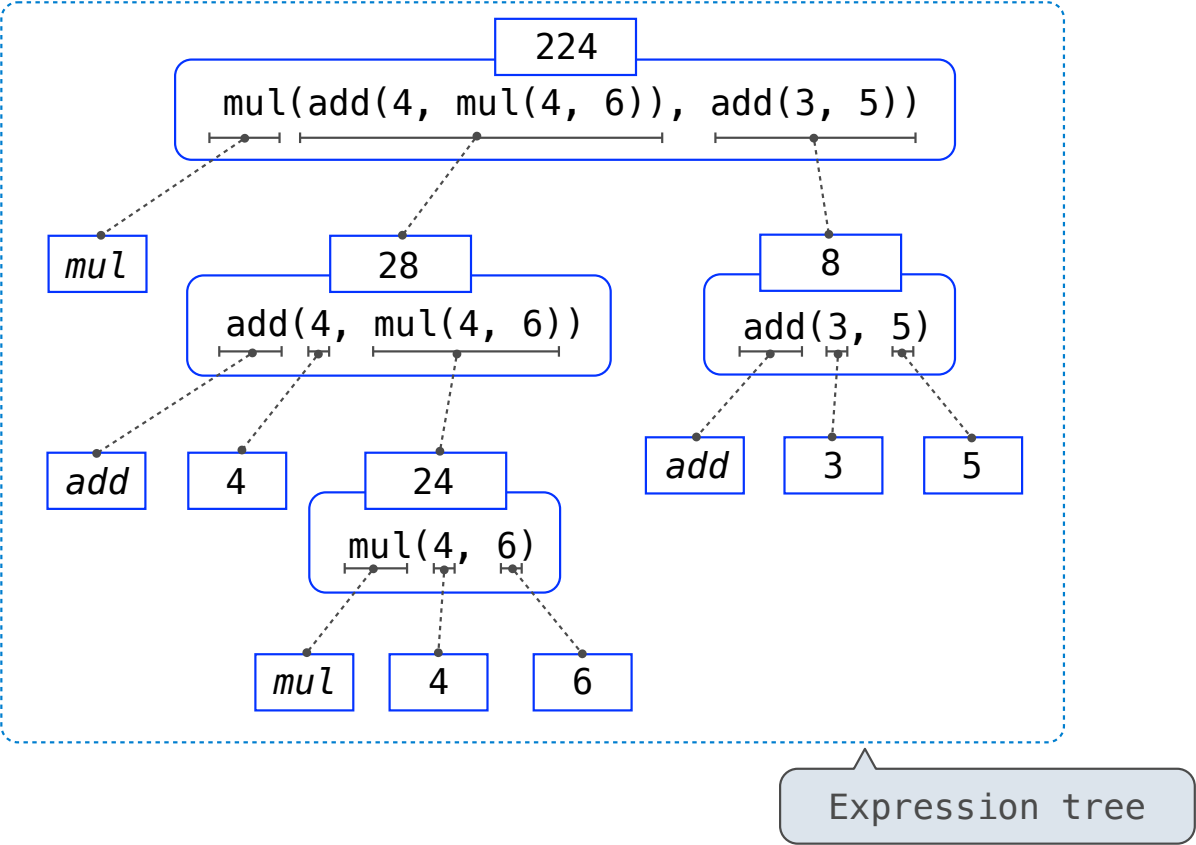
Evaluating Nested Expressions



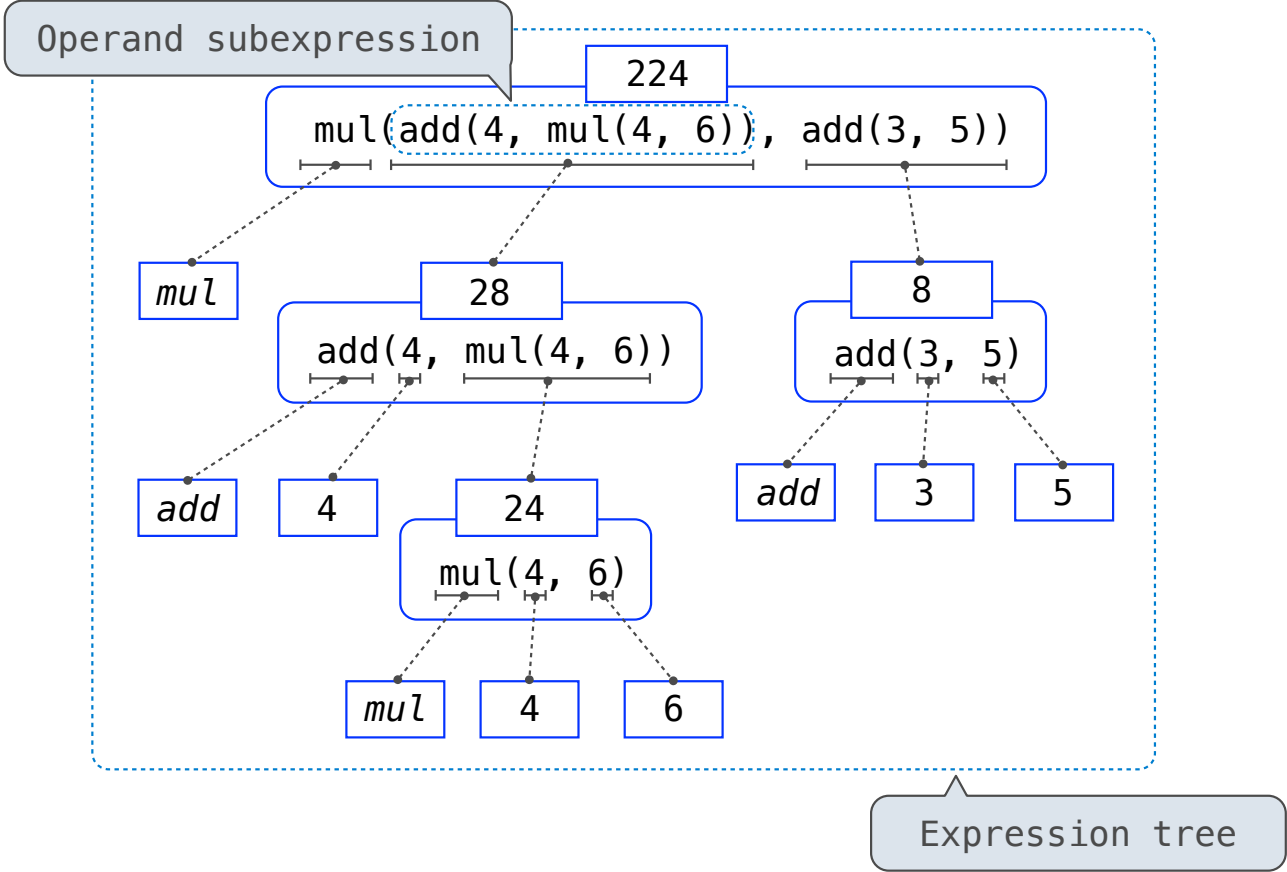
Evaluating Nested Expressions



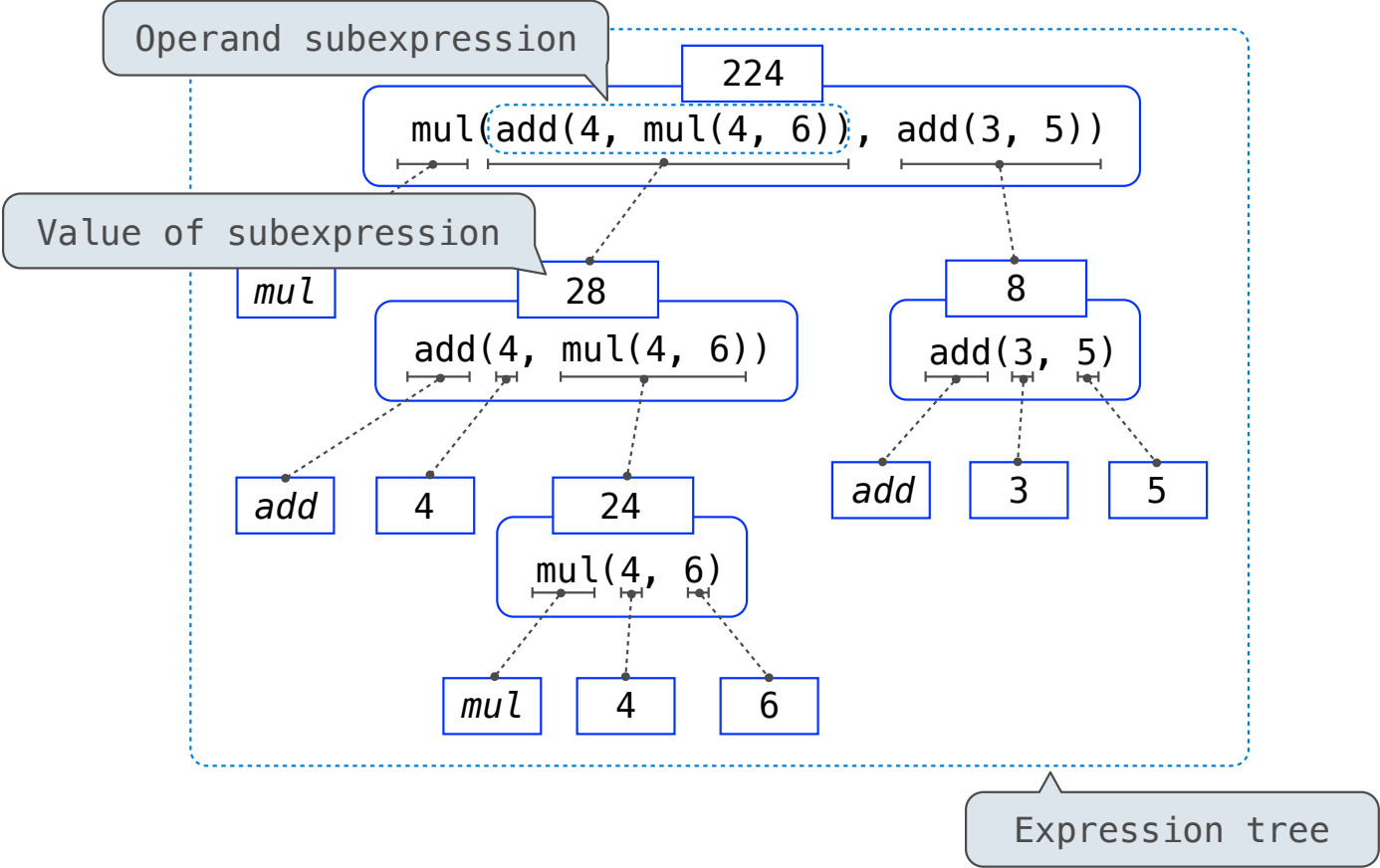
Evaluating Nested Expressions



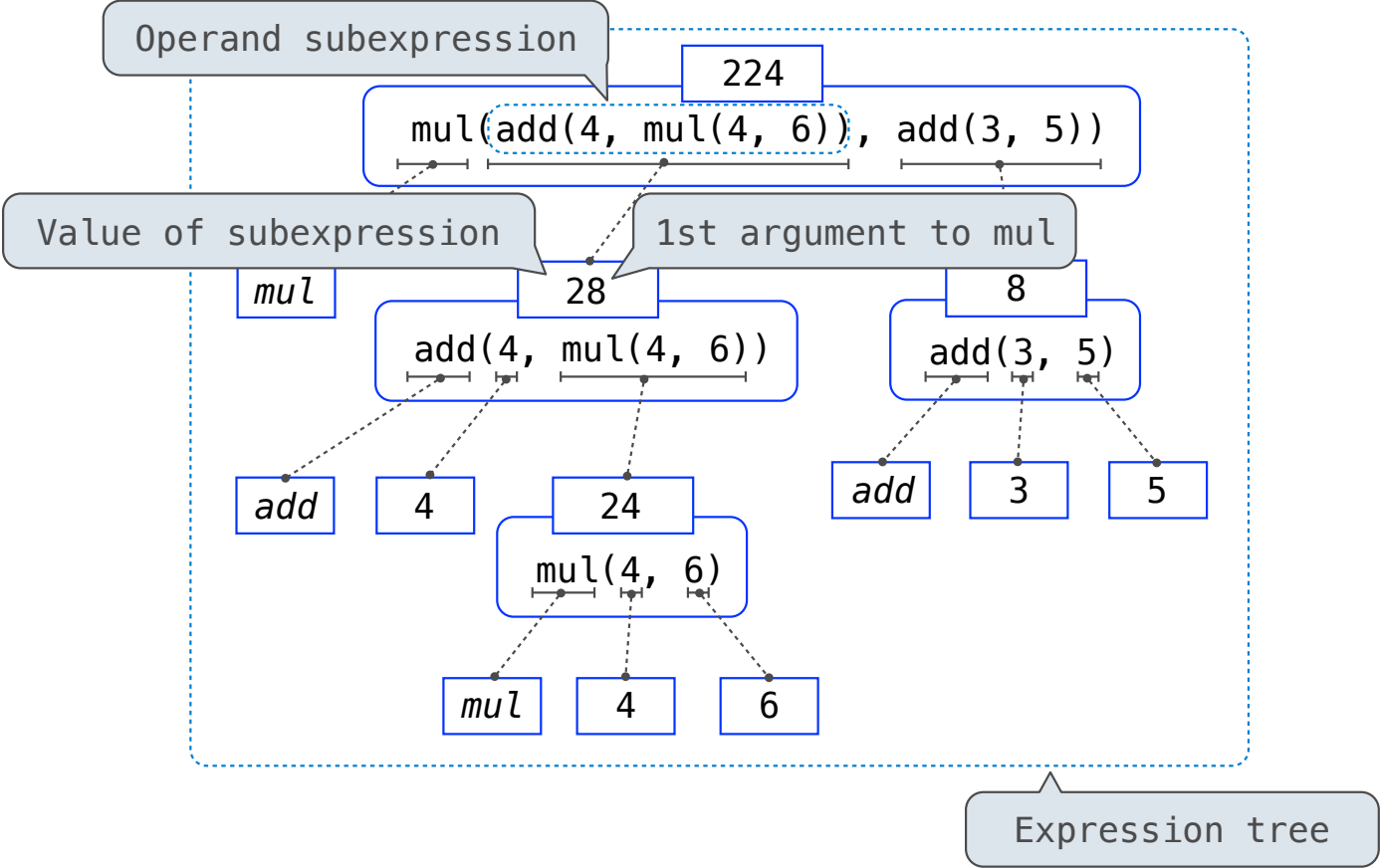
Evaluating Nested Expressions



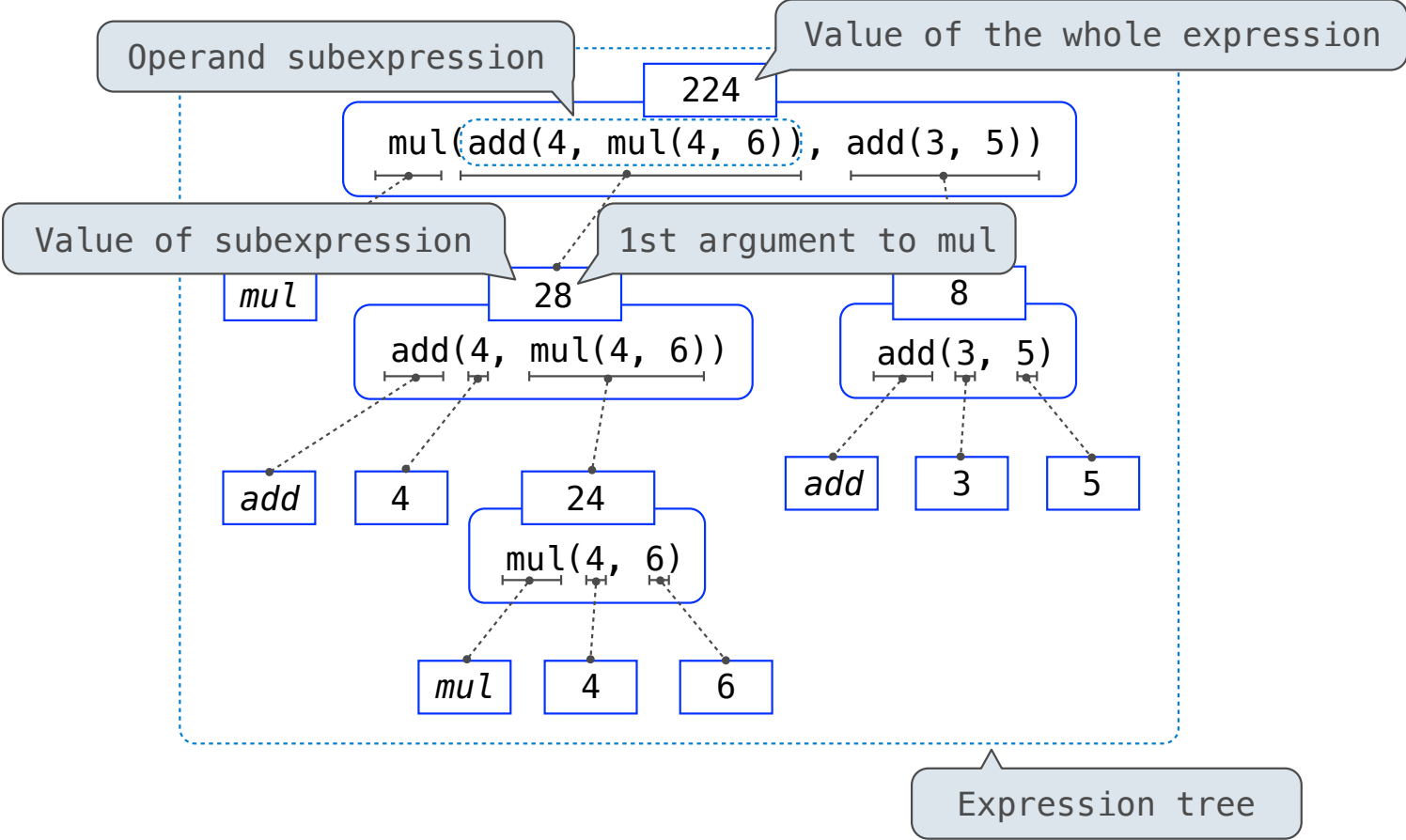
Evaluating Nested Expressions



Evaluating Nested Expressions



Evaluating Nested Expressions



Functions, Values, Objects, Interpreters, and Data

(Demo)