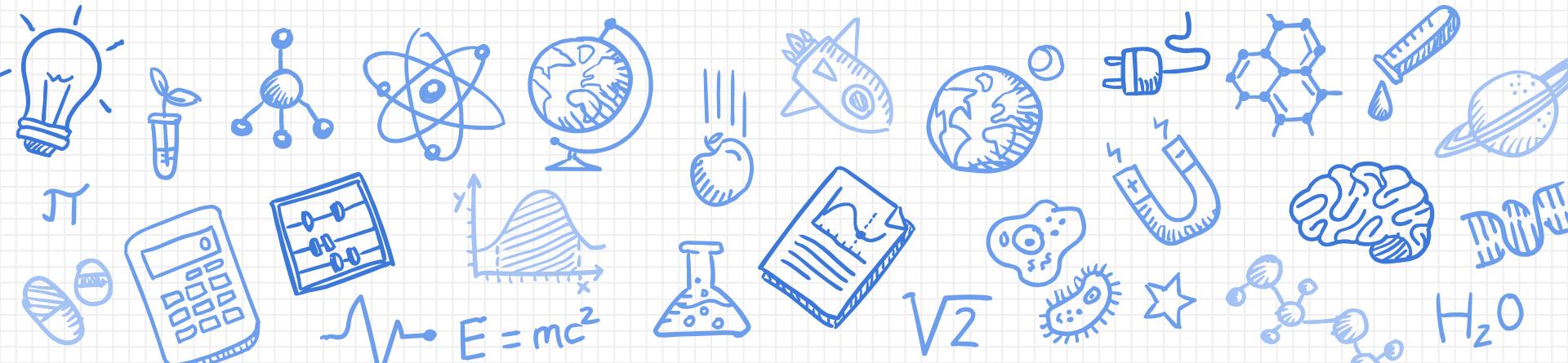


# EE16A Lab 101

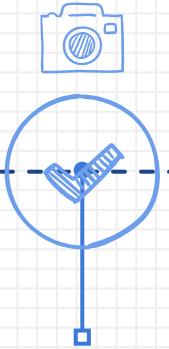
Monday 8-11

TA: Joy

LA: Ali, Andy, Chris



# Semester Outline



Imaging  
Module



Touchscreen  
Module

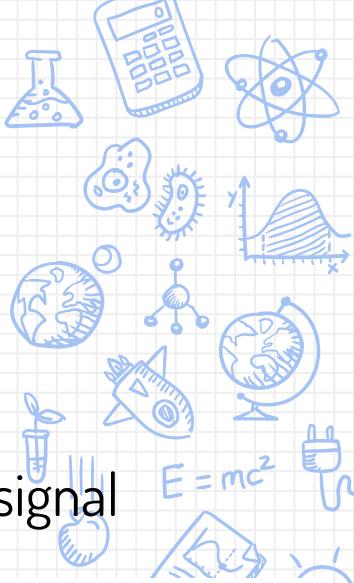


APS Module

# Last lab

- ✗ Cross Correlation
  - ✗ Similarity between signals
  - ✗ Separate signals
  - ✗ Find index where signal arrived
- ✗ Signal arrival time → distance
  - ✗ How can we do this?



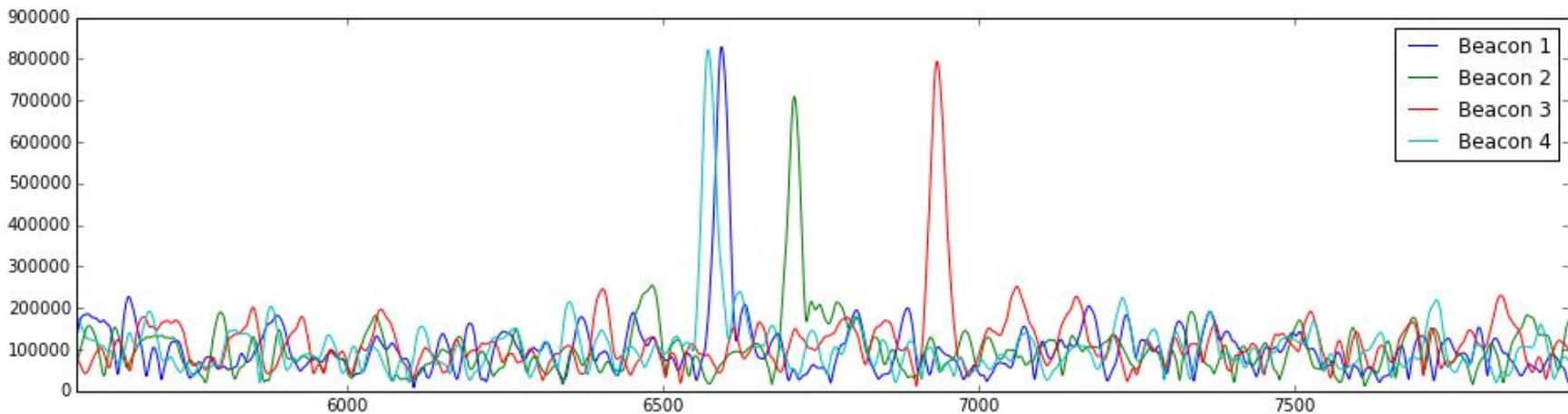


## Task 1: Separating Beacons

```
def separate_signal(raw_signal):
```

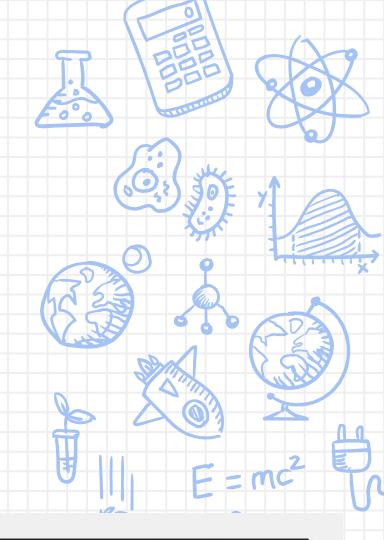
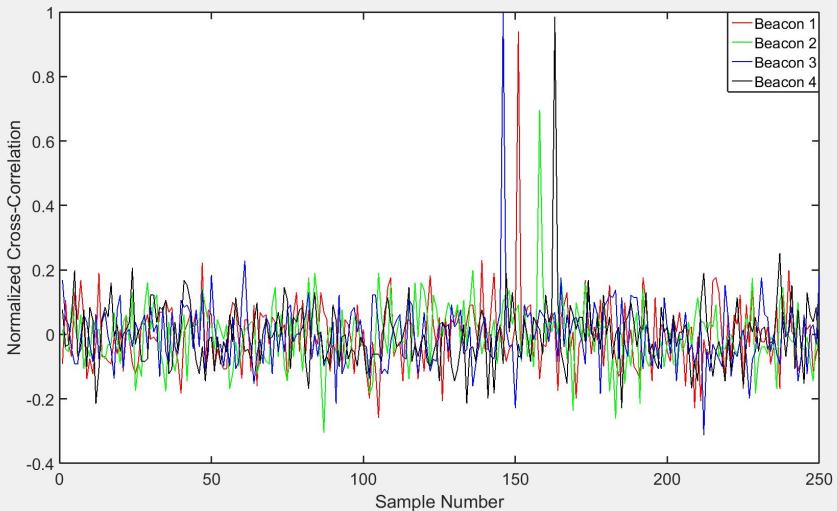
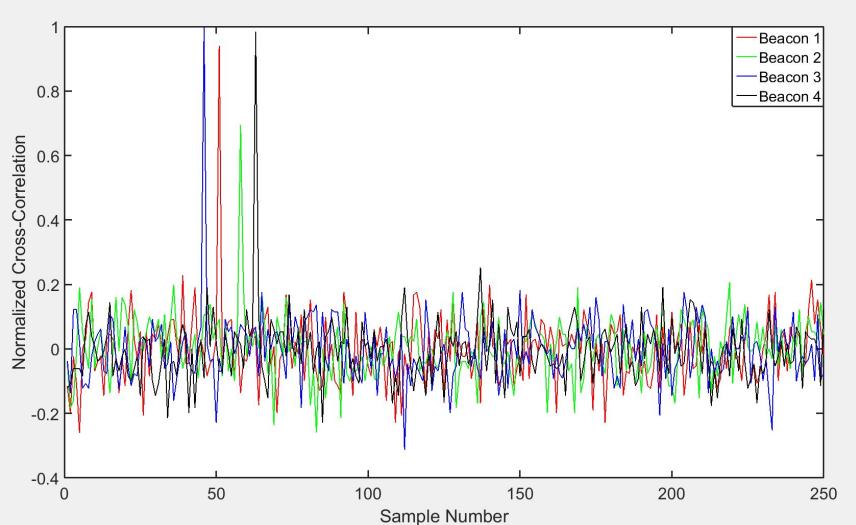
Input: raw signal from microphone

Output: list of cross-correlations of raw signal with each beacon signal

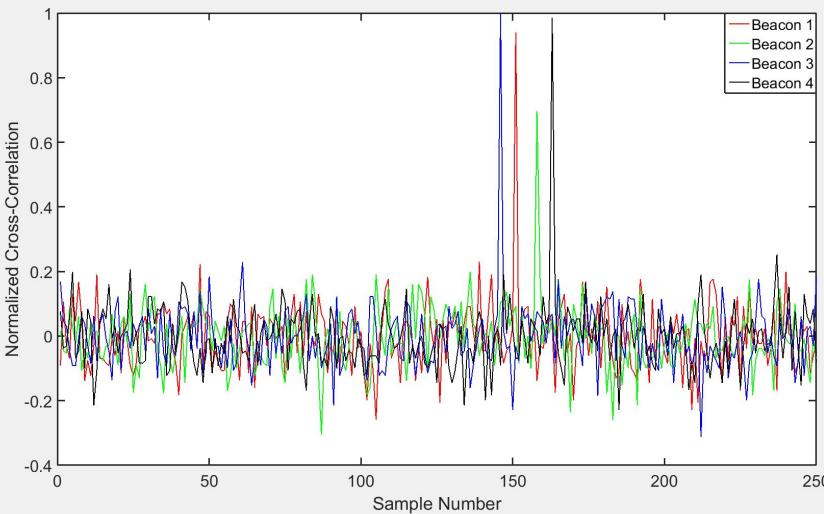
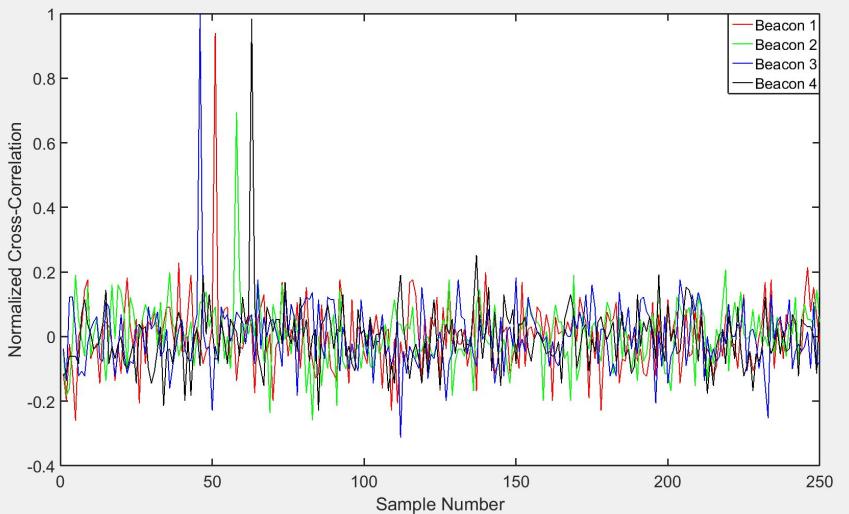


## Issue With APS System

- ✗ Beacons signal every 230ms
- ✗ Don't know when the signals were actually sent
- ✗ Cannot use beginning of recording as a reference



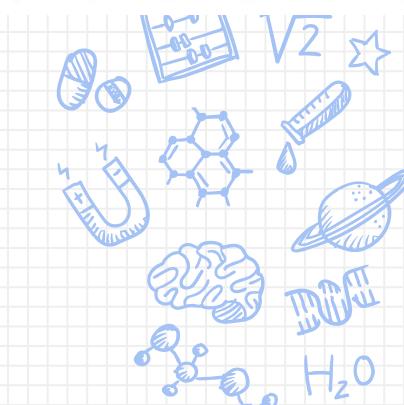
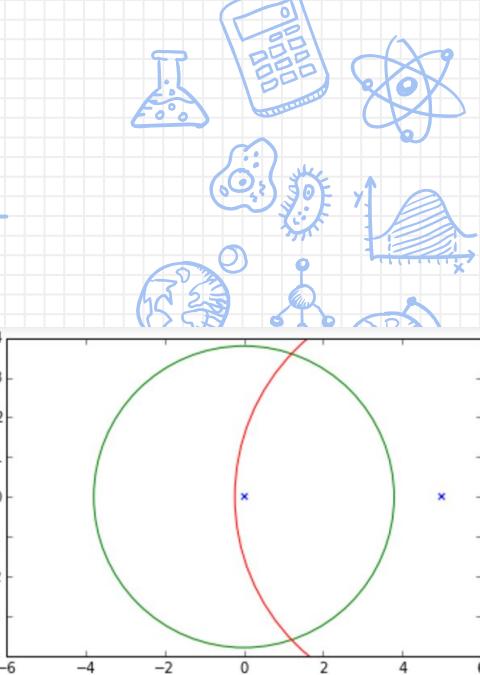
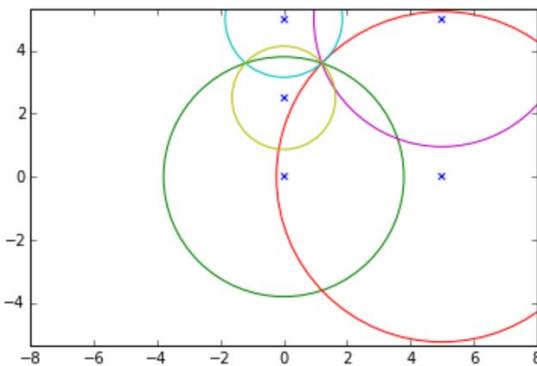
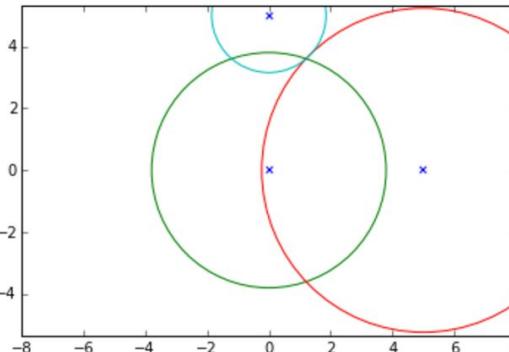
## Task 2a: Computing Distances



- ✖ Use a particular beacon as a reference
- ✖ Find offsets of other beacons with respect to reference beacon
- ✖ Turn these offsets into time difference of arrival (TDOA) then distances

## Number of Beacons

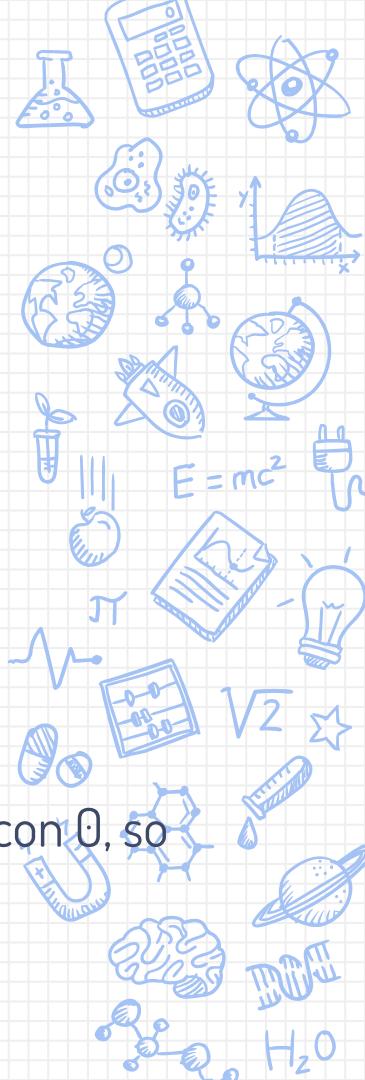
- ✗ What is the difference among using 2, 3 and 5 beacons?
- ✗ Any benefit to using more?
- ✗ What do the circles represent?
- ✗ What do their intersections represent?



# Today:

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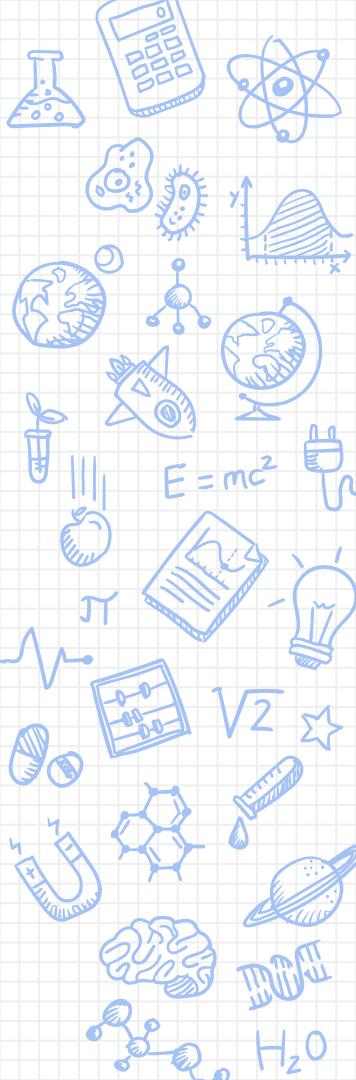
- ✗ Relative difference in arrival times is preserved
- ✗ Pick a beacon to be the reference
  - ✗ WLOG, beacon 0
- ✗ Compute difference in times of flight / distance to speakers:
  - ✗ Signal from beacon  $i > 0$  arrived  $x$  seconds after that of beacon 0, so beacon  $i$  is  $y$  metres farther away than beacon 0.



## Notes:

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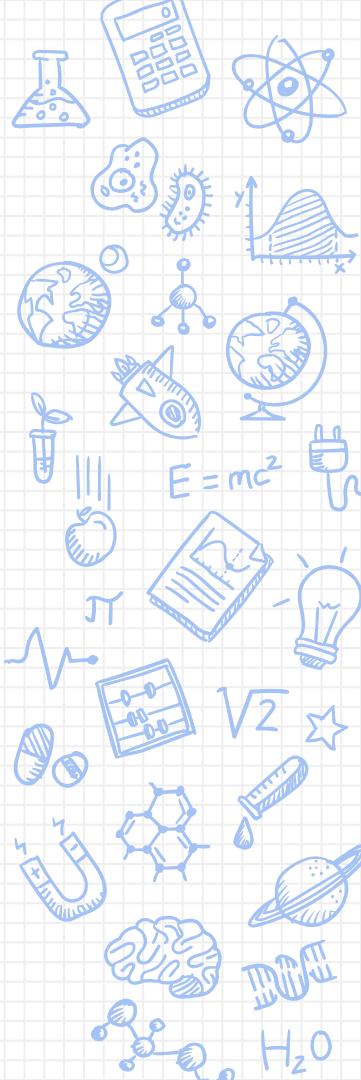
- ✗ If we knew distance / time of flight for beacon 0, finding location is easy
- ✗ Today this value will be given to you for testing purposes
- ✗ In the real system, we still won't know this
  - ✗ Turns out we don't need to -- next week!

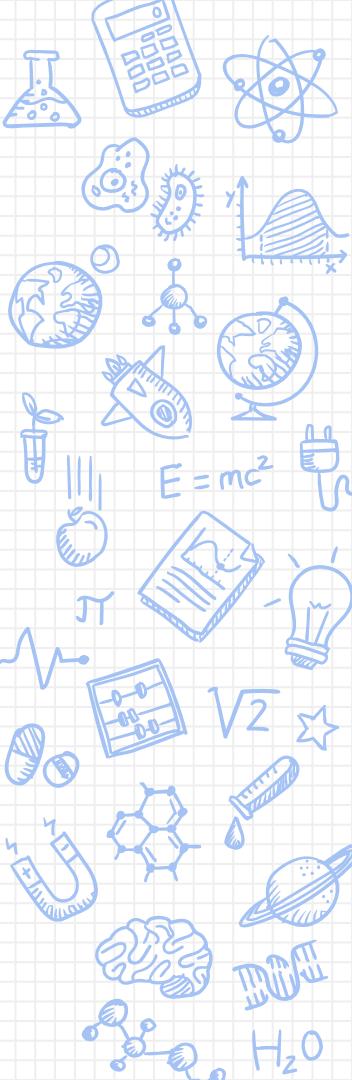


## Notes

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- ✗ Plug the microphone in before starting your iPython notebook to avoid having to restart the kernel later on.
- ✗ Don't forget to copy over APS 1.py from Lab 1!
  - ✗ If you did not save it, you may have to work at the same lab station as last week





## Questions + Checkoff

- ✗ Question Form:
  - ✗ <http://tinyurl.com/lab101-sp17-questions>
- ✗ Responses:
  - ✗ <http://tinyurl.com/lab101-sp17-queue>

Check off at

**<http://tinyurl.com/16a-lab-checkoff>**