

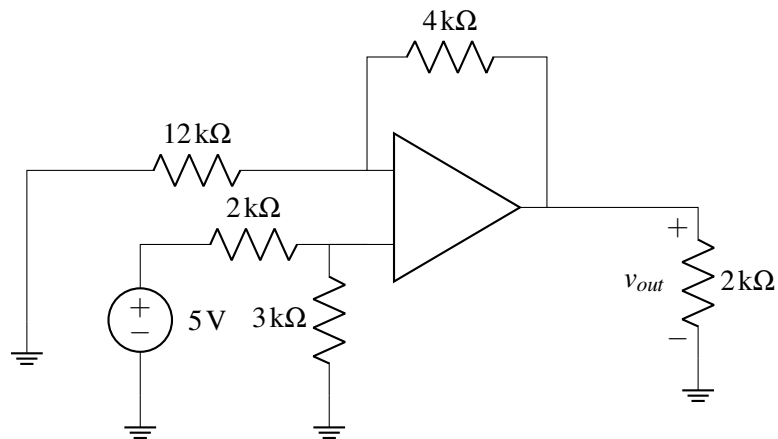
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EECS 16A    Designing Information Devices and Systems I  
Spring 2023    Exam Prep 11B

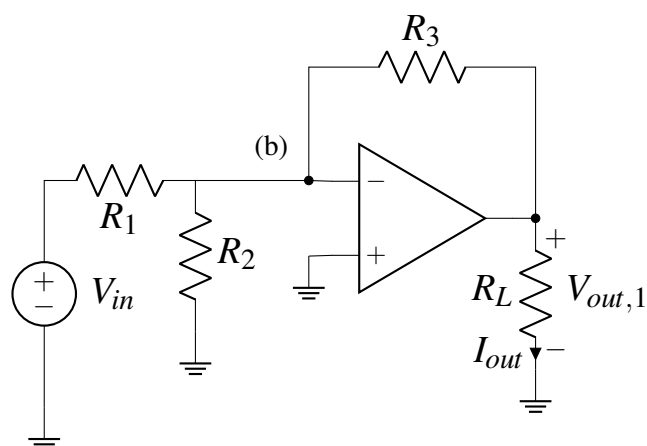
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**1. Op Amps and Comparators (Fall 2022 Midterm 2 Question 5)**

- (a) Consider the following op-amp **for this part only**. Notice the + and - signs are missing on the op-amp input. Please label them such that the op-amp is in negative feedback.



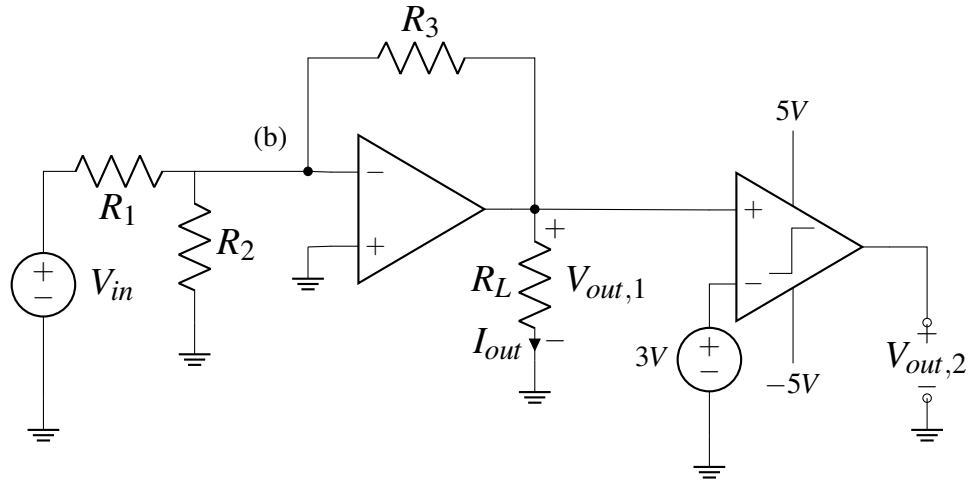
**For the next two parts**, consider an entirely new op-amp circuit. Determine the following (you can assume that the op-amp is ideal and in negative feedback):



(b) What is the voltage held at the negative terminal of the op-amp (the node labeled (b))? Express your answer in terms of the variables shown in the circuit diagram.

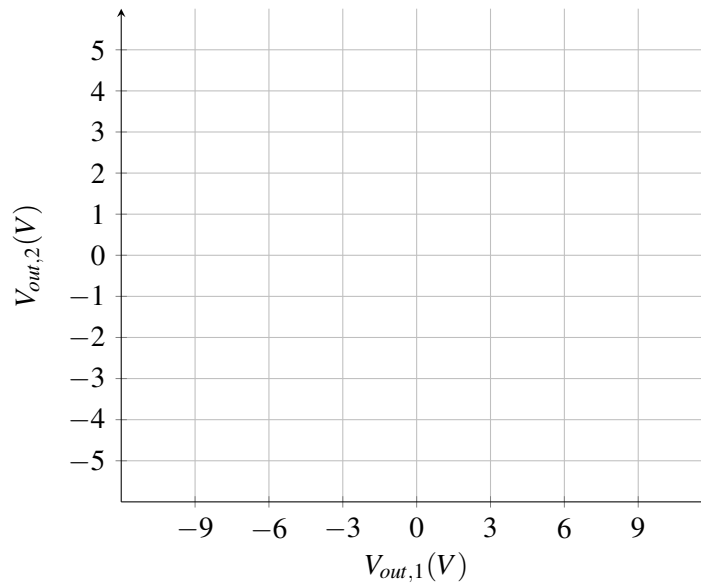
(c) What is  $I_{out}$ , the current flowing through  $R_L$ ? **Express your answer ONLY in terms of  $V_{in}, R_1, R_2, R_3, R_L$ .** You **cannot** use  $V_{out,1}$  in your final expression.

(d) Now consider attaching an ideal comparator to the output of the op-amp circuit from the previous part.



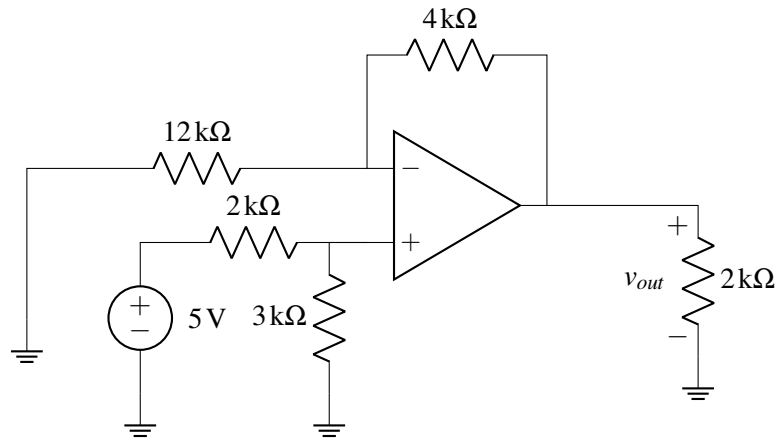
Suppose the output voltage of the op-amp is  $V_{out,1} = -2V$ . What is  $V_{out,2}$ , the voltage outputted by the comparator?

(e) Sketch the output behavior of the comparator on the plot provided for different values of  $V_{out,1}$ .

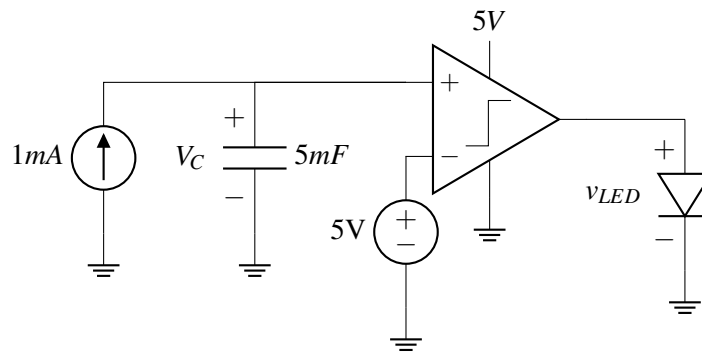


**2. Op-amps and Comparators (Spring 2022 Midterm 2 Question 10)**

(a) You are given the following op-amp in negative feedback. Find  $v_{out}$ .



- (b) You are given the circuit below. The capacitor is initially uncharged. At time  $t = 0$ , the current source is turned on. Find  $V_C(t)$ .



- (c) The LED turns on when the voltage across it is greater than 3.3V. Using the same setup as part (b), at what time  $t$  does the LED turn on?