

**Problem 9.18** Generate Bode magnitude and phase plots (straight-line approximation) for the following voltage transfer functions:

$$(a) \mathbf{H}(\omega) = \frac{30(10 + j\omega)}{(200 + j2\omega)(1000 + j2\omega)}$$

$$(b) \mathbf{H}(\omega) = \frac{j100\omega}{(100 + j5\omega)(100 + j\omega)^2}$$

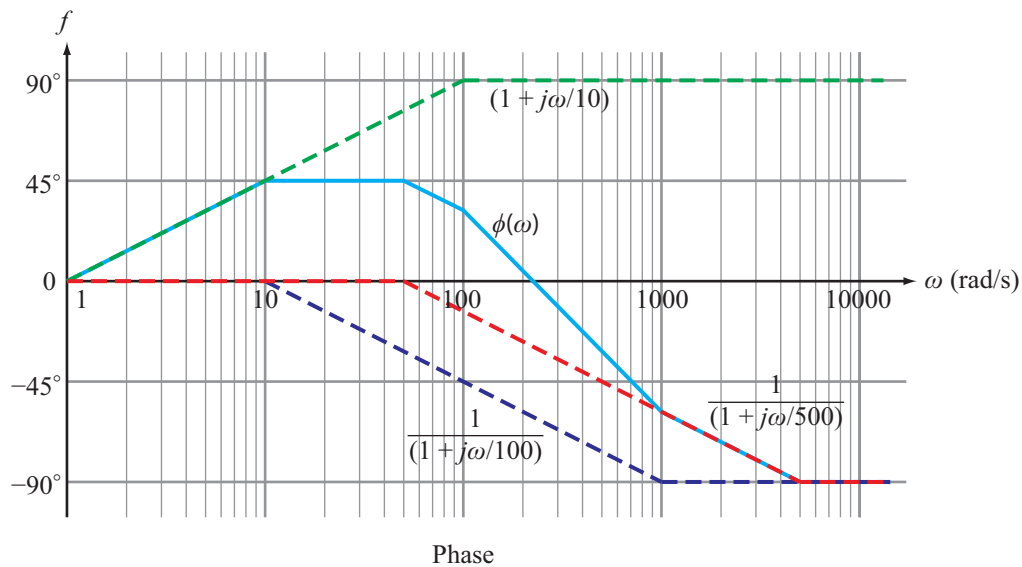
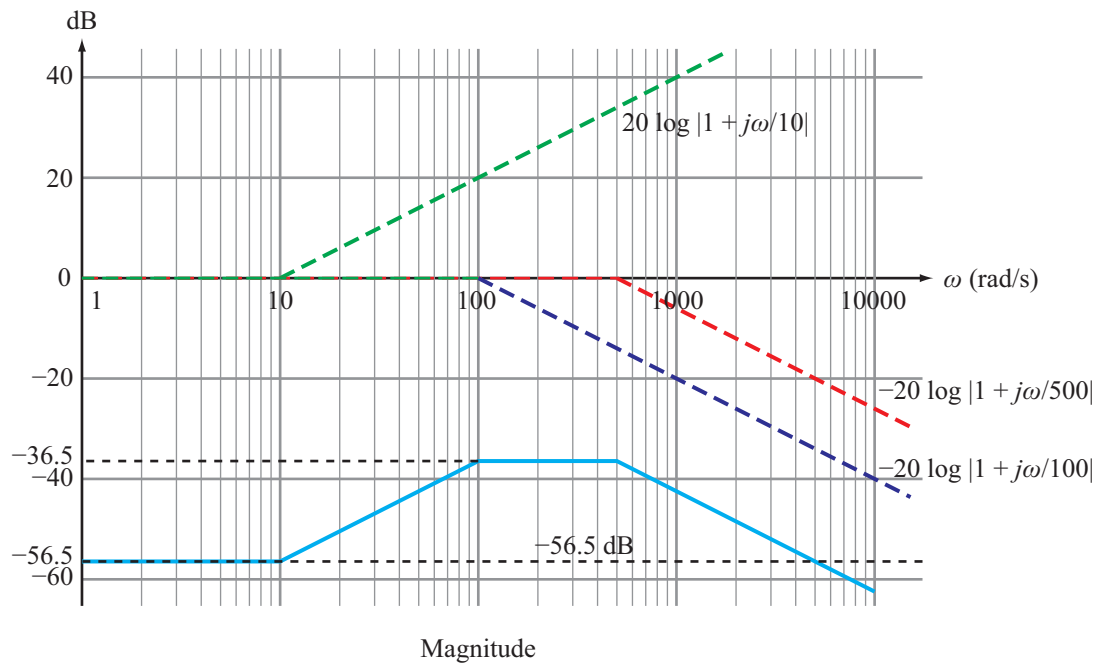
$$(c) \mathbf{H}(\omega) = \frac{(200 + j2\omega)}{(50 + j5\omega)(1000 + j\omega)}$$

**Solution:**

(a)

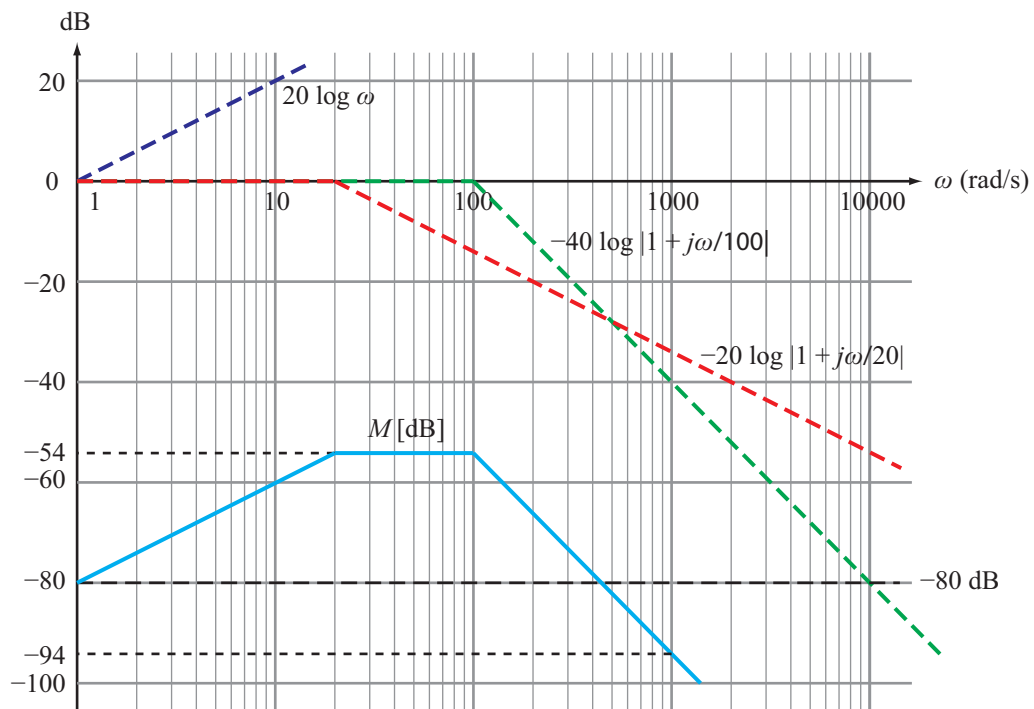
$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{H}(\omega) &= \frac{30(10 + j\omega)}{(200 + j2\omega)(1000 + j2\omega)} = \frac{300(1 + j\omega/10)}{200 \times 1000(1 + j\omega/100)(1 + j\omega/500)} \\ &= \frac{1.5 \times 10^{-3}(1 + j\omega/10)}{(1 + j\omega/100)(1 + j\omega/500)} \end{aligned}$$

- Constant term  $1.5 \times 10^{-3} \implies -56.5 \text{ dB}$
- Simple zero with  $\omega_c = 10 \text{ rad/s}$
- Simple pole with  $\omega_c = 100 \text{ rad/s}$
- Simple pole with  $\omega_c = 500 \text{ rad/s}$

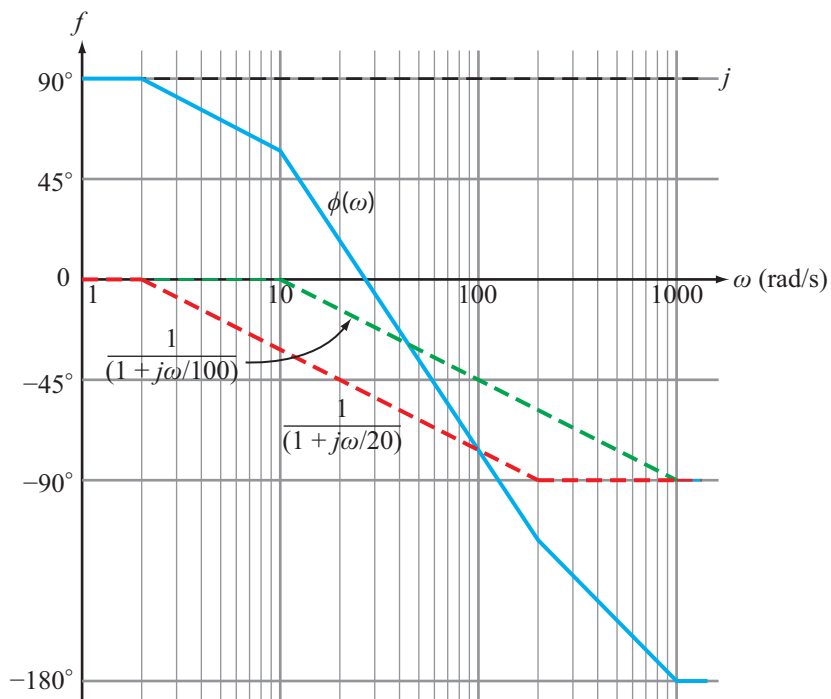


$$(b) \mathbf{H}(\omega) = \frac{j100\omega}{(100 + j5\omega)(100 + j\omega)^2} = \frac{j10^{-4}\omega}{(1 + j\omega/20)(1 + j\omega/100)^2}$$

- Constant term  $10^{-4} \Rightarrow -80$  dB
- Zero @ origin
- Simple pole with  $\omega_c = 20$  rad/s
- Simple pole with  $\omega_c = 100$  rad/s, of order 2



Magnitude

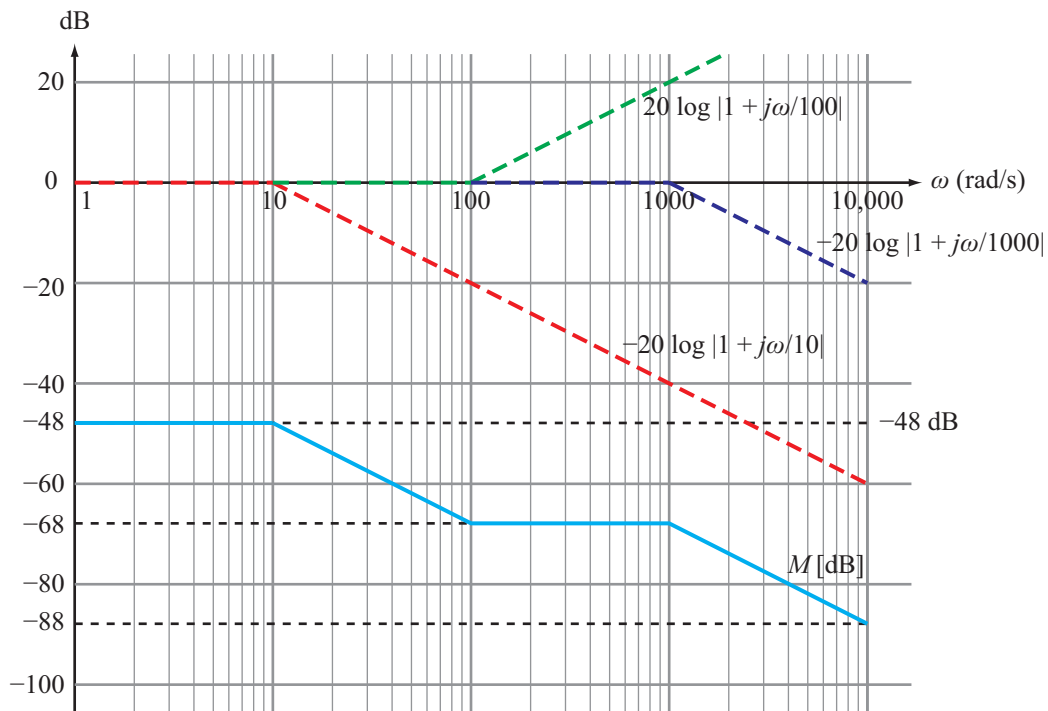


Phase

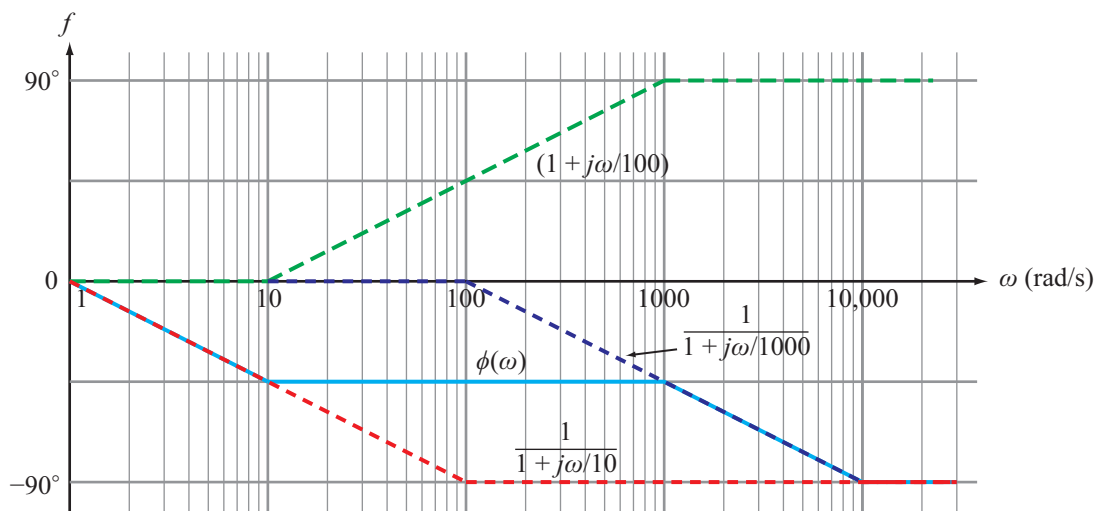
$$(c) \mathbf{H}(\omega) = \frac{(200 + j2\omega)}{(50 + j5\omega)(1000 + j\omega)} = \frac{(1 + j\omega/100)}{250(1 + j\omega/10)(1 + j\omega/1000)}$$

- Constant term  $1/250 \implies -48 \text{ dB}$
- Simple pole with  $\omega_c = 10 \text{ rad/s}$

- Simple zero with  $\omega_c = 100$  rad/s
- Simple pole with  $\omega_c = 1000$  rad/s



Magnitude



Phase