Due: Wed., 30 November 2011

Homework Exercises. You'll find a skeleton for your answers in the hw11 staff directory.

1. Fill in the implementation of the union-find class in hw9/UnionFind. java.
2. [From the 1996 Berkeley Programming Contest] Wolverine College, in Michigan's Upper Peninsula, is often covered with snow. Its grounds crew tends to get somnolent in the winter, however, and tries to do as little work as possible in clearing the sidewalks. Specifically, once they know what buildings will be used on any given day (the faculty isn't so energetic either), they clear off the shortest combination of sidewalks possible that leave some (possibly long) path connecting all the open buildings. Your task here is to write a program that determines this set of sidewalks.

For example, given the diagrammatic map below, the solid lines represent a minimum-length set of clear sidewalks, the dashed lines represent the snow-covered walks, and the numbers are lengths of the walks.


Each set of input to your program will consist of a sequence of sidewalk descriptions, all in free form, followed by an isolated semicolon (i.e., surrounded by whitespace). A sidewalk description consists of two building names and a distance (a positive integer). Building names consist of up to 128 letters, digits, and underscores - no blanks or punctuation. You may assume that all buildings are connected by some path to all other buildings (so that, in particular, all building names are included in at least one sidewalk description). You may make no assumptions about the number of buildings or sidewalks. You may assume that no walk will be longer than $10^{9}$ long. You may also assume that there will be a unique solution.

For each set of input, the output is to have the form illustrated in the sample input on the next page. Output the sidewalks in the same order as their descriptions were input.

| Input | Output |
| :--- | :--- |
| Brown Henry 11 | ( |
| Henry Alexander 8 0: |  |
| Gauss Henry 1 | Clear Gauss to Henry |
| Infirmary Henry 7 | Clear Brown to Chapel |
| Brown Chapel 7 | Clear Alexander to Brown |
| Alexander Brown 4 | Clear Infirmary to Chapel |
| Infirmary | Clear Gauss to Fine |
| Chapel | Clear Dickinson to 1879 |
| 2 | Clear Chapel to Dickinson |
| Gauss Infirmary 6 Gauss Fine 2 | Clear Chapel to Fine |
| Fine Dickinson 14 |  |
| 1879 Fine 10 | Set 1: |
| Dickinson 1879 9 |  |
| Chapel Dickinson 7 | Clear Alexander to Brown |
| Chapel Fine 4 ; | Clear Henry to Alexander |
|  |  |
| Alexander Brown 4 |  |
| Brown Henry 11 |  |
| Henry Alexander 8 |  |
| ; |  |

