

**Due at 1700, Fri. Sep. 14 on bcourses .**

Note: up to 2 students may turn in a single writeup. Reading Nise 4. Note: eqn 4.45:  $\frac{4}{\sigma_d}$

1. (20 pts) Linearization (Nise 3.7)

For the system:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \\ \dot{x}_3 \\ \dot{x}_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos x_2 - \sin x_1 \\ u^2 - x_3^2 \\ \frac{1}{u} + x_4 \\ x_3 - \sqrt{2}u \end{bmatrix} \tag{1}$$

Linearize the system about  $x_1 = x_2 = \pi/4, x_3 = 2, x_4 = \frac{-1}{2}, u = 2$ , and express in state space form:

$$\delta \dot{\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{A} \delta \mathbf{x} + \mathbf{B} \delta u.$$

2. (15 pts) First order step response and PWM (Nise 4.3)

Actuators in many control systems are driven by a pulse-width-modulated (PWM) signal as suggested in Fig. 1. The pulse signal is either smoothed by the plant being controlled or a filter can be used, for example in audio applications. Consider a PWM signal  $\{0, 10\}$  volts, driving a filter with transfer function  $H(s) = \frac{1}{s+1}$ . [2 pts] a. What duty cycle ( $T_{on}/T_{period}$ ) would be used to generate a filter output of an approximately constant 2.0 volts?

[13 pts] b. Consider steady-state operation with duty cycle as found in a. What is the maximum  $T_{period}$  to have the output voltage in the range  $2.0 \pm 0.01$  volts?

3. (20 pts) 2nd order step response (Nise 4.6)

For the system shown in Fig. 2, find the values of  $R, L$  and  $C$  such that  $v_c(t)$  has a 10% overshoot with a time to peak  $T_{peak} = 1ms$  with  $v_i(t)$  a step input. Also note  $\zeta$  and  $\omega_n$ .

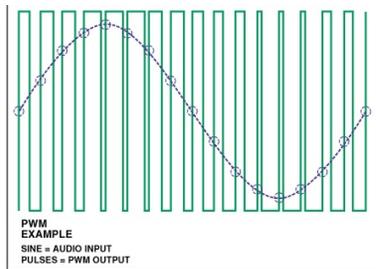


Fig. 1 [www.analog.com](http://www.analog.com)

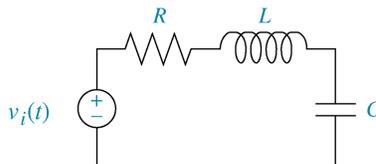


Fig. 2

4. (15 pts) Second order poles (Nise 4.6)

For each pair of second-order system step response specifications, find the location of the second order pair of poles.

- %OS = 10%;  $T_s = 0.1$  seconds.
- %OS = 80%;  $T_s = 0.1$  seconds.
- %OS = 10%;  $T_p = 0.1$  sec.

5. (15 pts) Dominant poles (Nise 4.7)

A system has transfer function  $H(s) = \frac{a}{(s+1)(s+a)}$ . Consider the step response of the system  $= y(t)$ . The claim is made that for some range of  $a$ ,  $y(t) \approx (1 - e^{-t})u(t)$ , i.e. the pole at  $s = -a$  can be neglected. If so, find the range of  $a$  for which the approximate step response is within 1% of the true step response for  $H(s)$ . Also provide a plot using Matlab for the true and approximate step response.

6. (15 pts) Time Domain Solution- Laplace (Nise 4.10)

Given the following state-space representation find  $y(t)$  using the Laplace transform method (by hand calculation). Here  $u(t)$  is the unit step.

$$\dot{\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{A}\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{B}u = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 10 \\ 2 & -6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} u(t), \quad \mathbf{x}(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ and } y = [4 \quad 1]\mathbf{x}$$