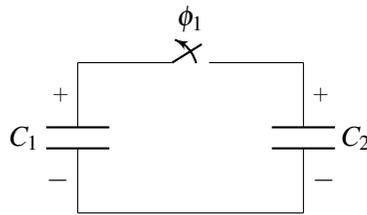


1. Capacitors and Charge Sharing

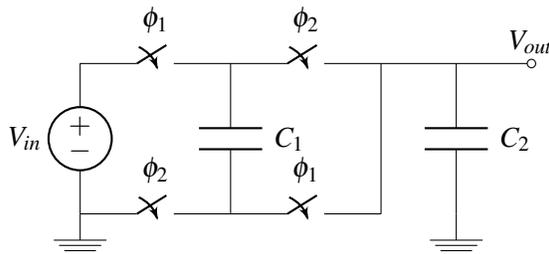
- (a) Consider the circuit below with $C_1 = C_2 = 1 \mu\text{F}$. Suppose C_1 is initially charged to $+1 \text{ V}$, and C_2 is charged to $+2 \text{ V}$. How much charge is on C_1 and C_2 ? How much energy is stored in each of the capacitors? What is the total stored energy?



- (b) Now the switch is closed (i.e. the capacitors are connected together.) What are the voltages across and the charges on C_1 and C_2 ? What is the total stored energy?
- (c) Is there more or less energy than before the switch was closed? Why?

2. Charge Sharing

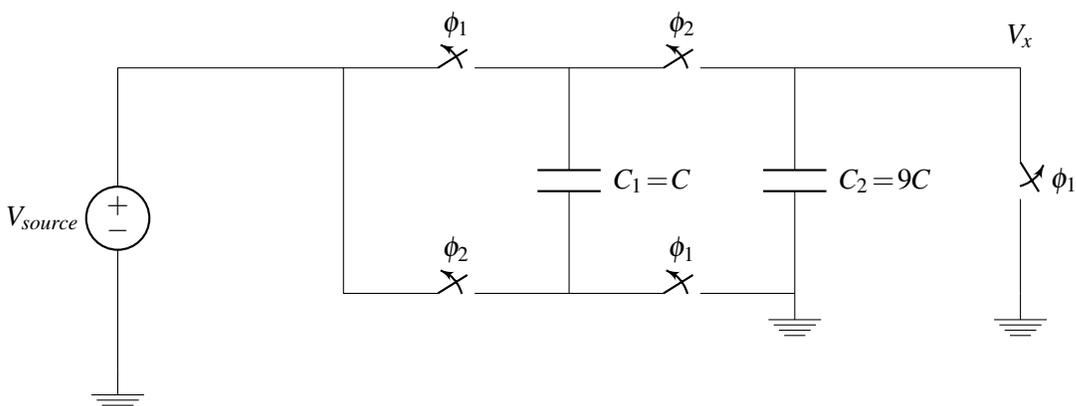
In the circuit shown below, in phase 1 switches labeled ϕ_1 are on while switches labeled ϕ_2 are on in phase 2.



- (a) Redraw the circuit in Phase 1. Label the voltages across each capacitor and find the charge on and voltage across each capacitor as a function of V_{in} , C_1 , and C_2 . Assume the capacitors are uncharged before Phase 1.
- (b) Redraw the circuit in Phase 2. Label the voltages across each capacitor and find the charge on and voltage across each capacitor as a function of V_{out} , C_1 , and C_2 .
- (c) Find V_{out} as a function of V_{in} , C_1 , and C_2 .

3. More Charge Sharing

Consider the following circuit:



In the first phase, all of the switches labeled ϕ_1 will be closed and all switches labeled ϕ_2 will be open. In the second phase, all switches labeled ϕ_1 open and all switches labeled ϕ_2 close.

- Draw the polarity of the voltage (using + and - signs) across the two capacitors C_1 and C_2 . (It doesn't matter which terminal you label + or -; just remember to keep these consistent through phases 1 and 2!)
- Draw the circuit in the first phase and in the second phase. Keep your polarity from part (a) in mind.
- Find the voltages and charges on C_1 and C_2 in the first phase. Be sure to keep the polarities of the voltages the same!
- Now, in the second phase, find the voltage V_x .
- (BONUS) If capacitor C_2 did not exist (i.e., had a capacitance of 0F), what would the voltage V_x be?