

## Announcements

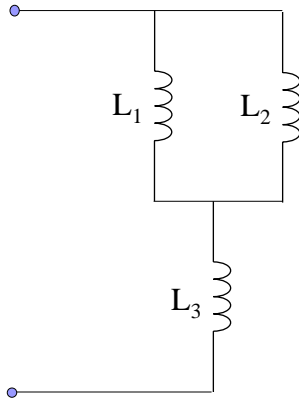
- Attend only your second lab slot this week and next week.
- HW #3 online today.
- Review session next Monday 5-8pm. Location TBD.
- Midterm #1 next Tuesday 12:00-1:30. Location TBD.

## Lecture #7

### OUTLINE

- Review and examples
  - 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Order Circuits
  - Phasors
  - Complex impedance

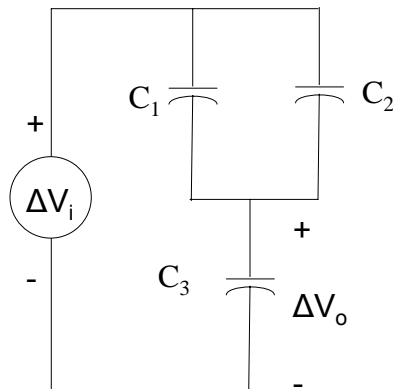
## Equivalent inductance



$$L_{eq} = ?$$

$$Z_{eq} = ?$$

## Equivalent Capacitance and Voltage Division

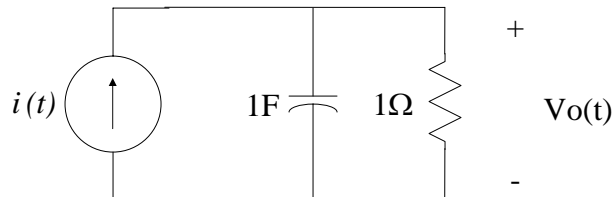


$$C_{eq} = ?$$

$$Z_{eq} = ?$$

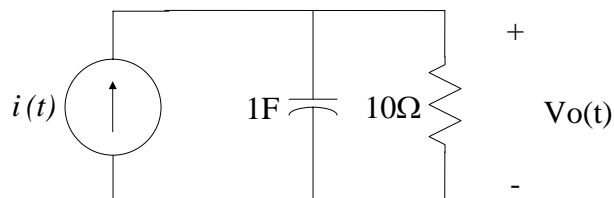
$$\Delta V_o = ?$$

## 1<sup>st</sup> Order Circuit Example 1



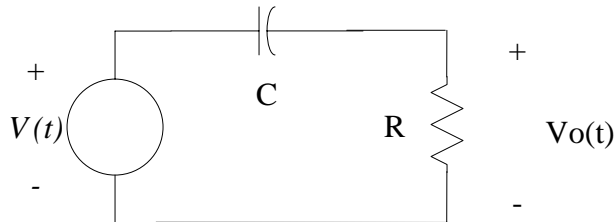
- Find  $V_o(t)$  knowing  $i(t) = u(t)$ , the unity step function.
- Plot the  $V_o(t)$ ,  $i(t)$ ,  $E_{\text{capacitor}}(t)$

## 1<sup>st</sup> Order Circuit Example 2



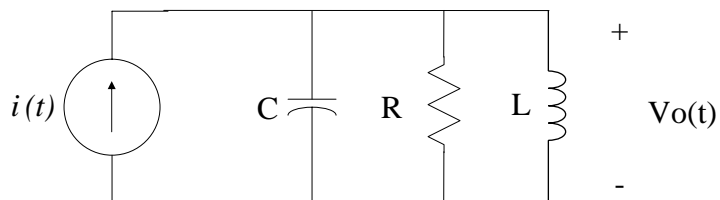
- Find  $V_o(t)$  knowing  $i(t) = u(t)/10$ , the unity step function
- Plot the  $V_o(t)$ ,  $i(t)$ ,  $E_{\text{capacitor}}(t)$

## 1<sup>st</sup> Order Circuit Example 3



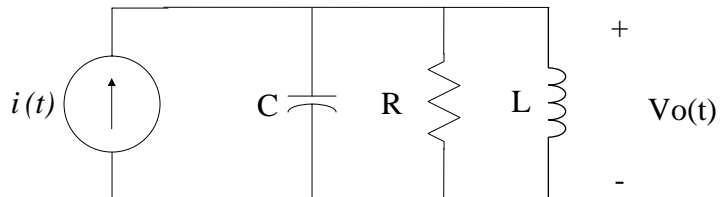
- Find  $V_o(t)$  knowing  $i(t) = A\cos(\omega_0 t) + u(t)$

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Order Circuit Example 1



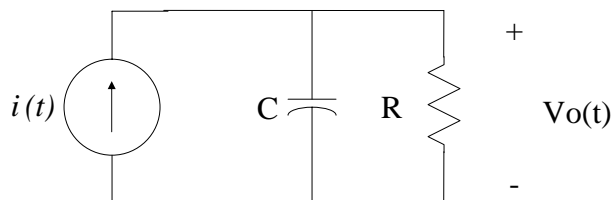
- Find the damping factor and the natural frequency of this circuit.

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Order Circuit Example 2



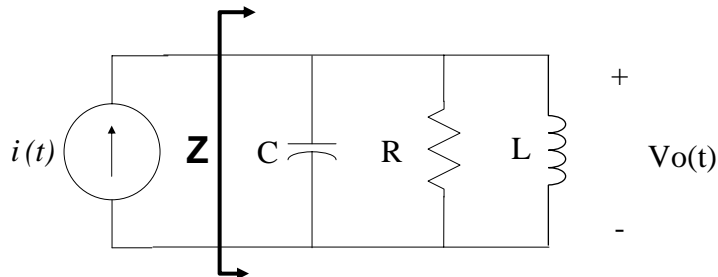
- Find  $V_o(t)$  knowing  $i(t) = u(t)$

## Phasor Example 1



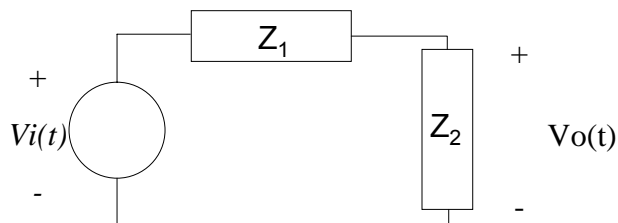
- Find  $V_o(t)$  knowing  $i(t) = \cos(\omega t)$
- Plot  $V_o(j\omega)/i(j\omega)$

## Phasor Example 2



- Find the total equivalent impedance  $Z$  of the circuit.
- Find  $V_o(j\omega)/i(j\omega)$
- At what frequency is the impedance purely real?

## Complex Impedance Example 1



- Find  $V_o(t)/V_i(t)$
- Find the usable power transfer ratio  $P_o/P_i$
- Knowing  $Z_2$ , choose  $Z_1$  such that  $P_o/P_i$  is max