

EE126: PROBABILITY AND RANDOM PROCESSES

**Discussion Section 13**

Fall 2018

**Problem 1. Conditioning on the Minimum of Uniforms**

If  $X$  and  $Y$  are independent  $Uniform[0, 1]$ , show that

$$\mathbb{E}(Y \mid \min\{X, Y\}) = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{4} \min\{X, Y\}.$$

**Problem 2. MMSE with Balls in Bins**

We throw  $n \geq 1$  balls into  $m \geq 2$  bins. Let  $X$  and  $Y$  represent the number of balls that land in bin 1 and 2 respectively.

1. Calculate  $\mathbb{E}[Y \mid X]$ .
2. What are  $L[Y \mid X]$  and  $Q[Y \mid X]$  (where  $Q[Y \mid X]$  is the best quadratic estimator of  $Y$  given  $X$ )?

*Hint:* Your justification should be no more than two or three sentences, no calculations necessary! Think carefully about the meaning of the MMSE.

**Problem 3. MMSE for Jointly Gaussian**

Let  $\begin{bmatrix} X & Y & Z \end{bmatrix}^T \sim \mathcal{N}(\mu, \Sigma)$ , and

$$\mu = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

and

$$\Sigma = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 9 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Find  $\mathbb{E}[X \mid Y, Z]$ .