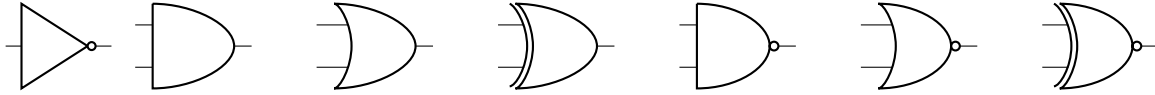


## Logic Gates

1. Label the following logic gates:



2. Convert the following to boolean expressions:

- (a) NAND
- (b) XOR
- (c) XNOR

3. Create an AND gate using only NAND gates.

4. How many different two-input logic gates can there be? How many n-input logic gates?

## Boolean Logic

$$1 + A = 1 \quad A + \bar{A} = 1 \quad A + AB = A \quad (A + B)(A + C) = A + BC$$

$$0B = 0 \quad B\bar{B} = 0 \quad A + \bar{A}B = A + B$$

$$\text{DeMorgan's Law: } \overline{AB} = \bar{A} + \bar{B} \quad \overline{A + B} = \bar{A}\bar{B}$$

1. Minimize the following boolean expressions:

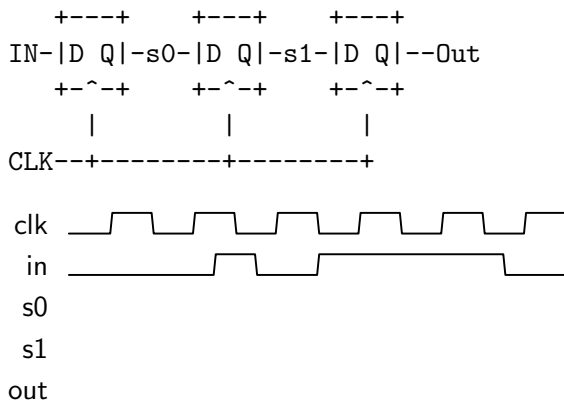
(a) Standard:  $(A + B)(A + \bar{B})C$

(b) Grouping & Extra Terms:  $\bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{A}B\bar{C} + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + A\bar{B}C + ABC + A\bar{B}C$

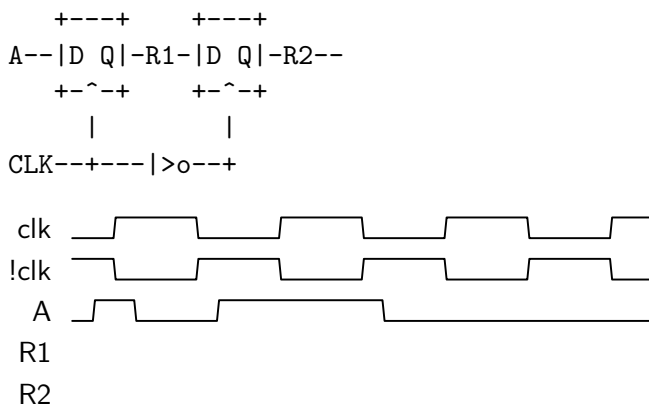
(c) DeMorgan's:  $\overline{A(\bar{B}C + BC)}$

## State

- Fill out the timing diagram for the circuit below:



- Fill out the timing diagram for the circuit below:



## FSM

- Fill in the following FSM for outputting a 1 whenever we have two repeating bits as the most recent bits, and a 0 otherwise. You may not need all states.

