

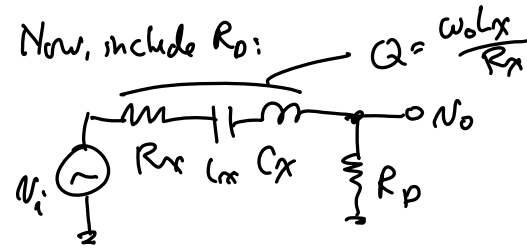
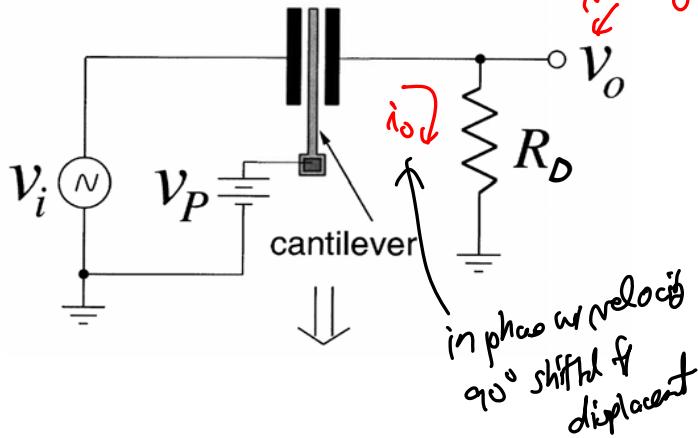
Lecture 26: Sensing Circuits

- **Announcements:**
- **Reminder:** 3<sup>rd</sup> project slide due Dec. 3
- **Project Outbrief Signup Sheet** will be on my door tomorrow (Friday)
  - ↳ All outbriefs will be on Monday, Dec. 13
- **Final Review Session:**
  - ↳ Tuesday, December 7, 5-7 pm?
  - ↳ Thursday, December 9, 5-7 pm?
  - ↳ Monday, December 13, 5-7 pm?
  - ↳ Wednesday, December 15, 5-7 pm? ←

• Reading: Senturia, Chpt. 14

- **Lecture Topics:**
  - ↳ Detection Circuits
    - Velocity Sensing
    - Position Sensing

• **Last Time:** Velocity-to-Voltage Conversion



$$\frac{V_o}{V_i}(s) = \frac{R_D}{R_x + \frac{1}{sC_x} + sL_x + R_D} = \dots \text{math} \dots$$

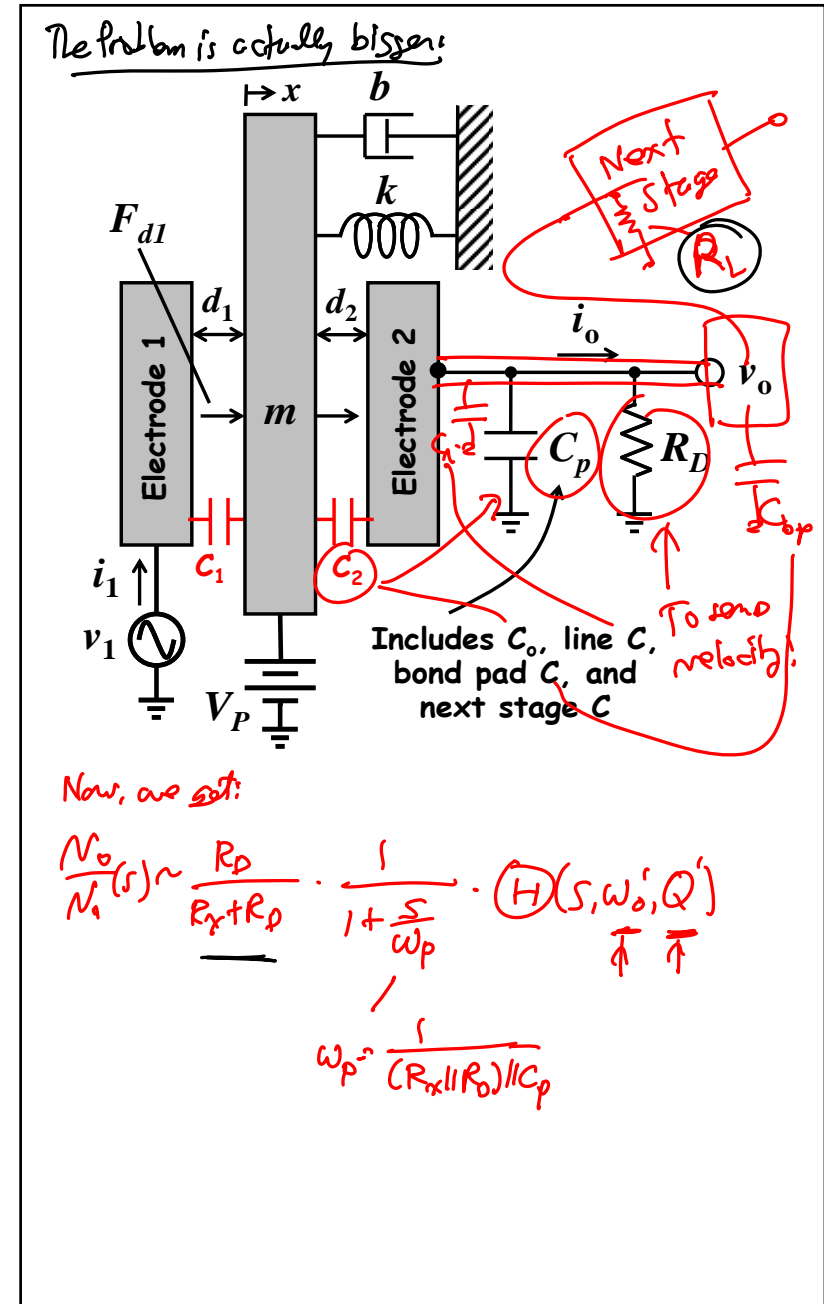
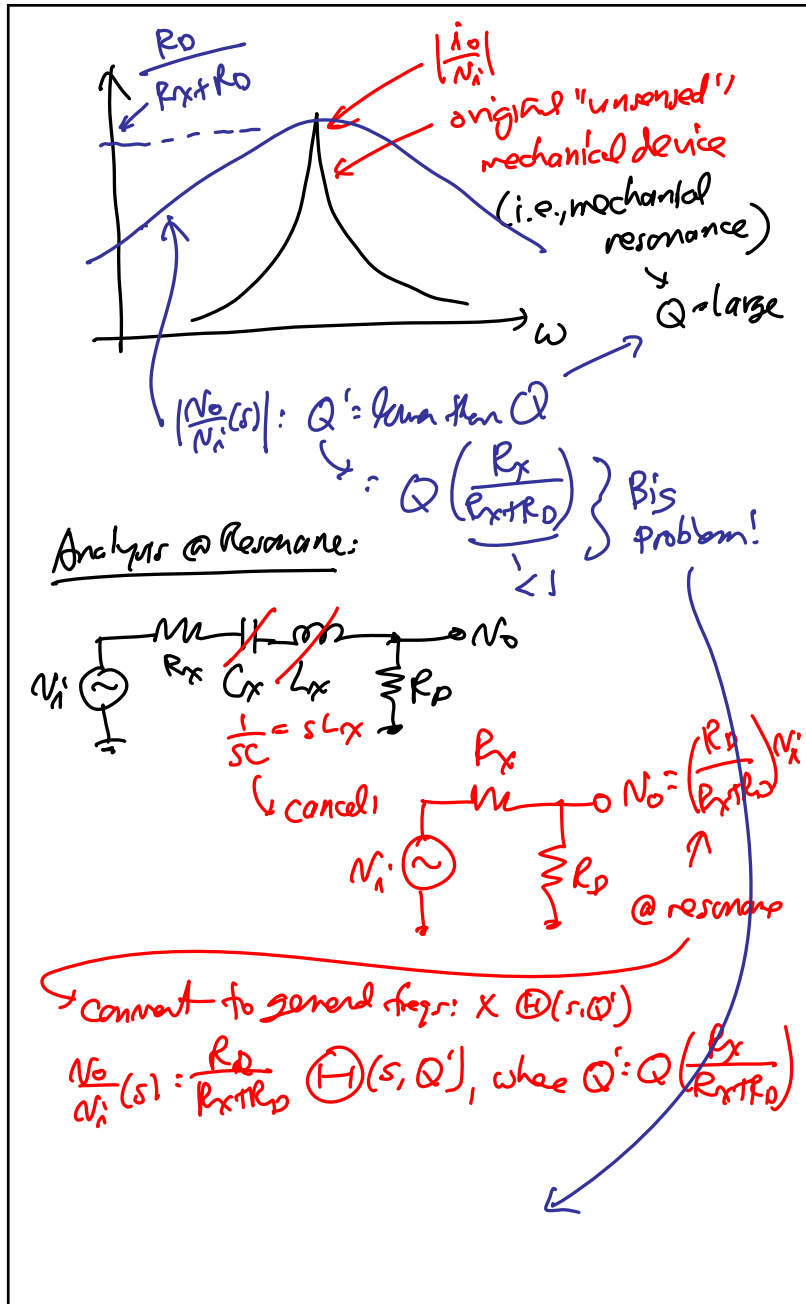
$$= \frac{R_D}{R_x + R_D} \frac{s \left( \frac{R_x + R_D}{L_x} \right)}{s^2 + s \left( \frac{R_x + R_D}{L_x} \right) + \frac{1}{L_x C_x}}$$

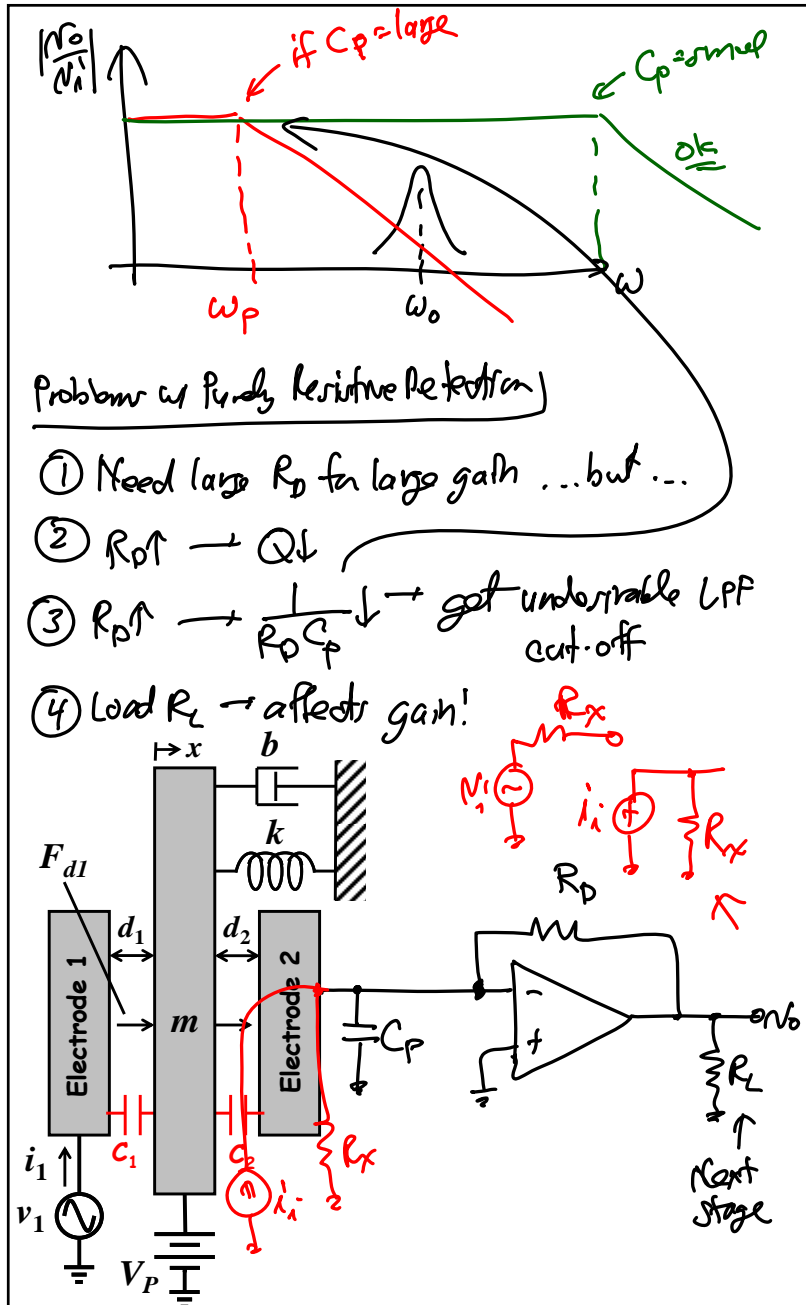
↑ Gain Term  
↑ freq. shaping Term

$$\left[ Q = \frac{\omega_0 L_x}{R_x} \rightarrow Q' = \frac{\omega_0 L_x}{R_x + R_D} \rightarrow \frac{R_x + R_D}{L_x} = \frac{\omega_0}{Q'} \right]$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_i}(s) = \frac{R_D}{R_x + R_D} \frac{s(\omega_0/Q')}{s^2 + s(\omega_0/Q') + \omega_0^2}$$

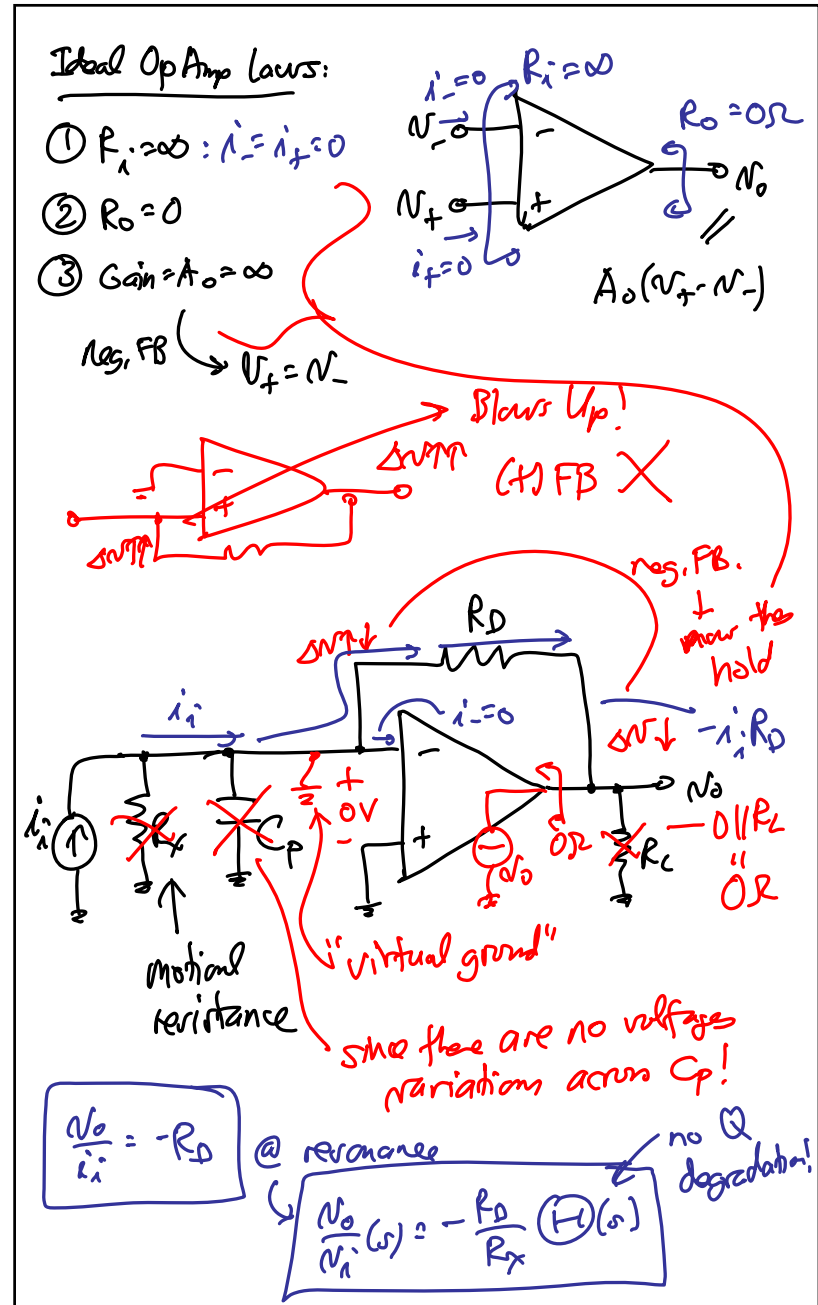
$$\frac{V_o}{V_i}(s) = \frac{R_D}{R_x + R_D} \cdot \mathcal{H}(s, Q') \quad \text{where } Q' = Q \left( \frac{R_x}{R_x + R_D} \right)$$





Problem w/ purely resistive feedback

- ① Need large  $R_D$  for large gain ... but ...
- ②  $R_D \uparrow \rightarrow Q \downarrow$
- ③  $R_D \uparrow \rightarrow \frac{1}{R_D C_p} \downarrow \rightarrow$  get undesirable LFP cut-off
- ④ Load  $R_L \rightarrow$  affects gain!



- Go through Module 14 on Sensing Circuits, slides 6-7 and 13-20